The environmental impact of a pump storage scheme is similar to any hydroelectric power station.

- 1. The dams that are constructed to raise the water level result in large areas of land being flooded.
- 2. The flooding of land can have a serious effect on the wildlife of the local area.
- 3. The wildlife in areas downstream of the dam can also be affected.
- 4. Damming a river and changing its flow can have a serious impact on aquatic life.
- 5. The transmission wires and pylons necessary to transport the electricity to centres of population are unsightly.