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Digital Authentication on the Internet: It's all about relationships

*Stratton Sclavos
President and CEO
VeriSign Inc.*

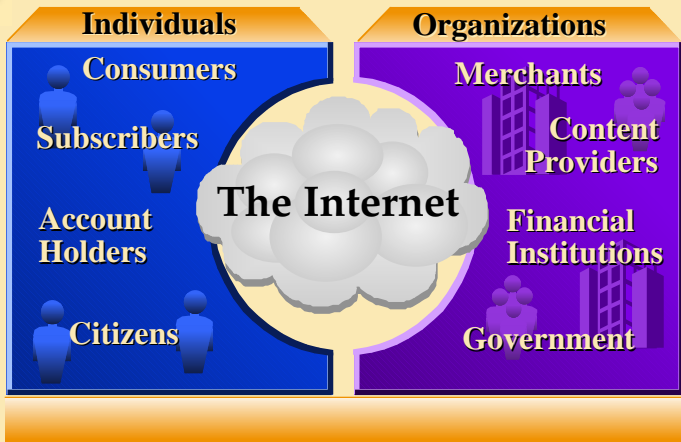


The Internet - 1996

- 30 Million browsers downloaded
- 115 Million active e-mail accounts
- Financial and information services in demand
- Fortune 1000 piloting Internet EDI
- Intranets explode
- Secure payment protocols go live



Enabling Trusted Commerce





Internet Security

Policies

- Gov't, Credit Asso.

Authentication

- VeriSign

Application Protocols

- Netscape, VISA

H/W and S/W Platforms

- Microsoft, SUN

Network Protocols

- Netscape, Terisa

Encryption

- RSA



Digital Authentication

INDIVIDUALS



- Identity
- Authority

ENTITIES



- Identity
- Viability

CONTENT



- Origin
- Integrity



PKI Technology Review



PRIVATE KEY

- Used by owner to sign messages
 - Used by owner to decrypt messages
 - Matched with a unique public key
-



PUBLIC KEY

- Used by message sender to encrypt message for owner
 - Used by message receiver to verify signature of owner
 - Matched with a unique private key
-




DIGITAL CERTIFICATE

- Verifies public key of an individual or organization
- Sent along to authenticate digital signature
- Used by message sender to access owner's public key
- Digitally signed by a trusted party



What is a Certificate?

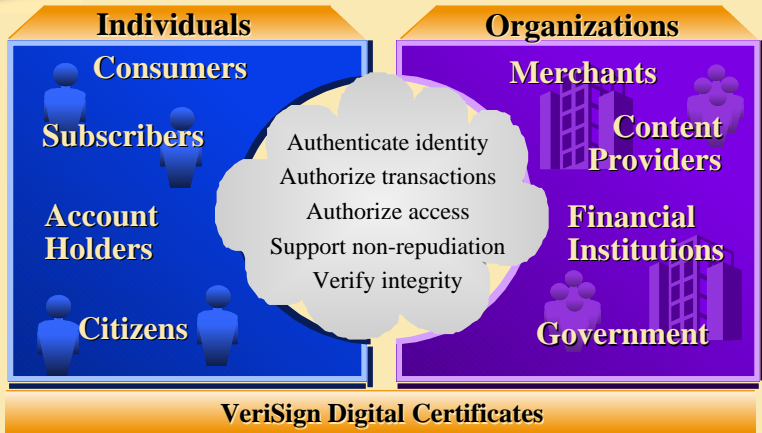
Common Name	John Wilson	
Distinguished Name	john@internet.com	
Validity Period	Jan '95 – Jan '96	
Serial Number	SN 123456789	
Certificate Hierarchy	VeriSign Class 1 Assurance	
	BBdXRob3JpdHkwHhcNOTYwMTEwMDAwMDAwWhcNOTcwMTA5MDAw	
Public Key	AQEBBQADXgAwWwJUApGMA+m	
Certificate Authority Signature	9q2VDc7ERrKe4y4ZJeWS9SsRPx/	

“Digital ID”

- Cryptographically encoded binary file
- Binds public key to individual
- Notarized by trusted third party
- Used to verify digital signature of owner
- Used to safely encrypt messages for owner



Role of Digital Certificates





Advantages of Digital Signatures

- Encryption scrambles the bits
 - Very effective for privacy
 - RSA a de-facto standard
 - Export controlled
- Digital Signatures authenticate the source
 - Proof of origin and integrity
- Digital Certificates provide the trust
 - Validate the relationship



Certificate Usage on the 'Net

INDIVIDUALS



- Personal ID
- Credit Card
- Bank Book
- Brokerage
- Membership
- Badge

ORGANIZATIONS



- Business ID
- Merchant ID
- Trading Partner

CONTENT



- S/W Publisher
- News Publisher
- IP Owner



What is a Certificate Authority?

- Trusted third party
- Issues and manages certificates
- Specific trust domains
- Subscribers agree/depend on practices
- Acts as arbiter of trust in a digital relationship



Trust Domains



- Describes relationships between parties
- Pre-defined policies and expectations
- Certificates validate membership in domain
- Digital relationships



Who Will be a CA?



VeriSign



Credit Asso.



Gov't



Banks



Publishers



Companies





CA Requirements Checklist

TECHNOLOGY

- Crypto
- Cert encoding
- 1024 signing
- Key directories
- Secure messaging
- Internet expertise

INFRASTRUCTURE

- Secure facilities
- High availability
- Scalability
- Telecom
- Customer service

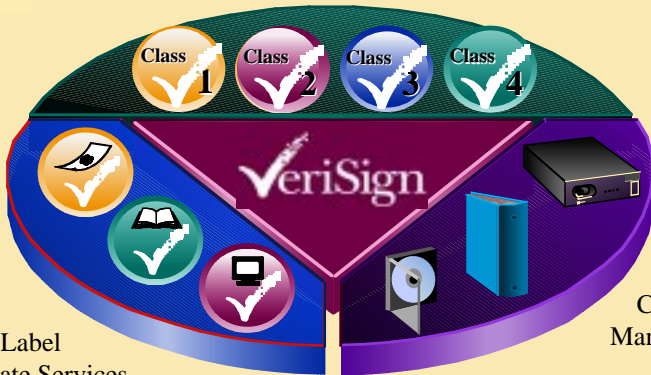
PRACTICES

- Practices
- Standards
- Localization
- Compliance
- Insurance



VeriSign's Business

Public Certificate Services



Private Label
Certificate Services

Certificate
Management
Products



Company Overview

- Formed April, 1995
- Spin-out from RSA Data Security Inc.
- Strong Investor Backing
 - Bessemer Ventures, Kleiner-Perkins
 - VISA International , Ameritech, Mitsubishi, Security Dynamics, Fischer Int'l
- 100% Focus on *Digital Authentication Technologies and Services*



Mission

*Providing trust for the Internet and
Electronic Commerce through our Digital
Authentication services and products*



Company Milestones

- | | |
|-------|-------------------------------|
| 4/95 | Company formed |
| 6/95 | Netscape Server IDs ship |
| 10/95 | Add'l Server partners |
| 1/96 | Secure e-mail partners |
| 2/96 | VeriSign Japan formed w/NTT |
| | Second Round Financing |
| 3/96 | Code Signing with Microsoft |
| 4/96 | Digital ID Center Opens |
| | VeriSign IDs in Navigator 3.0 |



VeriSign Today

TECHNOLOGY

- RSA, others soon
- X.509 v3
- 1024 bit signing
- On-line DBMS
- SSL, S/MIME
- Web-based services

INFRASTRUCTURE

- US, Japan, Europe
- Redundant systems
- Designed for Millions
- Multiple telcom lines
- Staffed service teams

PRACTICES

- Practice statement
- PKCS, NIST, IETF
- Japan/Europe localization
- Bonded operators
- Liability coverage



Digital ID Center



The Internet



<http://digitalid.verisign.com>



- On-line issuing system
- Web and e-mail access
- Enabled directly in key apps
- Simple instructions, fast response
- Scaleable to millions
- Links to 3rd party proofing sources
- On-line certificate directories



VeriSign Digital ID Partners

- Secure Servers

Netscape

Microsoft

Oracle

IBM

OpenMarket

StarNine

FTP

Internet Factory

Connect

SPRY

Glaci

Luckman

Navisoft

Apache -SSL

O'Reilly

Spyglass

- Secure Clients

Netscape

Microsoft

Oracle

IBM

FTP

CyberCash

Deming

Banyan

Worldtalk

Frontier

ConnectSoft

OpenSoft

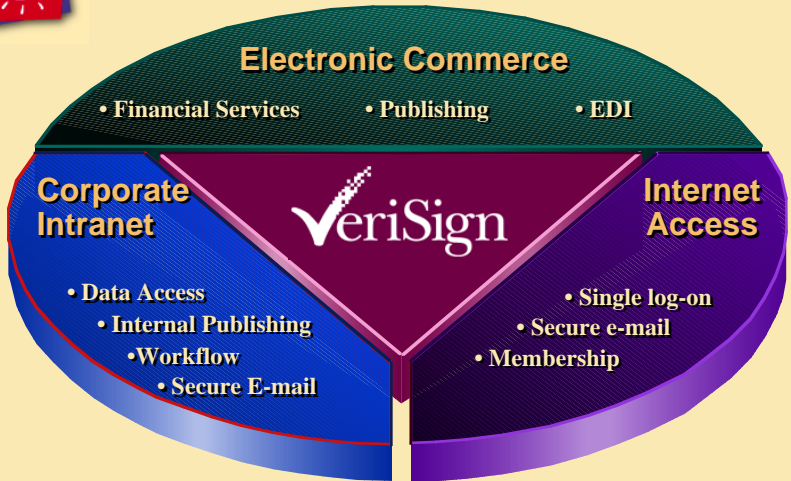


Secure Operations

- New facility in Mountain View, CA
- State-of-the-art provisions
 - Electronic access control on perimeter
 - Biometric access control in data center
- Isolated systems
 - Latest firewall technology
 - Tamper-proof key storage units
- International sites by Q4'96



Target Markets





Conclusion

- Security is the key issue for '96
- Pieces are now in place
- Digital Signatures/Certificates play a vital role in establishing trust
- Certificate Authorities (CAs) will be the arbiters of trust domains
- VeriSign is ready to deliver Internet trust today