



JavaOneSM
Sun's Worldwide Java Developer Conference



JDBC Drivers,
Bridges and
SequeLink

Edward M. Peters
Vice President & General Manager
DataDirect



DataDirect's Business

“Provide world class data connectivity from any application, to any data source, from anywhere, at any time.”

Data Connectivity Requirements:



▣ From Multiple Apps



▣ On Multiple Clients



▣ Via Multiple "Wires"



▣ To Multiple Servers

▣ To Multiple data stores



Database Access with Java



Java
Application



LAN or Intranet

(Database Access)



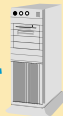
Browser
and Java
Applet



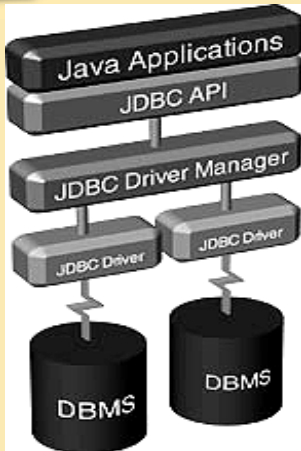
(Database
Access)

Internet

(Download
by tecomde)



JDBC = Database Independence



- n *JDBC - a generic SQL database access framework*
- n *Java classes representing database connections, SQL statements, result sets, ...*
- n *Plug in a JDBC Driver to match your DBMS!*

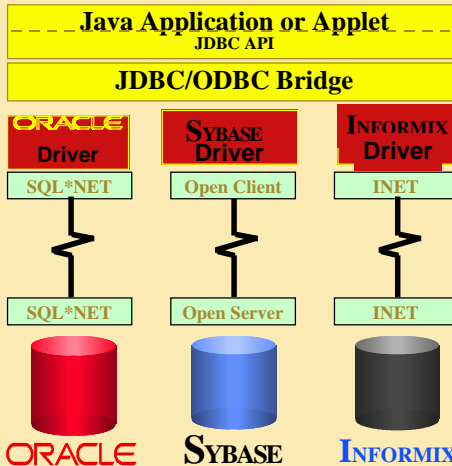
But, where do you get JDBC Drivers???

JDBC + ODBC = Database Independence Today

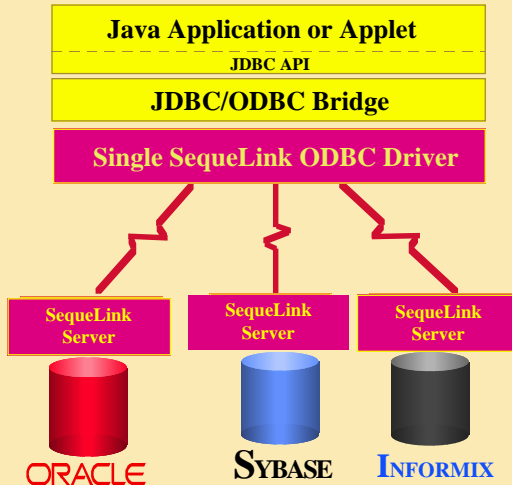


- n *JavaSoft chooses **INTERSOLV**, the ODBC market leader, to develop **JDBC/ODBC Bridge!!!***
- n *Thin translation layer*
- n *Directly maps JDBC calls into ODBC calls*
- n *Distributed free with JDBC*
- n *Leverage any existing ODBC Driver with Java!!!*

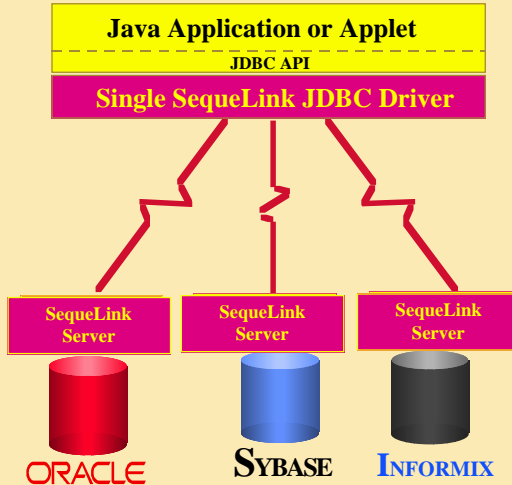
Java Connectivity with *ODBC*



Java Connectivity With *SequeLink*



Java Connectivity With *SequeLink*



Java Connectivity With *SequeLink*



Clients

Any
Browser

Networks

TCP/IP

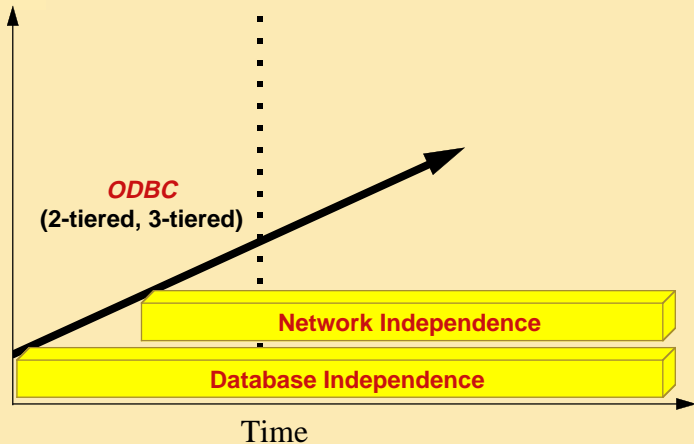
Servers

WindowsNT
OS/2
DEC Alpha OSF
DEC Alpha Open VMS
HP9000
AIX RS/6000
SCO UNIX
Sun SPARC Solaris
Sun SPARC SunOS
MVS
OS/400
DEC VAX Open VMS

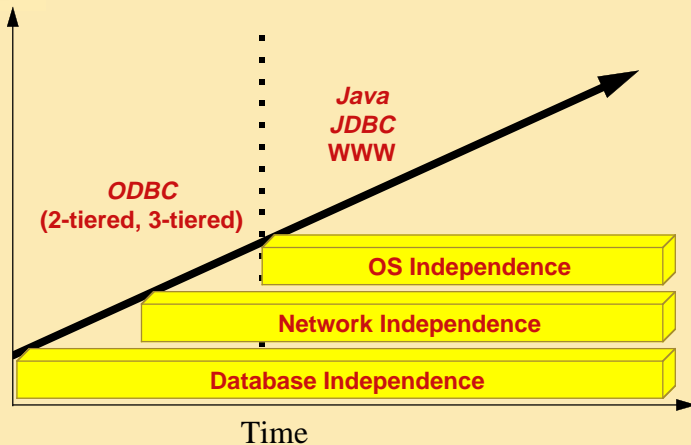
Databases

DB2 V2R1 and later
DB2/2
DB2/400
DB2/6000
INGRES
Informix SE and OnLine
Interbase
Oracle
Progress
RdB
MS SQLServer
Sybase SQLServer
Sybase System 10

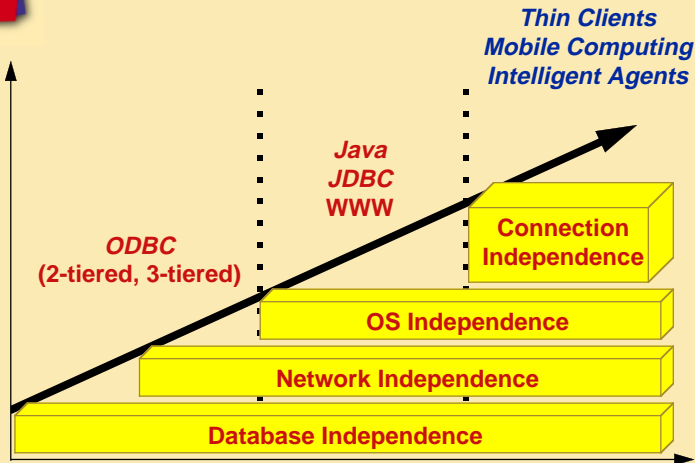
Data Connectivity Requirements



Data Connectivity Requirements



Data Connectivity Requirements





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The Future of Information Connectivity

*Roger J. Sippl, CEO,
Visigenic Software,
Inc.*

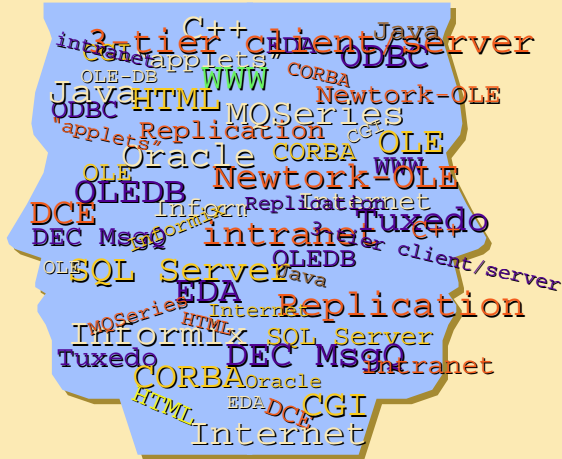
Cost of Success



- Five Year Total Cost of Operation per PC/LAN user - \$60,000
- Increased 100%
- since 1988
- Operating Costs = 5X Capital Investment

* Gartner Group 2/96

New Technology Pressures





Middleware Requirements

- Existing
 - Support for Heterogeneous Platforms and Databases
 - Choice of Information Delivery Tools and Technology
- New
 - Simpler connectivity environment
 - Consistent, Secure Enterprise Data Access
 - Control Over Distributed Technology Deployment
 - Flexibility for Changing Technology Directions



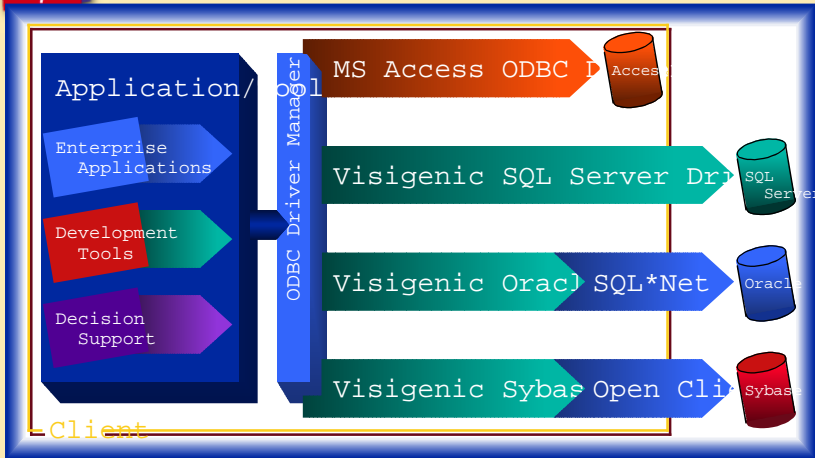
Visigenic OPENCHANNEL

A Next Generation Database

Connectivity Architecture That Offers:

- Simplification
- Choice
- Control
- Cost Effectiveness

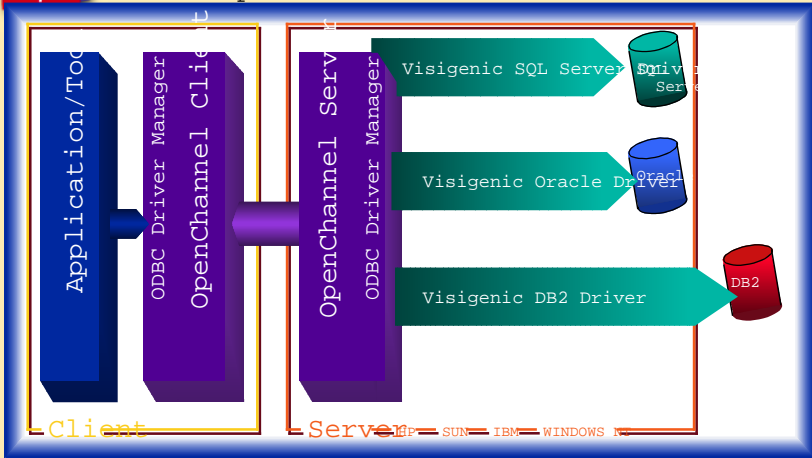
Traditional ODBC Architecture



OpenChannel Server



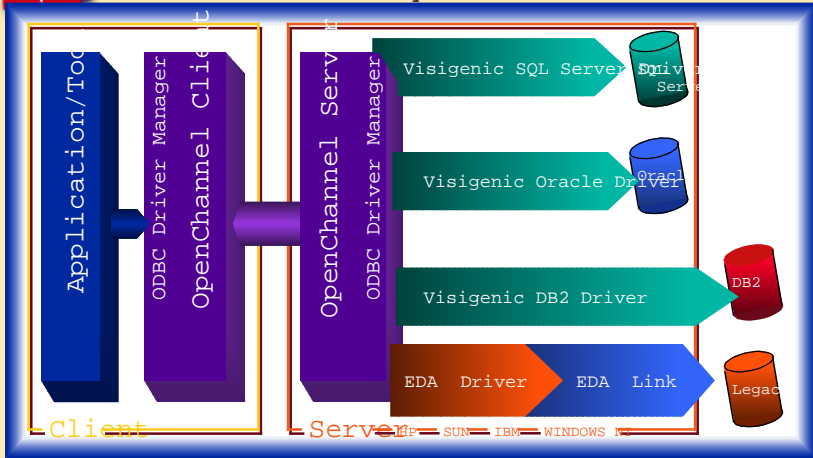
All the Openness of ODBC on the Server



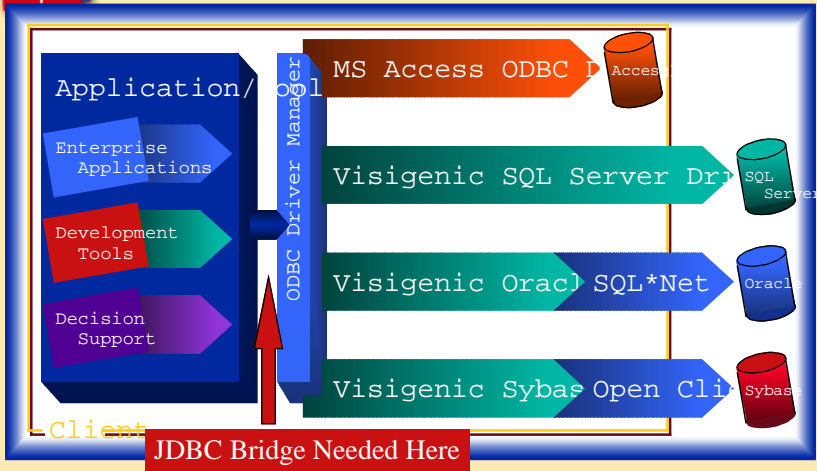
Choice of ODBC Drivers



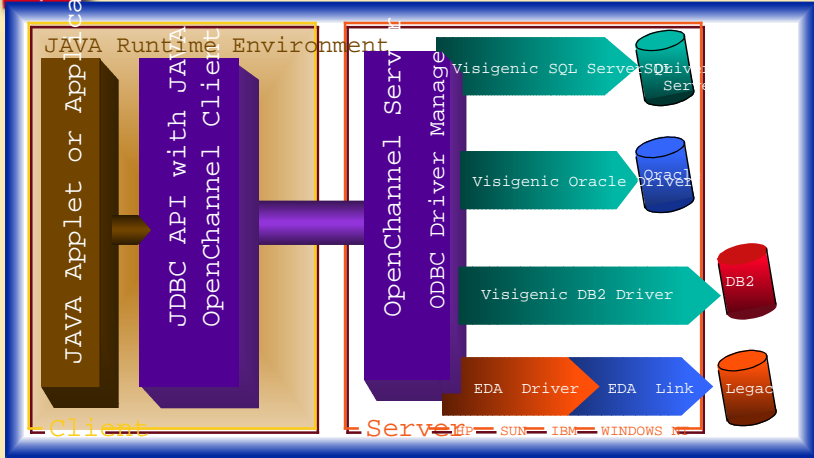
Works with Third Party Drivers



Traditional Architecture – With JDBC Bridge



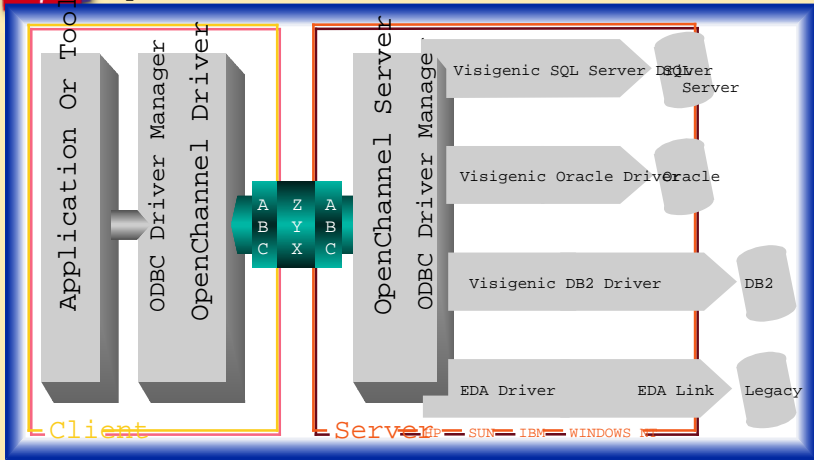
All Java JDBC Client – No Bridge Needed



Secure Communications



OpenChannel Secure



OpenChannel Secure

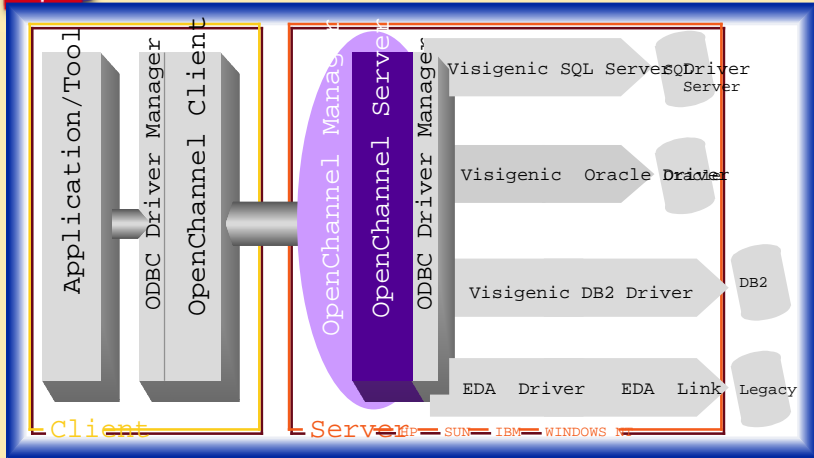


Secure Communications

- RSA-based
- RC5 public/private Key Encryption
- 40-bit Key - Allowed for Export
- Multiple Configurations
 - Secure Client to Secure Server
 - Secure Client to Clear Server
- Available Release 1.1 as an Option

Control Over Connectivity

Allows you to monitor and manage connections



OpenChannel Manager



OpenChannel Manager - vsint1.visigenic.com

File View Server Connections Help

Server: vsint1.visigenic.com IP Address: 204.179.98.178

Number of Connections: 3

Client: Data source name: User name: Connect time:

| | | | |
|---------------|----------------------|------|--------------|
| 206.64.15.178 | P V11.10.0002-FREYA5 | nick | 000 00:06:33 |
| 206.64.15.178 | P V02.00.0000-NMP | nick | 000 00:06:55 |
| 206.64.15.178 | T SS-VSINT1 | nick | 000 00:07:12 |

Buttons: Exit, Refresh, Details..., Kill, Help

OpenChannel Connection

Client: 206.64.15.178 Connect Time: 000 00:07:12

Data Source: SS-VSINT1 Execution Time: 000 00:00:02

User Name: nick Connection Type: Thread Safe

Transmit: Receive:

| | | |
|-------------------|-------|------|
| Network Messages: | 43 | 43 |
| Network Bytes: | 50918 | 1065 |

Statements Run: 5

Rows Fetched: 499

Rows Updated: 10

Buttons: Close, Refresh, Next, Previous, Help

Some Controversy – What Are We Saying About HTTP?



- HTTP will be used for “browsing” – not for real application traffic
- Once HTTP browsing finds the page, the code will download and other, more functionally specific, protocols will take over
- For commercial applications, they are database independent SQL protocols (Open Channel) and IIOP, intermixed

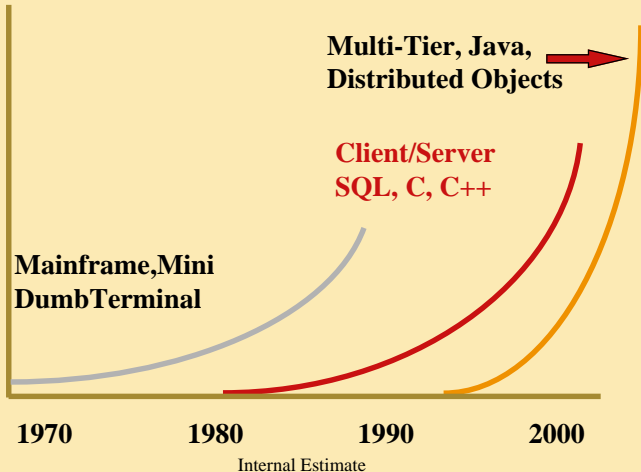
Paradigm Shifts



Widespread
Adoption

Mainstream
Acceptance

Early
Adopters



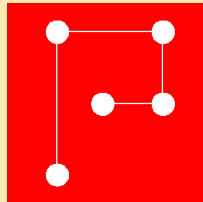
The News



- Visigenic and PostModern Merge



+



Visigenic Software & PostModern Computing



Visigenic

- Founded 1993 by Roger Sippl, Chairman & CEO
- Leader in Cross-platform Database Connectivity
- 80 employees

PostModern Computing

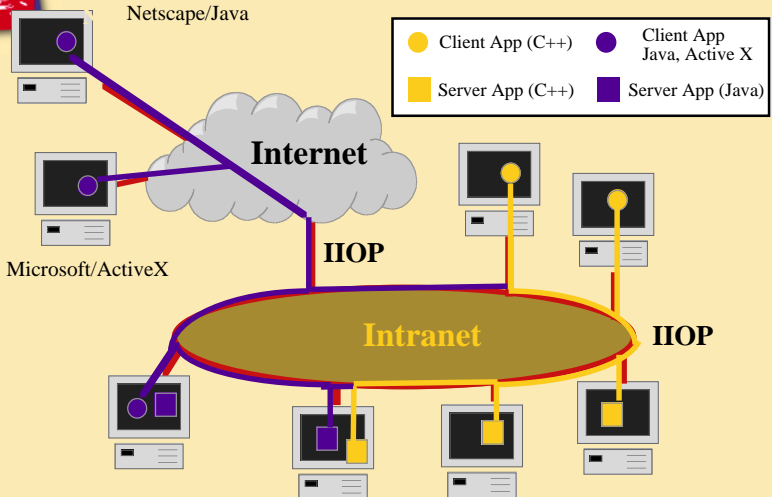
- Founded 1991 by Jens Christensen
- Leader in ORB and Java Technology
- 8 employees



Mission

- To Be the Premier Independent Provider of Standards-Based Middleware for Developing and Managing Distributed Applications for Enterprise Networks and the Internet

ORBeline & BlackWidow



When Your Distributed Object Traffic is Database Traffic



- Use ODBC Drivers on Server Side
- Use ODBC, JDBC or CORBA on Clients
- Java, as a Remote Object, Can be Your Generic Stored Procedure Language, with JDBC and the ODBC Bridge on the Server
- Your ORB Traffic Can Perform Heterogenous Two-Phase Commits

TPBroker



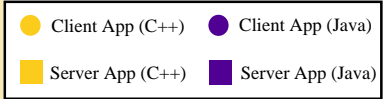
Browser



Browser



commit



-\$100

+\$100

TPBroker

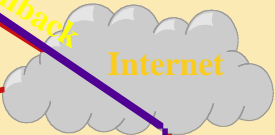


Browser







Browser

rollback



Internet

| | |
|--|---|
|  Client App (C++) |  Client App Java, Active X |
|  Server App (C++) |  Server App (Java) |



Intranet



-\$100



Come See Our Booth(s) for Other Surprises!



- Visigenic or PostModern Booth
- Surprise Demos
- Brochures and More Information



Visigenic Software

Visit our Web Site and Test Drive

OpenChannel

FREE

Downloadable Clients and Servers

<http://www.visigenic.com>



Visigenic Software, Inc.

Roger J. Sippl, CEO

The Future of Information
Connectivity

Open Channel and Open Channel
for Java



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Object Databases for JavaTM

*Daniel Weinreb
Database Architect
Object Design Inc.*



Object Design

- The world's leading object-oriented data management system company
- ObjectStore for C++
- First shipped in 1989
- Now in Release 4.0



Database for Java™ Objects

- Direct representation of Java™ information
- Single type system
- No flattening into records
- Flexible: handles anything that Java handles



Full Java Safety

- Database system understands Java type system
- Java type safety is fully enforced, automatically
- Changes in Java types are handled properly



High Performance

- Avoids slow n-way joins for sophisticated data
- Relationships are represented directly
- Data is clustered properly



Full-Function Database (1)

- Concurrent access with locking
- Transactions and recovery
- Multi-client/multi-server distributed access to data
- Two-phase commit
- Incremental backup and restore



Full-Function Database (2)

- Query optimizer
 - Automatic index selection
- Access methods
 - B-tree
 - Dynamic hash table
- Schema evolution



Full-Function Database (3)

- Robust and reliable
- Data integrity and security
- Scalable: many users, large databases



Extended Data Types

- Images (.JPG, .GIF)
- Video (MPEG, .MOV)
- Audio (.AU, .WAV)
- Java Applets
- Text with full-text indexing
- HTML



Types are Extensible

- New types are always arriving
 - e.g. VRML 2.0
- You can add new types
- Roll your own, or extend existing ones



JDBC Access to Object Data

- Java programs for relational databases can use object data transparently
- OpenAccess creates a relational view of object data
- Based on a powerful schema mapper
 - Can implement a relational column using arbitrary functions



Object-Relational Mapping

- DB/Connect maps object data to an underlying relational DBMS
 - e.g. Oracle, DB/2
- Based on the same schema mapper
- OODB as a “data warehouse”
- Cache data as objects for fast access



Summary

- For a record-oriented language like COBOL, use a relational database.
- For an object-oriented language like Java, use an object-oriented database!



JavaOne™
Sun's Worldwide Java Developer Conference

O₂ Technology and Java

*Francois
Bancilhon
O₂ Technology*

O₂ Technology: Mission Statement



- “Providing database solutions to object developers”
- Our users are object developers
- Our products are “object centric”

O₂ Technology: Current Products



- ODMG database engine
- Development tools
 - Languages
 - GUI
 - Environments
- Connectivity tools
 - Relational
 - Web
 - Corba
 - Reports

O₂ Technology: Differentiators



- ODMG compliance (now):
 - ODMG object model
 - ODMG C++ binding
 - ODMG Smalltalk binding
 - ODMG OQL
- Scalability
- Tool set completeness



ODMG Binding

- Defined for C++ and Smalltalk
- Being defined for Java
- Includes OQL
- Object centric
 - define you objects in your language
 - make them persistent
- Programming language centric
 - transparent persistence vs. read/write
 - includes the query language



ODMG vs. JDBC

- JDBC is relation centric
 - user has to know the relational schema
 - addresses the legacy data
- ODMG is object centric
 - user ignores the underlying database engine
 - addresses the object developer
- Both are needed and will be used jointly
- Both should be offered



A Read/Write Java Interface

- Lower level than ODMG
- First step towards full ODMG
- Explicit control over IO
- Same object model in Java and in your database engine
- But interact with explicit read/writes



A Read/Write Java Interface

- Define your persistence capable classes
- Write Java objects to the database
- Read objects from the database
- Database management (connect, open, close)
- Transaction management (begin, commit, validate, abort)
- Lock management
- Extent access

Read/Write Java Interface: Benefits



- No impedance mismatch
- Object centric
- Mapping to DB engine is done for you
- Performance

O₂ Technology: Development Plans



- Read/Write interface: Q3 1996
- ODMG interface: Q1 1997



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