



**JavaOne**<sup>SM</sup>  
Sun's Worldwide Java Developer Conference

**Designing Your Own Class Libraries**



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# Designing Your Own Class Libraries

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## Dimension X and Java™

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- Our background and experience
- Our interest in Java™-based technology



# Overview

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- Using packages
- Packages and scope rules
- Using native extensions
- Applications vs. Applets
- Case study – Liquid Motion

# Design Issues – Using Packages

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- Why use packages?
- How much goes into a package?
- Package naming



## Why Use Packages?

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- To reduce namespace clutter
- For design clarity
- For project sharing
- For authoring vs. publishing distinctions

# How Much Goes Into a Package?

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- Design scope of a package
- Sub-packages and misc packages



# Package Naming

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- Corporate root names
- Standard package naming
- Versions and naming





## Packages and Scope

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- Scope support in the Java™ language
- Cross-package scope challenges –  
when you need a friend
- Interfaces vs. callbacks



## Scope Support in Java™

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- Public, and what it is good for
- Protected, and why it should be pervasive
- Private, and when to use it.
- Default (package) scope – it's utility (and dangers)

# Cross-Package Scope Challenges

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- Breaking encapsulation
- Efficiency considerations
- Sub-packages and scope
- Alternatives to friends in Java™



# Interfaces vs. Callbacks

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- Using interfaces in design
- Update wrapper objects



# Using Native Extensions

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- The temptations and the pitfalls
- Platform issues
- Architecture and design of extension classes

# Applications vs. Applets in Design

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- Applet class design issues
- Application class design issues
- Extensible architectures
- Delivery mechanisms, licensing issues



# Applet Design Issues

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- Size matters!
- Class count and zip loaders
- ID stamping and caching



# Application Design Issues

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- User interface complexity
- Platform dependence
- Debug and release versions
- Integration with an applet





## Extensible Architectures

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- Dynamic loading
- Using the Class class
- Cross-package plug-in sets.

# Delivery Mechanisms, Licensing Issues

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- Applications and the runtime of the Java™ language
- Java™ in the OS is coming!
- Application vs. Applet licenses.



## Case Study – Liquid Motion

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- The class hierarchy
- The applet and the application
- Lessons learned