

**ilbm**

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# Chapter 1

## ilbm

### 1.1 ilbm.guide

IFF ILBM picture loading module for AmigaE2.5+

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This document describes the ilbm.m module, which includes commands for loading and displaying (if possible) IFF ilbm pictures. The functions provided are intended to be as easy to use as possible, while providing a lot of flexibility.

The following sections are available:

OverView  
some of the ideas behind the module

Module functions

ilbm\_New()  
to open a picture

ilbm\_Dispose()  
to cleanup

ilbm\_PictureInfo()  
to get picture size/palette etc

ilbm\_LoadPicture()  
loads data into a bitmap/screen

ilbm\_FreeBitMap()  
to free a bitmap allocated by LoadPicture

Examples

---

NOTE: This module requires Workbench 2.0 (V36) or higher! Please make sure that this version of the system libraries is present before using these functions.

NOTE!!! Due to a small oversight, only COMPRESSED ilbm's currently work. This will be fixed soon ... i hope? (uncompressed ilbm's are uncommon anyway)

## 1.2 Module overview

Not much to say really - this module is just for loading/saving IFF ILBM's! Designed to be used to easily load ilbm's for picture screens, or into bitmaps for later blitting, or anywhere else where an ilbm would be useful.

One thing - this module will work on V36 systems, however, on V39+ systems, new graphics.library functions are used wherever possible. e.g. LoadRGB32() for full 24-bit palettes on AGA+ machines.

future plans

As it stands, the module is ideal for loading pictures for displaying. Another idea that may be implemented is a 'chunky' mode loading function (e.g. ILBML\_CHUNKY) whereby the data is converted to byte-per-pixel format before being output to a byte array.

A save function would also be useful - i havent implemented it yet because of lack of time, and also to keep the module small.

Actually ...

This sort of thing should be handled much better using datatypes. Unfortunately, they're a bit of a pain to use at the moment - and very inefficient. I see this module being primarily used for loading ILBM's for graphics for games/applications, rather than for writing picture viewers.

## 1.3 The guy who wrote it

The iff unpacker i wrote a long time ago for zgif, its reasonably fast, but it doesn't go all out for speed!

Presently, i study 'from time to time' (:-) in order to obtain a Computer Systems Engineering degree from the Univerity Of South Australia. (1994=final year ← )

I'm also currently 'Zed' of FRONTIER in my anti-os hours.

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Internet email:

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till the end of '94 at least - reliable

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 slow, but very reliable - till mum sells the house :)

Michael Zucchi  
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 Warradale  
 South Australia 5046  
 to my door - till i move (?)

## 1.4 ilbm\_new

```
ilbm.m/ilbm_New
ilbm.m/ilbm_New
```

↔

### SYNTAX

```
ilbmhandle := ilbm_New( name:PTR TO CHAR,
  flags:LONG );
```

### PURPOSE

Creates a (private!) ilbm handle structure, and fills in several fields. The file specified by 'name' is opened, and the IFF ILBM chunks BMHD, CAMG, and CMAP are parsed.

### INPUTS

name A NULL terminated string, specifying the name of the picture. This MUST be present!  
 flags A mask of options, current flags are:

#### ILBMF\_COLOURS4

create a LoadRGB4() compatible version of the palette, and store a pointer to it in the picture info block as 'pal4' (see

```
ilbm_PictureInfo()
ILBMF_COLOURS32
```

create a LoadRGB32() compatible version of the palette, and store a pointer to it in the picture info block as 'pal32' (see

```
ilbm_PictureInfo()
```

#### OUTPUTS

ilbmhandle A !!PRIVATE!! handle used with the other ilbm\_XXX functions. If for some reason something didn't work, it will be 0.

### NOTES

### SEE ALSO

```
ilbm_Dispose()
'
ilbm_LoadPicture()
```

```
,  
ilbm_PictureInfo()
```

## 1.5 ilbm\_dispose

```
ilbm.m/ilbm_Dispose  
/ilbm_Dispose
```

ilbm.m ↔

### SYNTAX

```
ilbm_Dispose( iffhandle:LONG );
```

### PURPOSE

Closes the original file, free's the iffparse.library stuff, and closes some libraries. Use this to free unneeded data once the picture has been loaded.

### INPUTS

iffhandle An iffhandle obtained from  
ilbm\_New()  
, or 0.

### OUTPUTS

### NOTES

It is safe to pass iffhandle:=0 to this function.

### SEE ALSO

ilbm\_New()

## 1.6 ilbm\_pictureinfo

```
ilbm.m/ilbm_PictureInfo  
ilbm_PictureInfo
```

ilbm.m/ ↔

### SYNTAX

```
pictureinfo := ilbm_PictureInfo( iffhandle:LONG )
```

### PURPOSE

Returns a pointer to a pictureinfo object which contains information about the picture being loaded.

### INPUTS

iffhandle A VALID iffhandle obtained from  
ilbm\_New()  
.

### OUTPUTS

pictureinfo A pointer to an object of type 'pictureinfo'.

---



The fields will be set-up as following:

bmhd pointer to the BitMapHeader from the IFF file  
 modeid the modeid, as obtained from the CAMG chunk - or 0.  
 This may also be set by the application before calling

```

    ilbm_LoadPicture()
        colours number of colours represented in the picture. An
        IFF-24 picture will have 16,777,216 stored here!
    palraw If the number of colours (above) is 256 or less, and
        a CMAP chunk was present, palraw is a pointer to the
        raw 24-bit palette read from the IFF file. The colours
        are stores as groups of 3 bytes - Red/Green/Blue
    pal4 If ILBMF_COLOURS4 was specified when the iffhandle
        was created, and there was a CMAP present, AND
        there was enough memory, pal4 is a pointer to
        a LoadRGB4() compatible array of colours - 'colours'
        of them.
    pal32 If ILBMF_COLOURS32 was specified when the iffhandle
        was created, and there was a CMAP present, AND
        there was enough memory, pal32 is a pointer to
        a LoadRGB32() compatible array of colours - 'colours'
        of them.
  
```

#### NOTES

The modeid field is the only one writeable! All others are read-only.

If memory is tight, the pal4 and pal32 fields may still be zero, even if they were requested originally. It would be a good idea always to check these fields before use.

#### SEE ALSO

```

    ilbm_New()
    ,
    ilbm_Dispose()
    ,
    ilbm_LoadPicture()
  
```

## 1.7 ilbm\_loadpicture

```

    ilbm.m/ilbm_LoadPicture
    ilbm_LoadPicture
  
```

ilbm.m/ ←

#### SYNTAX

```

    status := ilbm_LoadPicture ( iffhandle:LONG,
                                taglist:LONG )
  
```

#### PURPOSE

Loads the picture into the specified enviroment.

#### INPUTS

iffhandle An iffhandle obtained using

```
    ilbm_New()
    , or 0
```

in which case an error will be returned

tags A tag-list specifying the loading options. Currently defined tags are:

ILBML\_BITMAP tag.data points to an existing bitmap in which to load the picture data. The bitmap needs to be big enough ...

ILBML\_SCREEN tag.data points to an existing screen in which to load the picture/palette.

ILBML\_CHUNKY tag.data specifies a byte array to store a chunky-pixel version of the picture  
NOT IMPLEMENTED

ILBML\_GETBITMAP This specifies that ilbm\_LoadPicture() will allocate its own bitmap. In this case, tag.data is a pointer to a variable, which will hold the obtained bitmap.

```
    ilbm_FreeBitMap()
    MUST be used to free this
    bitmap.
```

ILBML\_GETSCREEN Specifies that ilbm\_LoadPicture() will open the screen for you. tag.data points to a variable that will hold the screen pointer once obtained. If the screen could not open, zero is stored that variable. The screen must be closed by a CloseScreen() call - this can be after

```
    ilbm_Dispose()
    is called.
```

ILBML\_GETCHUNKY guess! NOT IMPLEMENTED

ILBML\_SCREENTAGS If ILBML\_GETSCREEN was used, then this tag can be used to specify additional tags to be used when opening the screen. The following tags must NOT be used: SA\_WIDTH, SA\_HEIGHT, SA\_DEPTH, SA\_DISPLAYID.

ILBML\_NOCOLOUR If SA\_SCREEN/SA\_GETSCREEN have been specified, then using this BOOL tag will prevent ilbm\_LoadPicture() from setting the palette for the screen. Only specify if it is to be true.

#### OUTPUTS

status =0 if all went OK, or negative for errors (see ilbmdefs.m)

#### NOTES

Remember, if one of the 'GET' tags is used, it is up to the application to free whatever was got.

#### SEE ALSO

```
    ilbm_New()
    ,
    ilbm_Dispose()
    ,
    ilbm_PictureInfo()
```

```

    ,
    ilbm_FreeBitMap()

```

## 1.8 ilbm\_freebitmap

```

    ilbm.m/ilbm_FreeBitMap
    ilbm_FreeBitMap

```

ilbm.m/ ↔

### SYNTAX

```

    ilbm_FreeBitMap( bitmap )

```

### PURPOSE

Free's a bitmap returned by  
 ilbm\_LoadPicture()  
 , via the ILBML\_GETBITMAP  
 tag.

### INPUTS

bitmap a VALID bitmap, as returned by the ILBML\_GETBITMAP tag.

### OUTPUTS

### NOTES

If V39 is present, this function just calls FreeBitMap() - otherwise,  
 it uses its own custom routines.

### SEE ALSO

```

    ilbm_LoadPicture()

```

## 1.9 Information about the examples

This section describes the source-form examples so far provided.

### showpic

A simple picture-viewer. It demonstrates an easy way to load and  
 display a picture in an Amiga Screen. The use of the asl.library's  
 file requester is also demonstrated.

```

usage:
    showpic

```

### picwindow

Another simple picture-viewer. This one displays the picture on  
 the workbench screen, in a suitably sized window. It demonstrates  
 loading into bitmaps, obtaining information about the picture  
 before it is displayed, and blitting into workbench windows.

usage:  
picwindow

---