

DHCP f}fl□[fWff,ifwf<fv



-Ú“I

- DHCP f}fl□[fWff,ðŽg,¤
- DHCP fxfr□[fv,ð'è[~],é
- DHCP fnf%oCfAf“fg,ðŠC—□,·é
- DHCP flfvfvftf“ f^fcfv,ð□N□¬,·é

fRf}f“fh

- [fT□[fo□[] f□fjf...□[.ifRf}f“fh
- [fxfr□[fv] f□fjf...□[.ifRf}f“fh
- [DHCP flfvfvftf“1 f□fjf...□[.ifRf}f“fh
- [•\ži] f□fjf...□[.ifRf}f“fh

DHCP f}fl|[fWff,ifwf<fv



-Ú“I

- █ DHCP f}fl|[fWff,ðŽg,¤
- █ DHCP fT|[fo|[.É,À,¢,Ã
- █ DHCP fNf‰fCfAf“fg,ÆfT|[fo|[,iŠT—v
- █ DHCP f}fl|[fWff,ð<N“®,.,é
- █ DHCP fT|[fo|[fT|[frfX,ð<N“®,.,æ,Ñ'âŽ~,.,é
- █ DHCP fXfR|[fv,ð'è<`.,é
- █ DHCP fXfR|[fv,É,À,¢,Ã
- █ fXfR|[fv,ð[]|[.,é
- █ fXfR|[fv|[i•ñ,ð•|[X,.,é
- █ fXfR|[fv,ðŽæ,è|[œ,
- █ DHCP fNf‰fCfAf“fg,ðŠC—[],é
- █ DHCP fNf‰fCfAf“fg,iŠC—[],É,À,¢,Ã
- █ fNf‰fCfAf“fg fS|[fx,ðŠC—[],é
- █ fNf‰fCfAf“fg—\ñ,ðŠC—[],é
- █ DHCP flfvfvftf“ f^fcfv,ð[]|[.,é
- █ DHCP flfvfvftf“ f^fcfv,É,À,¢,Ã
- █ DHCP flfvfvftf“,ðŠ,,è“-,À,é
- █ flfvfvftf“,l',ð•|[X,.,é
- █ —\ñ,flfvfvftf“,ð'è<`.,é
- █ 'è<`|[.Ý DHCP fNf‰fCfAf“fg|[|—flfvfvftf“

fRf}f“fh

- █ [fT|[fo|[.]f]fif...|[,iRf}f“fh
- █ [‘C‰oÀ]
- █ [|[œ]
- █ [DHCP f}fl|[fWff,|[]—¹]
- █ [fXfR|[fv] f]fif...|[,iRf}f“fh
- █ [|[œ]
- █ [|[i•ñ]
- █ [fAfNfefBfu‰‰],Æ [”ñfAfNfefBfu‰‰”]
- █ [|[œ]
- █ [—\ñ,‘C‰oÀ]
- █ [fAfNfefBfu fS|[fx]
- █ [DHCP flfvfvftf“] f]fif...|[,iRf}f“fh
- █ [fOf|[fof<]
- █ [fXfR|[fv]
- █ [fffftHf<fg'l]
- █ [•\ž|] f]fif...|[,iRf}f“fh
- █ [žY,íœ‰œ]
- █ [ç<šE,|•|[X]
- █ [fXfe|[f^fx fo|[.]

DHCP f}fl|[fWff,ifwf<fv



-Ú“I

- DHCP f}fl|[fWff,ðŽg,¤
- DHCP fT|[fo|[.É,À,¢,À
- DHCP fNf‰fCfAf“fg,ÆfT|[fo|[,iŠT—v
- DHCP f}fl|[fWff,ð<N“®,.,é
- DHCP fT|[fo|[fT|[frfX,ð<N“®,.,æ,Ñ’âŽ~,.,é
- DHCP fXfR|[fv,ð’è<~,é,É,í
- DHCP fNf‰fCfAf“fg,ðŠç—[],é
- DHCP flfvfvftf“ f^fcfv,ð[]\[]~,.,é

fRf}f“fh

- fT|[fo|[f|fjf...|[,iRf}f“fh
- fXfR|[fv] f|fjf...|[,iRf}f“fh
- [DHCP ffvfvf‡“1 f|fjf...|[,iRf}f“fh
- [•\Ž!] f|fjf...|[,iRf}f“fh

DHCP f}fl|[fWff,ifwf<fv

■

-Ú“I

- DHCP f}fl|[fWff,đŽg,x
- DHCP fXfR|[fv,đ'è<`,:é
- DHCP fXfR|[fv,É,Â,ç,Á
- fXfR|[fv,đ]í]_,é
- fXfR|[fv][•ñ,đ•]X,:é
- fXfR|[fv,đŽæ,èœ,
- DHCP fNf%oCfAf“fg,đŠC—_,é
- DHCP flfvfvftf“ f^fcfv,đ]V]_,é

fRf}f“fh

- [fT|[fo|[] f]fjf...|[,ifRf}f“fh
- [fXfR|[fv] f]fjf...|[,ifRf}f“fh
- [DHCP flfvfvftf“] f]fjf...|[,ifRf}f“fh
- [•VŽ!] f]fjf...|[,ifRf}f“fh

DHCP f}fl|[fWff,ifwf<fv

■

-Ú“I

- DHCP f}fl|[fWff,ðŽg,x
- DHCP fXfR|[fv,ð'è<`,:é
- DHCP fNf‰oCfAf“fg,ðŠC—□,:é
- DHCP fNf‰oCfAf“fg,lŠC—□,É,À,¢,Ä
- fNf‰oCfAf“fg,fŠ|[fx,ðŠC—□,:é
- fNf‰oCfAf“fg—\ñ,ðŠC—□,:é
- DHCP flfvfvftf“ f^fcfv,ð□\□¬,:é

fRf}f“fh

- fT|[fo□|] f□fjf...□[.ifRf}f“fh
- fXfR|[fv] f□fjf...□[.ifRf}f“fh
- [DHCP flfvfvftf“] f□fjf...□[.ifRf}f“fh
- [•VŽ!] f□fjf...□[.ifRf}f“fh

DHCP f}fl[]fWff,ifwf<fv

■

-Ú“I

- DHCP f}fl[]fWff,ðŽg,x
- DHCP fXfR[]fv,ð'è<`.,é
- DHCP fNf%oCfAf“fg,ðŠC—□,é
- DHCP flfvfVftf“ f^fcfv,ð□□¬ ; é
- DHCP flfvfVftf“ f^fcfv,É,À,ç,À
- DHCP □□¬flfvfVftf“,ðŠ„,è“-,À,é
- □V,μ,çflfvfVftf“ f^fcfv,ð'C‰À,; é
- flfvfVftf“,l'l,ð•□X ; é
- —\-\,flfvfVftf“,ð'è<`.,é
- 'è<`□i,Ý DHCP fNf%oCfAf“fg□□¬flfvfVftf“

fRf}f“fh

- [fT□[fo□[] f□fjf...□[.ifRf}f“fh
- [fXfR[]fv] f□fjf...□[.ifRf}f“fh
- [DHCP flfvfVftf“ l f□fjf...□[.ifRf}f“fh
- [•\Ž!] f□fjf...□[.ifRf}f“fh

DHCP f}fl□[fWff,ifwf<fv

■

-Ú“I

- DHCP f}fl□[fWff,ðŽg,x
- DHCP fXfR□[fv,ð'è<`,:é
- DHCP fNf‰oCfAf“fg,ðŠC—□:,é
- DHCP flfvfVftf“ f^fcfv,ð□\□¬:é

fRf}f“fh

- [fT□[fo□[] f□fjf...□[,]fRf}f“fh
- [‘C‰oA]
- [□[øe]
- [DHCP f}fl□[fWff,i□|—¹]
- [fXfR□[fv] f□fjf...□[,]fRf}f“fh
- [DHCP flfvfVftf“] f□fjf...□[,]fRf}f“fh
- [•VŽ!] f□fjf...□[,]fRf}f“fh

DHCP f}fl|[fWff,ifwf<fv

■

-Ú“I

- DHCP f}fl|[fWff,ðŽg,x
- DHCP fXfR|[fv,ð'è<`,:é
- DHCP fNf%oCfAf“fg,ðŠC—:,é
- DHCP flfvfVftf“ f^fcfv,ð\|\|-,é

fRf}f“fh

- fT|[fo\|[] f\|fjf...||.fRf}f“fh
- fXfR|[fv] f\|fjf...||.fRf}f“fh
- [DHCP flfvfVf#“1 f\|fjf...||.fRf}f“fh
- [•\ž|] f\|fjf...||.fRf}f“fh
- [žY,í<æ%ooæ]
- [«ŠE,]•í\|X]
- fXfe|[f^fx fo\|[]

DHCP f}fli[fWff,ifwf<fv

■

-Ú“I

- DHCP f}fli[fWff,ðŽg,x
- DHCP fXfR[fv,ð'è<`,:é
- DHCP fNf%oCfAf“fg,ðŠC—:,é
- DHCP fffvfvf+f“f^fcfv,ð\ñ-,é

fRf}f“fh

- [fT][fo][f]fjf...[.]fRf}f“fh
- [fXfR][fv] f]fjf...[.]fRf}f“fh
- [ñ][ñ]
- [ñ•ñ]
- [fAfNfefBfu%o»],Æ [”ñfAfNfefBfu%o»]
- [ñœ]
- [—\ñ,i'C%oÁ]
- [fAfNfefBfu fS][fX]
- [DHCP fffvfvf+f“f^fcfv,ð\ñ-,é]
- [•\ž:] f]fjf...[.]fRf}f“fh

DHCP f}fl|[fWff,ifwf<fv

■

-Ú“I

- DHCP f}fl|[fWff,ðŽg,x
- DHCP fXfR|[fv,ð'è<`,:é
- DHCP fNf%oCfAf“fg,ðŠC—[],é
- DHCP flfvfvf+f” f^fcfv,ð[]\[]-;é

fRf}f“fh

- fT|[fo[]] f||fjf...[]|fRf}f“fh
- fXfR|[fv] f||fjf...[]|fRf}f“fh
- DHCP flfvfvf+f” f||fjf...[]|fRf}f“fh
- fOf|[fof<]
- fXfR|[fv]
- [fffffHfg'!]
- [•VŽ!] f||fjf...[]|fRf}f“fh

[DHCP f}fl|[fWff,i]I—¹]

DHCP f}fl|[fWff,δ]I—¹,μ,Ü,·B

[fAfNfefBfu%o»] ,Æ [”ñfAfNfefBfu%o»]

[fAfNfefBfu%o»] fRf}f“fh,ð’l,Ô,ÆlA’l’ð,µ,½fXfR[fv,É’l,µ,ÄfS[fX,l”z•z,ðSJŽn,µ,Ü,·B[”ñfAfNfefBfu%o»]
fRf}f“fh,ð’l,Ô,ÆlA’l’ð,µ,½fXfR[fv,É’l,µ,ÄfS[fX,lZæ,èlA,µ,ðSJŽn,µ,Ü,·BfRf}f“fh-
¼,ílAfXfR[fv,²fAfNfefBfu%o»],ê,Ä,¢,é,Æ,«,í [”ñfAfNfefBfu%o»],É,È,èlAfXfR[fv,²ñfAfNfefBfu
%o»,³,ê,Ä,¢,é,Æ,«,í [fAfNfefBfu%o»],É,È,è,Ü,·B

DHCP fNf%oCfAf“fg,²fXfR[fv,ð—~—p,Å,«,é,æ,¤,·,é,É,ílA,»,]fXfR[fv,ðfAfNfefBfu%o»,µ,È,-
,Ä,í,È,è,Ü,¹,ñlB,½,¾,µlAfXfR[fv,]fJfvfVf“,ðlY’è,µlI,í,é’O,ÉlAfXfR[fv,ðfAfNfefBfu%o»,µ,Ä,í,¢
,~,Ü,¹,ñlB

fXfR[fv,ðlílœ,·,é,É,ílA,»,]fXfR[fv,ð”ñfAfNfefBfu%o»,µ,È,-,ê,î,È,è,Ü,¹,ñlB,±
,é,È,æ,Ä,ÄlA,»,]fXfR[fv,ðZg—p,µ,Ä,¢,é DHCP fNf%oCfAf“fg,²AfTfuflfbfqä,ì,ù,©,]fXfR[fv,] IP
fAfhfŒfX,ðZæ“³/₄,·,é,½,ß,ÉfS[fX,ð’T,·,±,Æ,³%oÅ\,É,È,è,Ü,·B,±,ì’€l,ðls,í,È,¢,ÆlADHCP fNf
%oCfAf“fg,ífS[fX,ðZ,¢,Ü,·B”ñfAfNfefBfu%o»,³,ê,½fXfR[fv,] DHCP fNf
%oCfAf“fg,²lV,½,ÈfS[fX,Ö,ìl’,«š·,ì,ð—v<,·,é,ÆlADHCP fT[lfo[],ílADHCP fNf%oCfAf“fg,É NACK
(negative acknowledgment),ð’—,è,Ü,·BDHCP fNf%oCfAf“fg,ílA NACK,ðZ,~,é,Æl%oŠú%o»]ló’Ô,É-
ß,èlAfTfuflfbfqä,ì,ù,©,]fAfNfefBfu,ÈfXfR[fv,©,çlV,µ,¢ IP fAfhfŒfX,ífS[fX,ðZæ“³/₄,µ,æ,¤,Æ,µ,Ü,·B

ld—v : fXfR[fv,ð”ñfAfNfefBfu
%o»,·,é,Æ,«,ílA,»,]l’ä,í,è,Æ,È,éfXfR[fv,²fTfuflfbfqä,ÄfAfNfefBfu,É,È,Ä,¢
,È,-,ê,î,È,è,Ü,¹,ñlB’ä,í,è,Æ,È,éfXfR[fv,ílA“,¶fTfuflfbfqä,É, ,ê,ílA”ñfAfNfefBfu
%o»,·,éfXfR[fv,Æ^Ù,È,é DHCP fT[lfo[],ä,É, ,Ä,À,à,©,Ü,¢,Ü,¹,ñlB

fXfR[fv,ð^éžž’âž~,·,é,½,ß,É [”ñfAfNfefBfu%o»],ðZg—p,µ,Ä,í,¢,~,Ü,¹,ñlB[”ñfAfNfefBfu%o»]
,ílAfXfR[fv,ðlílœ,·,é,½,ß,¾,~,Éžg—p,·,é,æ,¤,É,µ,Ü,·B

fXfR[fv,²”ñfAfNfefBfu%o»,³,ê,Ä,©,çfXfR[fv,]fS[fXžžšô,]”½•²,É, ,½,éžžšô,Ü,Ä,ìšô,ÉlA<N“®,µ,Ä,¢
,é,·,x,Ä,]fNf%oCfAf“fg,²lADHCP fT[lfo[],ä,ì,ù,©,]fAfNfefBfu,ÈfXfR[fv,]fS[fX,ð’T,µ,í,¶,ß,é,æ,¤
,É,µ,Ä,,¾,³,¢lB

[fxfr][fv]

- DHCP fNf%oCfAf“fg fT[frfX,ðŽÀs,·,éfRf“fsf...][f^,íšç—]fOf<][fv]Bšç—
ñžò,í]Aflfbfgf][fN]ã,]Tfuflfbfg,²,Æ,Éfxfr][fv,ð]i]~,μ]A,»,]Tfuflfbfg,]fpf
‰o]f][f^,ð’è<`>,μ,Ü,]Bfxfr][fv,ížÿ,i,æ,x,È’@]«,ðž,Á,Ä,¢,Ü,]B
■ IP fAfhfŒfx,Éšò~A,·,éfTfuflfbfg,ð”»•È,·,é^ê^ò,]Tfuflfbfg f}fxfN]B
■ fxfr][fv,í]i]~ž,Éš,,è“-,Á,ç,é,éfxfr][fv-½]B
“®”I,Éš,,è“-,Á,ç,é,½ IP fAfhfŒfx,ðžó,~žæ,é DHCP fNf%oCfAf“fg,Éš,,è“-,Á,ç,é,éfš][fxšúšò’]B

[ɒɪəʊ̯]

'l'ð,μ,½fXfR[]fv,ð]íəœ,μ,Ü,·]B

DHCP fTf fo[É, Ä, ¢, Ä

DHCP (Dynamic Host Configuration Protocol) fTf fo[Æ, íAMicrosoft TCP/IP , „æ, Ñ DHCP fTf fo[f ftfgfEfFfA, ðŽÄs, µ, Ä, é Windows NT fTf fo[fRf“fsf...[f^, i, ±, AE, Ä, ·BDHCP, íARFC (Request for Comments) 1533 A1534 A1541 A, „æ, Ñ 1542 , É'è³, è, Ä, ¢, Ü, ·Bflfbfgf[fn, É'í, µ, Ä DHCP
fTf fo[, ð\ñ, ., é, ±, AE, É, æ, è AŽY, i, æ, x, È—~_, ^a, à, ¹/2, c, ³, è, Ü, ·B
■ flfbfgf[fnSC—ZÓ, íAfCf“f^ [flfbfgf[fn'Si, É'í, µ, ÄOf[fof, È TCP/IP fpf
‰f[[f^, „æ, ÑfTfuflfbgfŒÄ—L, í TCP/IP fpf‰f[[f^, ð\ñW't'I, Éžw'è, µ, ¹/2, è A—\—
ñ\ñ, ŸfAfhfŒfX, ðŽg, Ä, ÄfNf‰fCfAf“fg, Éfpf‰f[[f^, ð'è¹, µ, ¹/2, è, Ä, «, Ü, ·B
■ fnf‰fCfAf“fg fRf“fsf...[f^, Ä, íATCP/IP, ðŽè“® , Ä\ñ, ., é•K—v, ^a, , è, Ü, ¹, ñBfNf‰fCfAf“fg
fRf“fsf...[f^, ðfTfuflfbgfSÖ, ð^U“® , µ, ¹/2, è, íAfRf“fsf...[f^, iN“® Ÿž, Éž“® I, É TCP/IP , íÄ\ñ
—, ^as, í, è, Ü, ·B

dd—v: DHCP fTf fo[, ð\ñA•i”, jf<[f^, É, Ü, ¹/2, ^a, éfTfuflfbgf[fn, jfTf| [fg, Éžg—
p, µ, ¹/2, f\ñ, íAfif@ [f€fEfFfA, ðf<[f^, —p, ÉfAfbfvfOfŒfjh, :é•K—v, ^a, , è, Ü, ·B, », i\ñ\ñ, ð\ñAf
[f^, í RFC 1533 A1534 A1541 A, „æ, Ñ 1542 , ðfTf| [fg, µ, Ä, ¢
, é, à, i, Ä, È, , è, î, È, è, Ü, ¹, ñBDHCP fSfŒ[fG[fWfFf“fg fTf| [fg, É, Ä, ¢, Ä, íAf<[f^, jf[[f], É—
ä, ¢, i, ¹, Ä, ³/4, ³, f\ñB\ñÚ\ñx, É, Ä, ¢, Ä, íARFC1542.TXT , ðŽQ\AE, µ, Ä, ³/4, ³, f\ñB, ±
, è, íAfpt.internic.net:/rfc , ©, ç“¹/₂-¹/₄ FTP , É, æ, è, üžè, Ä, «, Ü, ·B

fTf fo[, ðŽg, Ä Windows NT , Ä DHCP <@”\, ðfTf| [fg, :é•ù—@, É, Ä, ¢, Ä, íAŽY, i\ñ, ðŽQ\AE, µ, Ä, ³/4, ³, f\ñB
■ DHCP fNf‰fCfAf“fg, AEfTf fo[, išT—v

ŠÖ~A\ñ-Ú

“®“I[zfXfg\ñ\ñ—fVf\ñfgfRf<

DHCP fNf%oCfAf“fg,ÆfT[]fo[],iŠT—v

DHCP ,íAfnf%oCfAf“fg fT[]fo[f,fff<,ð]—p,µ,Ä,ç,Ü,·BDHCP fT[]fo[,ð 1 ‘ä,Ü,½,í•j”“äØY’è,µ,Ä,“,,-,ÆA,»,) DHCP fT[]fo[],É,æ,Ä,AfNf%oCfAf“fg,É’ñ<Ý,³,ê,é TCP/IP Ø\Ø¬Ø•ñ,²•ÙŽç,³,ê,Ü,·BDHCP fT[]fo[ff[]f^fx[]fX,É,íAŽY,ìØ•ñ,²Ši”[,³,ê,Ä,ç,Ü,·ØB

- fCf“f^[]flfbfgf[]fN,ä,ì'Sfnf%oCfAf“fg,É—LŒø,È\Ø¬fpf%oCfAf“f^ØB
- fnf%oCfAf“fg,Ö,ìŠ,,è”-,Ä—p,Éfv[]f<,É•ÙŽ,³,ê,½—LŒø,È IP fAfhfŒfX[]A,“,æ,Ñžè”@Š,,è”-,Ä—p,ì—\-ñØÍ,YfAfhfŒfXØB
- fT[]fo[],É,æ,Ä,Äžw’è,³,ê,éfS[]fXšúšO[BfS[]fX,íAš,,è”-,Ä,ç,ê,½ IP fAfhfŒfX,ðžg—p,Ä,“,éSúšO,ð’è<`>,µ,Ü,·ØB

[Windows NT TCP/IP ‘g,ÝØž,Ýflfvfvf”] f_fCfAf[]fO f{fbfNfX,Ä]A[DHCP Ž©“@Ø\Ø¬,ð—LŒø,É,·,é f fFfbfN f{fbfNfX,ðflf”,É,·,é,Æ]AWindows NT rRf“fsf...[]f^,í DHCP fNf%oCfAf“fg,É,È,è,Ü,·BDHCP fNf%oCfAf“fg rRf“fsf...[]f^,íA<N“®Œä]ADHCP fT[]fo[],Æ'È]M,µ,Ä•K—v,É TCP/IP Ø\Ø¬Ø•ñ,ðžó,žæ,è,Ü,·ØB,±,ìØ\Ø¬Ø•ñ,É,íA[]È,,Æ,à IP fAfhfŒfX,ÆfTfuf}fXfN,“,æ,ÑØ\Ø¬,ÉSØ~A,·éfS[]fX,øSÜ,Ü,è,Ä,ç,Ü,·ØB

flfbfgf[]fN,Éí,µ,Ä DHCP fT[]fo[],ð\Ø¬,·,é,Æ]AŽY,ì,æ,x,È—~“_„,à,½,ç,³,ê,Ü,·ØB

- flfbfgf[]fNšç—žò,íAfcf“f^[]flfbfgf[]fN’s,Éí,µ,ÄfOf[]fof TCP/IP fpf%oCfAf“f^,æ,NfTfuf]fbfgŒÄ—L, TCP/IP fpf%oCfAf“f^,ð\W’t”I,Éžw’è,Ä,“,Ü,·ØB
- fnf%oCfAf“fg rRf“fsf...[]f^,Ä,íATCP/IP,ðžè”®,Ä\Ø¬,·,é•K—v,²,é,Ü,¹,ñØB
- fnf%oCfAf“fg rRf“fsf...[]f^,²fTfuf]fbfgšò,ð\ú”®,é,Æ,«]AŒÄ,ç IP fAfhfŒfX,²%oð•ú,³,ê,Ä]Äžg—p,Ä,“,é,æ,x,É,È,è]A,»,)fNf%oCfAf“fg rRf“fsf...[]f^,ì<N”®žž,Éž”®“I,É TCP/IP,ø]A\Ø¬,³,é,Ü,·ØB
- ,Ü,Æ,ñ,C,]f<]f^[],² DHCP Ø\Ø¬—v<,ð”]—,Ä,“,é,½,B]AfCf“f^[]flfbfgf[]fN,]fTfuf]fbfg,²,Æ,É DHCP fT[]fo[],ðžg,æ•K—v,í, ,è,Ü,¹,ñØB

fŠŒfx

"®"I,ÉŠ„,è“-,Ä,ç,ê,½ IP fAfhfŒfx,ðŽg—p,Å,«,éŠúŠÔBDHCP fNf‰fCfAf“fg,íAfŠŒfx,í—
LŒøŠúŒÀ,³ŒØ,ê,é'O,É DHCP fTŒfoŒ[fx,ðŒ',«š,í,È,,Ä,í,È,è,Ü,¹,ñŒB

DHCP f}fl|[fWff,ðŽg,¤

Windows NT Server fRf“fsf...|[f^,ð DHCP fT|[fo|[,Æ,µ,Ä]Ý’è,.,é,Æ]A[DHCP f}fl|[fWff]
fAfCfRf“,¤fvf|fOf‰oƒ€ f}fl|[fWff,É’Ç‰oÁ,³,ê,Ü,·]B

DHCP fT|[fo|[,ð’g,Ý]ž,ñ,³/4,ç]ADHCP f}fl|[fWff,ðŽg,Á,Ä]Ý,ì,æ,¤,ÈŠí-
{“I,È]ì<Æ,ðŽÀ]s,µ,È,_,ê,î,È,è,Ü,¹,ñ]B

DHCP fXfR|[fv,]¶¶-

DHCP fT|[frfX,ð]žn,.,é,½,ß,É•K—v,È]ì<Æ,ð,.,x,Ä]À]s,µ,Ü,·]B

fXfR|[fv]¶¶•ñ,]’è<

fXfR|[fv,]’t,]fT|[fo|[,É,æ,Á,Ä DHCP fNf‰oƒCfAf“fg,É”z•z,³,ê,é IP fAfhfŒfX”í^í,ð’è<,µ,Ü,·]B

DHCP flfvfVf‡“ f^fCfv,É,Â,¢,Ä

ƒŠ|[fxšúšô,È,Ç,ì DHCP flfvfVf‡“,]fffftfHf<fg’l,ð’è<,µ,½,è]A]f]fXf^ƒ€ flfvfVf‡“,ð’Ç
‰oÁ,µ,½,è,µ,Ü,·]B

¶d—v : DHCP f}fl|[fWff,À]ì<Æ,.,é,Æ,«,í]A]fRf“fsf...|[f^~½,É,í,.,x,Ä DNS (Domain Name System;
fhf|fCf“ fl|[f€ fv]Xfeƒ€) ~½,¾,_,ä]g—p,³,ê,Ü,·]BfRf“fsf...|[f^~½,í]A]accounting.trey.com
_,ì,æ,¤,Èftf]fpfx,Ä]w’è,µ,Ä,à]A]f|[f]f<,Èfhf|fCf“,É’í,.,é’š’í]È'u,Ä]w’è,µ,Ä,à,©,Ü,¢,Ü,¹,ñ]B,
±,Ä“,,½fRf“fsf...|[f^~½,í]ADNS fhf|fCf“ **trey.com** “à,]fRf“fsf...|[f^,©,ç,í]A’P,É
accounting,Ä]Q]Æ,Ä,«,Ü,·]BDNS fzfxfg~½,í]A,©,È,ç,,µ,à Windows NT flfbfgf|[fN,Ä]g
—p,³,ê,Ä,¢,é NetBIOS fRf“fsf...|[f^~½,Æ“~,¶,Ä, ,é•K—v,í, ,è,Ü,¹,ñ]B

DHCP flfvfVftf“

DHCP fTflfo[fo[.äfNf%oCfAf“fg,ÉŠ,,è“-,Ä,é\-\-fpf%o[fo[f^B,Ù,Æ,ñ,Ç,]flfvfVftf“,íARFC 1542
,É'è<`^,ê,Ä,ç,éfpf%o[fo[f^,ÉŠ,Ã,ç,A,ç,©,¶,ß'è<`^,ê,Ä,ç,Ü,·BŠÇ—ZÖ,íA[DHCP flfvfVftf“]
f\flf...[],©,çfRf}f“fh,ð'I,ÑflfvfVftf“,ðS,,è“-,Ä,Ü,·B

DHCP f}fl|[fWff,ð<ñ“®,·,é

DHCP f}fl|[fWff,ð<ñ“®,·,é,É,í

- ▶ fvfl|fOj‰f€ f}fl|[fWff,Å [DHCP f}fl|[fWff] fAfCfRf“,ðf_fuf·fNfSfbfN,μ,Ü,·B
- ,Ü,½,í -
fRf}f“fh fvfl|f“fvfg,Å Astart dhcpadm n ,Æ“ü—í,μ AEnter fl|[,ð‰Y,μ,Ü,·B
‘O‰oñÚ‘±,μ,½fT|[fo|[,ÆfXfR|[fv,Éž©“®“I,ÉÚ‘±,³,ê,Ü,·B[DHCP f}fl|[fWff]
fEfBf“fhfE,ÉŒ>Y,fT|[fo|[,fXfR|[fv,]^ê——,³,ê,Ü,·B,³,ç,É•Ê,fT|[fo|[,É,àÚ‘±,Å,«,Ü,·B

DHCP fT|[fo|[,ÉÚ‘±,·,é,É,í

1. [fT|[fo|[ffl|f...[],í ['Ç‰oÁ] fRf}f“fh,ð’I,Ñ,Ü,·B
2. [DHCP fT|[fo|[,í'Ç‰oÁ] f_fCfAf|fO f{fbfNfX,ÅAÚ‘±,μ,½,¢ DHCP fT|[fo|[,í'Z,¢ DNS -¼,Ü,½,í IP
fAfhfCfX,ð“ü—í,μ A[OK] f{f^f“,ðfNfSfbfN,μ,Ü,·B
,½,Æ,!,í AfAfhfCfX,í ê‡,í **11.1.26.30** ADNS -¼,í ê‡,í **corp01.trey.com** ,È,Ç,Æ A,±
,f{fbfNfX,É“ü—í,μ,Ü,·B

‘I’ð,μ,½ DHCP fT|[fo|[,®,çÚ‘±‰oðœ,·,é,É,í

- ▶ [fT|[fo|[ffl|f...[],í [œ] fRf}f“fh,ð’I,Ñ,Ü,·B
Ød—v : DHCP f}fl|[fWff,Å ñÆ,·,é,Æ,«,í AfRf“fsf...|[f^-¼,É,í,·,x,Å DNS -¼ (**accounting.trey.com**
,È,Ç) ,¾,^,³,çg—p,³,ê,Ü,·B Windows flfbfgf|[fN,Åçg—p,³,ê,Å,¢,é NetBIOS fRf“fsf...|[f^-
¼,íçg—p,Å,«,Ü,¹,ñB

DHCP fT@[fo@[fT@[frfX,ð<N“®, „æ,Ñ’âŽ~,·,é

DHCP fT@[fo@[fT@[frfX,ð<N“®, „æ,Ñ’âŽ~,·,é,É,í

1. fRf“fgf@@[f< fpflf<,ì [fT@[frfX] ,ðf_fuf,fNfŠfbfN,μ,Ü,·@B

- ,Ü,½,í -

fT@[fo@[f}fl@[fWff,ì [fRf“fsf...@[f^] f@fj...@[,ì [fT@[frfX] fRf}f“fh,ð'l,Ñ,Ü,·@B

2. [fT@[frfX] (fT@[fo@[f}f@[fWff,Å,í [·` ,ì fT@[frfX]) f_fCfAf@fO f{fbfNfX,Å@AMicrosoft DHCP
fT@[fo@[fT@[frfX,ð'l'ð,μ,Ü,·@B

3. [ŠJŽn]@A[‘âŽ~]@A[‘êŽž’âŽ~]@A,Ü,½,í [‘±@s] f{f^f“,ðfNfŠfbfN,μ,Ä,©,ç@A[•Å,¶,é]
f{f^f“,ðfNfŠfbfN,μ,Ü,·@B

ffffHf<fg,Å,í@AfRf“fsf...@[f^,ð<N“®, „é,Æ@AMicrosoft DHCP fT@[fo@[fT@[frfX,aŽ©“®“I,É<N“®, „é,Ü,·@B

DHCP fXfR[[fv,É,Â,¢,Ä

DHCP fXfR[[fv,Æ,íAftfuffbfg,í't,Å DHCP fNf%oCfAf"fg fT[[frfX,ðŽÀs,µ,Ä,¢,éfRf"fsf...
[[f^,íW,Ü,è,ð,¢,Ü,·BfXfR[[fv,íA,,»,ê,½,é,íTfuflfbfg,ifpf%ofo[[f^,ð'è<,·,é,½,ß,Éžg,¢,Ü,·B
,»,ê,½,é,ífXfR[[fv,íZY,ì,æ,x,Èí•ñ,ðŽ,Á,Ä,¢,Ü,·B
■ ^é'è,í IP fAfhfŒfx,Éšö~A,µ,½fTfuflfbfg,íŒ^'è,É—p,¢,é^é^ÓfTfuflfbfg f}fXfN[B
■ fXfR[[fv]í¬Zž,Éšç—ðŽö,¤S,,é"—,Ä,éfXfR[[fv-½B
■ "®"IfAfhfŒfx,Æ,Æ,à,É DHCP fNf%oCfAf"fg,Éš,,é"—,Ä,ç,éfS[[fxšúšö,í'I[B

šö~A€-Ú

fXfR[[fv,ðí]í•ñ,ð•íX,·,é

fXfR[[fv]í•ñ,ð•íX,·,é

fXfR[[fv,ðŽæ,èíœ,

fXfR|[fv,ð]i]~,·,é

fXfR|[fv,ð]i]~—AŠĆ—A,Ü,%,ížæ,èœ,,É,íADHCP f}fI|[fWff,ðŽg—p,·,é•K—v,a,,è,Ü,·B

IV<K DHCP fXfR|[fv,ð]i]~,·,é,É,í

1. [DHCP f}fI|[fWff] fEfBf“fhfE,ì [DHCP fT|[fo[]] ^ê—
,ç,AfXfR|[fv,ð]i]~,·,μ,%,fT|[fo[],ð'!δ,μ,Ü,·B
2. [fXfR|[fv] fOfjf...][,ì [ð]i]~] fRf}f“fh,ð'I,Ñ,Ü,·B
3. ,±,ìfXfR|[fv,Å—~—p%oÅ”],È IP fAfhfŒfX,ì”í’I,ð'è<,·,é,É,íA[ŠJŽnfAfhfŒfX] f{fbfNfX,Æ [ð]i—
¹fAfhfŒfX] f{fbfNfX,É IP fAfhfŒfX”í’I,ì]œ“a,Æ—“ö,ìfAfhfŒfX,ð”ü—í,μ,Ü,·B
fAfhfŒfX”í’I,É,íAŠJŽnfAfhfŒfX,Æ[ð]i—¹fAfhfŒfX,ì’I,àŠÜ,Ü,é,Ü,·B,±,ì”í’I,É,íAŠù’¶,ì]œ“I,É
ð]i,³,ê,%fRf“fsf...][f^,ìfAfhfŒfX,ðŠÜ,Ù,È,ç,Å,%,³,çBfXfR|[fv,í”í’I,±
,ê,ç,ì]œ“IfAfhfŒfX,ðŠÜ,Ù,È,ç,æ,¤,É,·,é,ç,A,Ü,%,í,±
,ê,ç,ì]œ“IfAfhfŒfX,ðfXfR|[fv,í”í’I,ç’¼,ç,É]œŠO,μ,È,·,é,ì,È,è,Ü,¹,ñB,Ü,%ADHCP
fT|[fo[],í,»],èŽç’ì]œ“I,É]œ—,³,ê,Ä,ç,é,ì,Ä]œAfXfR|[fv,í”í’I,² DHCP fT|[fo[],ì IP
fAfhfŒfX,ðŠÜ,Ù,È,ç,æ,¤,É,·,é,ç,A,Ü,%,í DHCP fT|[fo[],ì IP
fAfhfŒfX,ðfXfR|[fv,í”í’I,ç,ç]œŠO,μ,È,·,é,ì,È,è,Ü,¹,ñB
- ’]: fvf%oCf}fS fT|[fo[ðä,ÅfXfR|[fv,ðfAfNfefBfu%o»],·,é,É,íA,±,ì]œ—,ñ,ð”ü—
í,μ,È,·,é,ì,È,è,Ü,¹,ñB
4. DHCP f}fI|[fWff,íA[ŠJŽnfAfhfŒfX],“,æ,Ñ [ð]i—¹fAfhfŒfX] “à,ì’I,ÉŠ†,Å,ç,%fTfuflfbg f}fXfN,ð
[fTfuflfbg f}fXfN] f{fbfNfX,È•V!,μ,Ü,·B^Ù,È,é,I,²•K—v,Å,·,é,±,Æ,²,í,ç,A,Å,ç,é]œ‡^ÈŠO,íA,±
,ì’I,ð,>,ì,Ü,Üžg—p,μ,Ü,·B
5. IP fAfhfŒfX fv|[f<í’I“à,É]œŠO,·,éfAfhfŒfX,ð'è<,·,é,íA[ð]œŠO”í’I] fRf“fgf|||[f<,ðŽY,ì,æ,¤
,Éžg,ç,Ü,·B
 -]œŠO”í’I,ì]œ“a,ì IP fAfhfŒfX,ð [ŠJŽnfAfhfŒfX] f{fbfNfX,É]œ—“ö,ì IP fAfhfŒfX,ð [ð]i—¹fAfhfŒfX]
f{fbfNfX,É”ü—í,μ,Ü,·BŽY,É]œ“C%oÅ] f{f^,ðfNfŠfbfN,μ,Ü,·B,Ü,ç,É,à]œŠO”í’I,²,ì,È,ì]œ“-,¶•û-
@,Å’è<,μ,Ü,·B
 - ‘P^é,ì IP fAfhfŒfX,ð]œŠO,·,é,É,íA[ŠJŽnfAfhfŒfX] f{fbfNfX,É,»],ì IP fAfhfŒfX,ð”ü—í,μ,Ü,·B[ð]i—
¹fAfhfŒfX,f{fbfNfX,ì]œ“,ì,Ü,Ü,È,μ,Å,“%,Ü,·B
 -]œŠO”í’I,ç,P^é,ì IP fAfhfŒfX,Ü,%,í IP fAfhfŒfX”í’I,ðžæ,è]œ,,É,íA[ð]œŠO,·,éfAfhfŒfX]
f{fbfNfX,Åžæ,è]œ,«,%,ç IP fAfhfŒfX,ð'I,ð]œAfX[ð]œ] f{f^,ðfNfŠfbfN,μ,Ü,·B
- ’Ü,ç,ì DHCP fT|[fo[ðA”ñ DHCP fNf%oCfAf“fg]œAfffBfxfNfŒfX f|||[fNfXfe|||[fvf#f“]œA,Ü,%,í RAS
fNf%oCfAf“fg,Æ PPP fNf%oCfAf“fg,Éžè“®,Åš,,è“-,Å,% IP
fAfhfŒfX,íA,·,x,Ä]œŠO”í’I,Æ,μ,Å,“%,•K—v,a,,è,Ü,·B
6. fXfR|[fv,ì IP fAfhfŒfX,ì]œAfX[ð]œ] fXš|[fXšúšO,ðžw’è,·,é,É,íA[šúšO] f|fvfvf#f“f{f^,ð'I,Ñ]œAfAfhfŒfX
fš|[fx,ì,³,ð'è<,·,é’I (“ú]œAžžšO”]œ,“,æ,Ñ•]œ”),ð”ü—í,μ,Ü,·B
fXfR|[fv“à,ì IP fAfhfŒfX,ì—L]œøšúšO,ð]œÀ’è,μ,%,,È,ç]œ‡,íA[-šú]œÀ] f|fvfvf#f“
f{f^,ð'I,Ñ,Ü,·B[-šú]œÀ] f|fvfvf#f“]œ,Ü,%,í,³,šú]œÀ,É“™,μ,ç,æ,¤
,ÈšúšO,ðžw’è,·,é]œ‡,íA]œx]œ,ì]œ“Ó,²•K—v,Å,·B
7. [-½’O] f{fbfNfX,É]œA]œ] 128 •¶žš,Ü,Å,ì]œAfXfR|[fv-½,ð”ü—í,μ,Ü,·B
,±,±,É,íA]œTfuflfbg,ð•\,·,“C^Ó,ì-½’O,ð”ü—í,Å,“%,Ü,·BfXfR|[fv-½,É,íA
%o]œpžš]œA]œ]žš]œAfnfCtf“,ð'g,Ý]œ,í,³,Åžw’è,Å,“%,Ü,·B
8. [fRf|||[fv] f{fbfNfX,É]œA,±,ì]œAfXfR|[fv,ð]œa-¾,·,é•¶žš—ñ,ð”ü—í,μ,Å]œA[OK]
f{f^,ðfNfŠfbfN,μ,Ü,·BfRf|||[fv]“fg,í]œÈ—³,Å,“%,Ü,·B

fXfR|[fv, ï]¬, ð|—¹, ·, é, Æ A ï ¬, μ, ½fXfR|[fv, ðAfNfefBfu‰»], ³, ê, Ä, ç, Ë, ç, ±, Æ, ð' ^Ó, ·, éf fbZ|[fW, ³•\ Ž|, ³, ê, Ü, · BfZ|[fW, Æ, Æ, à, É•\ Ž|, ³, ê, é [, í, ç]

f{f^f“, ðfNfSfbfN, ·, é, Æ A ï ¬, μ, ½fXfR|[fv, í¹¼, ð, ðAfNfefBfu‰»], ³, ê, Ü, · B, ½, ¾, μ A, ±, ïfXfR|[fv, É'Í, μ, Ä ï ¬, ·, é DHCP fffVf#f“, ï'è` , ðS®—¹, ·, é, Ü, Ä A V, ½, É ï ¬, μ, ½fXfR|[fv, ðAfNfefBfu‰»], μ, Ë, ç, Ä, ¾, ³, ç B

DHCP fXfR|[fv, ðAfNfefBfu‰»], ·, é, É, í

- [fXfR|[fv] fff...[ð AfNfefBfu‰»] fRf}f“fh, ð'í, ñ AfXfR|[fv, ðAfNfefBfu‰»], μ, Ü, · B
‘í’ð, μ, ½fXfR|[fv, ³CE»] YfAfNfefBfu, É, Ë, Ä, ç, é ê # Af fff...[, ïfRf}f“fh-¹, í [”ñ AfNfefBfu‰»]
É•ï, í, è, Ü, · B

fXfR[fv]•ñ,ð•í[X,·,é

fXfR[fv,íA,»,í'@«,Æ,µ,ÄfTfuflfbfg ID ,”,æ,ÑfAfhfŒfX
fv[f<,í]•ñ,ðž,¿,Ü,·BŠù’¶,ífXfR[fv,í]•ñ,í•í[X,·,é,±,Æ,³,Å,«,Ü,·B

fAfNfefBfu,ÈfŠ[fX,ðŠÜ,ñ,³/4fAfhfŒfX”í^í,ðœšO,·,é,±
,Æ,í,Å,«,Ü,¹,ñB,Ü,·AfAfNfefBfu,ÈfŠ[fX,ðœšO,·,é,±,Æ,í,Å,·,é,±,Æ,í,Å,«,Ü,·B

DHCP fXfR[fv,í]•ñ,ð'è<,·,é,É,í

1. [DHCP f}fl[fWff] fEfBf“fhfE,í [DHCP fT[fo[]] ^ê—
,©,çAfvfpfeB,ð•íX,µ,½,¢fXfR[fv,ð'í,ð,µA[fXfR[fv] fij...í,í [í]•ñ] fRf}f“fh,ð'í,Ñ,Ü,·B
,Ü,½,íA[DHCP fT[fo[]] ^ê—,ÅA•íX,µ,½,¢fXfR[fv,ðf_fuf<fnfŠfbfN,µ,Ü,·B
2. [fXfR[fv,í]•ñ] f_fCfAjfo f{fbfNfX,ÅAftfuflfbfg ID ,Ü,½,ífvf%ofCf}fŠ
fT[fo[],í,ð•íX,·,é,©AIP fAfhfŒfX fv[f<,í,ð•íX,µ,Ü,·BÚx,É,Å,¢
,Å,íAfXfR[fv,ð]—,·,é,ðžQÆ,µ,Å,³/4,³,¢BfXfR[fv,ífAfhfŒfX”í^í,ðšg'å,·,é,±
,Æ,í,Å,«,Ü,·,Å,«,Ü,¹,ñB,µ,©,µA[AfAfhfŒfX”í^í,©,çfAfhfŒfX,ðœšO,·,é,±,Æ,í
‰Å”\,Å,·B
3. [OK] f{f^f“,ðfNfŠfbfN,µ,Ü,·B

ŠÖ~A€-Ü

fNf%ofCfAf“fg fŠ[fX,ðŠç—,·,é

fXfR[] [fv, ðŽæ, èœ,

fTfuffbfg, ìŽg—p, ðŽ~, ß, é, Æ, «, âA, », ì, Ù, ©, ì—R, ÅŠù'¶, jfXfR[] [fv, ðŽæ, èœ, «, ½, ç, Æ, «, íADHCP
f}fI[] [fWff, ðŽg—p, µ, ÅfXfR[] [fv, ðŽæ, èœ, , ±, Æ, ª, Å, «, Ü, ·B, »], jfXfR[] [fv“à, ì IP fAfhfŒfX, æfS[] [fX't, ©Žg—
p't, ìê‡, íA, ·x, Ä, jfNf‰fCfAf“fg fS[] [fX, ì—LŒøŠúŒÀ, æØ, ê, é, ©A, ·x, Ä, jfNf‰fCfAf“fg fS[] [fX, ì‰, ·v<, ª“Ü, º, é, Ü, ÅAfXfR[] [fv, ð”ñfAfNfefBfu‰», µ, Ä, „, •K—v, ª, , è, Ü, ·B
jXfR[] [fv, ª“ñfAfNfefBfu‰», º, é, é, Æ, ºAfS[] [fX—v<, Ü, ½, í, «, Š, , !—v<, ª“F, ß, ç, ê, é, ±, Æ, í, , è, Ü, ½, nB, µ, ½, ª, Å,
ÅAŠù'¶, jfNf‰fCfAf“fg, í, «, Š, , !—žšú, ÉfS[] [fX, ðŽ, , çA•È, ì—~—p‰, È DHCP fT[] [fo[], ÅÄ, , , é, ±,
, Æ, È, è, Ü, ·B, ·x, Ä, jfNf‰fCfAf“fg, jV, µ, cfXfR[] [fv, Ö, jfXf€[] [fY, È^Ús, ðSmŽÀ, É, ·é, È, íA, , È, -
, Æ, àfS[] [fXŠúŠO, ì”¼•, È, , ½, éžžŠO, iŠO, Ü, ½, íAŽè“®, Å, ·x, Ä, jfNf‰fCfAf“fg, jfXfR[] [fv, ð”ñfAfNfefBfu‰», µ, Ä, „, «, Ü, ·BfNf
‰fCfAf“fg, ðŽè“®, Å^Ús, º, é, È, íA, jfNf‰fCfAf“fg fRf}f“fsf...[] [f^, jfRf}f“fh fvf[] “fvfg, Å **ipconfig /renew**
fRf}f“fh, ðŽg—p, µA•K—v, , è, jfRf“fsf...[] [f^, ðÅN“®, µ, Ü, ·B

fXfR[] [fv, ðŽæ, èœ,, È, í

1. [DHCP f}fI[] [fWff] fEfBf“fhfE, ì [DHCP fT[] [fo[]] ^ è—, , ©, çAŽæ, èœ, «, ½, çfXfR[] [fv, ð'I, Ñ, Ü, ·B
2. [fXfR[] [fv] f]fj...[], ì [”ñfAfNfefBfu‰»] fRf}f“fh, ð'I, Ñ, Ü, ·B, ±, jfRf}f“fh-
¼, íAfXfR[] [fv, ð”ñfAfNfefBfu, Å, È, ç, Æ, «, í [fAfNfefBfu‰»] , È•í, , è, Ü, ·B
fXfR[] [fv, ªŽg—p, º, é, Ä, ç, È, ç, ±, Æ, ªSm”F, Å, «, é, Ü, ÅAfXfR[] [fv, í”ñfAfNfefBfu‰», µ, Ä, „, •K—v, ª, , è, Ü,
, ·B
3. [fXfR[] [fv] f]fj...[], ì [íœ] fRf}f“fh, ð'I, Ñ, Ü, ·B
[íœ] fRf}f“fh, íAfAfNfefBfu, ÈfXfR[] [fv, È, í—~—p, Å, «, Ü, ½, nB

DHCP flfvfVftf“ f^fCfv,É,Â,¢,Ä

DHCP fTflfvfVftf“ ,Æ,µ,Ä'è<`³,ê,Ü,·B^é”É“l,É'è<`^a•K—v,ÆZv,í,ê,é,æ,¤,Ê,Ü,Æ,ñ,C,lfIflfvfVftf“,íARFC 1541 ,lfCf“f^flfbfg flfbfgfNì<ÆfOf<flfv,É,æ,Á,Ä'è<`³,ê,½•Wfpf %ofof[f^,ðŠÍ,ÉA, ,ç,©,¶,ß'è<`³,ê,Ä,¢,Ü,·B

DHCP fXfRflfv,ðflfv,·,é,Æ,«A,·,x,Ä,ìflfv,fpf%ofof[f^,ð§æä,·,é,½,ß,ÉflfvfVftf“ f^fCfv,ðŠ,,è“-,Ä,é,± ,Æ,^a,Ä,«,Ü,·BflfvfVftf“ f^fCfv,íA'è<` A•ÒW A,Ü,½,ííœ,·,é,±,Æ,^a,Ä,«,Ü,·B

ŠÖ~A€-Ú

DHCP flfvfVftf“ ,ðŠ,,è“-,Ä,é

'è<` Í,Ý DHCP fNf%ofofCfAf“fgflfvfVftf“

flfv,µ,¢flfvfVftf“ f^fCfv,ð'Ç%oÁ,·,é

DHCP ॥॥॥-fJfvfVftf“,ðS,,è“-,Ä,é

IP fAfhfŒfx||̄·ñ,É‰oÁ,!,Ä||ADHCP fNf‰ofCfAf“fg,É“n,·,»,ì,Ù,©,ì DHCP fJfvfVftf“,à||AŠefxR||fv,²,Æ,É||
||-,µ,È,-,ê,Ì,È,è,Ü,¹,ñ||BfJfvfVftf“,í||A,·,x,Ä,fXfR||fv,É'Ì,µ,ÄfOf|||f{of<,É'è<` ,·,é,±

,Æ,à||A'Ì'ð,µ,½fXfR||fv,É'Ì,µ,Ä||A,Ü,½,í||AC||X,ì DHCP fNf‰ofCfAf“fg,É'Ì,µ,Ä'è<` ,·,é,±,Æ,à,À,«,Ü,·||B

■ fAfNfefBfu,ÈfOf|||f{of< fJfvfVftf“ f||fCfv,í||AfXfR||fv,Ü,½,í DHCP fNf
‰ofCfAf“fg,É'Ì,·é||Y'è,À||ä||,«,³,ê,È,¢||E,è||A||,É'K-p,³,ê,Ü,·||B

■ fXfR||fv,É'Ì,µ,ÄfAfNfefBfu,ÈfJfvfVftf“ f||fCfv,í||AC||X,ì DHCP fNf
‰ofCfAf“fg,É'Ì,·é||Y'è,À||ä||,«,³,ê,È,¢||E,è||A||,»||fXfR||fv“à,Ì,·,x,Ä,fRf“fsf...||[f^,É'K-p,³,ê,Ü,·||B

Microsoft DHCP fJfbfgf|||fN fpfPfbfg,É,í||ADHCP fJfvfVftf“,ì,½,ß,É 312 foCfg,ðS,,è“-,Ä,ç,ê,Ä,¢
,Ü,·||B'å•”•¤,jJfvfVftf“||||-,É,Æ,À,Ä||A,±,ê,í||•¤,È,à,ì,Ä,·||BDHCP fT||fo||,à DHCP fNf
‰ofCfAf“fg,É,æ,À,Ä,í||ADHCP fpfPfbfg,|Žg-p,³,ê,Ä,¢,È,¢-ì“æ,É,³,ç,ÈfJfvfVftf“,ðS,,è“-,Ä,é,±
,Æ,·,Ä,«,Ü,·||BfJfvfVftf“ f||fo||fC,Æ||E,î,é,é,±,ì@“\,í||AMicrosoft DHCP fT||fo||,Ä,í||fJf||fg,³,ê,Ä,¢
,Ü,¹,ñ||B312 foCfg,ð'’,ì,ÄŽg-p,µ,æ,x,Æ,·,é,Æ||AfJfvfVftf“||Y'è,ì“é•”,¤Z,,í,é,Ü,·||B,±,ì,æ,x,È||ê||AŽg
-p,µ,Ä,¢,È,¢||fJfvfVftf“,â||d-v,À,È,¢||fJfvfVftf“,ð||í||œ,µ,Ä,·,¾,³,¢||B

fT||fhp|||f{efB||,ì DHCP fT||fo||,ðŽg-p,µ,Ä,¢,é||ê||,í||AMicrosoft DHCP fNf‰ofCfAf“fg,¤JfvfVftf“
f||fo||fC,ð||fJf||fg,µ,Ä,¢,È,¢,±,Æ,É'||O,µ,Ä,·,¾,³,¢||BfJfvfVftf“ f||Z||bfg,¤ 312
foCfg,ð'’,ì,é||ê||,É,í||AMicrosoft DHCP fNf‰ofCfAf“fg,ÈfJfvfVftf“ f||S||Xfg,ì||A||‰o,ì•¤,ðŽg-
p,µ,Ü,·||BMicrosoft DHCP fNf‰ofCfAf“fg,í||A||‰o,ì 312 foCfg,ð'’,ì,é||Y'è,í||C,Ý||Zæ,è,Ü,¹,ñ||B

DHCP ॥॥॥-fJfvfVftf“,ðS,,è“-,Ä,é,É,í

- [DHCP f]f|||fWff] fEfBf“fhfE,ì [DHCP fT||fo||] ^ê—,©,ç||A||||-,µ,½,¢||fXfR||fv,ð'Ì'ð,µ,Ü,·||B
2. CŒ»||Y'Ì'ð,µ,Ä,¢,é||T||fo||,ì,·,x,Ä,fJfvfVftf“||Y'è,ð'è<` ,·,é||ê||,í||A||[DHCP
fJfvfVftf“] f||fjf...||,ì [fOf|||f{of< fRf}f“f||fh,ð'Ì,Ñ,Ü,·||B[DHCP f]f|||fWff] fEfBf“fhfE,ÀCŒ»||Y'Ì'ð,µ,Ä,¢
,é||XfR||fv,É'Ì,µ,ÄfJfvfVftf“||Y'è,ð'è<` ,·,é||ê||,í||A||[DHCP fJfvfVftf“] f||fjf...||,ì [fXfR||fv]
fRf}f“f||fh,ð'Ì,Ñ,Ü,·||B

- [DHCP fJfvfVftf“] f||CfAf||fO f||fbfNfX,ì [Žg-p,µ,È,¢||fJfvfVftf“] ^ê—,À||A“K-p,µ,½,¢ DHCP
fJfvfVftf“-¼,ð'Ì'ð,µ,·||B'±,¢,Ä||AI'Ç‰oÁ] f||f^,ð||NfSfbfN,·,é,Æ||A,»||fJfvfVftf“-¼,¤ [Žg-
p,·,é||fJfvfVftf“] ^ê—,É'U“®,µ,Ü,·||B

,±,ì^ê—,É,í||A'è<` ||,Y||fJfvfVftf“,Æ“ÆZ||,É||i||-,µ,½f||fXf^f€ f||fJfvfVftf“,ì—¼•Û,¤•\
Ž||,³,ê,Ü,·||B,½,Æ,ì,í||AfRf...||[f^,É DNS fT||fo||,ð||Z||w'è,µ,½,¢||ê||,í||A||[Žg-p,µ,È,¢||fJfvfVftf“]
^ê—,À [DNS fT||fo||,Æ,¢,¤-¼O,ì||fJfvfVftf“,ð'Ì'ð,µ||AI'Ç‰oÁ] f||f^,ð||NfSfbfN,µ,Ü,·||B

,±,ì||Nf‰ofX,É'Ì,µ,Ä||S,,è“-,Ä,ç,ê,Ä,¢,é DHCP fJfvfVftf“,ð||Z||æ,è||œ,¤,½,¢||ê||,í||A||[Žg-
p,·,é||fJfvfVftf“] ^ê—,À||Z||æ,è||œ,¤,½,¢||fJfvfVftf“-¼,ð'Ì'ð,µ||A||[è||œ] f||f^,ð||NfSfbfN,µ,Ü,·||B

- fAfNfefBfu,ÈfJfvfVftf“,É'Ì,ð'è<` ,·,é,É,í||A||[Žg-p,·,é||fJfvfVftf“] ^ê—,À||I,ð'è<` ,·,é||fJfvfVftf“-
¼,ð'Ì'ð,µ||A||'I] f||f^,ð||NfSfbfN,µ,Ü,·||B•||W,·,é“à-e,·,æ,Ñ•ù-@,í||AfJfvfVftf“,ì||f^,ì||Z||-p,É
‰o,¶,Ä||Z||Y,ì,æ,x,É'U,È,è,Ü,·||B

■ IP fAfhfŒfx,ì||ê||,í||A||'Ì'ð,µ,½f||fJfvfVftf“,É||S,,è“-,Ä,ç,ê,½f||fJfŒfx,ð||ü-í,µ,Ü,·||B

■ Ì'Ì,ì||ê||,í||AfJfvfVftf“,É'Ì,·,é“K||Ø,È 10 ||i||,Ü,½,í 16 ||i||,ð||ü-í,µ,Ü,·||B

■ •¶žš-ñ,ì||ê||,í||AfJfvfVftf“,É'Ì,·,é•¶žš,Ü,½,í||"||I,ð||S||Ü,þ“K||Ø,È ASCII •¶žš-ñ,ð||ü-í,µ,Ü,·||B

,½,Æ,ì,í||ADHCP fNf‰ofCfAf“fg,¤Z||g-p,·,é DNS f||f||f||fo||,ð||Z||w'è,·,é,É,í||A||[Žg-p,·,é||fJfvfVftf“]
^ê—,À [006 DNS fT||fo||,ð'Ì'ð,µ,Ü,·||B||Z||Y,É||A||•||W] f||f^,ð||NfSfbfN,µ||ADNS fT||fo||,ì||P||
fAfhfŒfx^ê—,ð||ü-í,µ,Ü,·||B^ê—,í||æ“¤,É,·,é||f||fo||,©,ç||f||,É||Æ||f||,³,ê,é,ì,À||A||Z||g-
p,µ,½,¢||f||,É,ü-í,µ,Ü,·||B

5. • $\exists X, \exists \cdot, \times, \text{OK} \vdash f\{f^{\wedge}f'', \exists N f S f b f N, \mu, \dot{\cdot} B$

fIfvfVftf“, ï’I, ð•ï»X, -, é

'è<` ï, Ý, -, æ, Ñ“ÆŽ©, Éïì¬, µ, ½fJfXf^f€ DHCP fIfvfVftf“ f^fCfv, ï’I, ï•ï»X, Å, «, Ü, ·»B
IP fAfhfŒfX, ï”z—ñ, ðŽg, xflfvfVftf“, í»A0.0.0.0 ,fffHf<fg’I, Å, ·»B, ±, ï, æ, x, ÈflfvfVftf“, ðŽg—
p, ·, é»ê‡, í»AffftfHf<fg’I, ð»Ä»Ý’è, µ, Ä, ,¾, ³, f»B, ,é, f, í»A, ±, ï, æ, x
, ÈflfvfVftf“, ðfOf»[fof<, É»A, Ü, ½, í»A’l’ð, µ, ½fXfR»[fv, ÉŠ,, è“-, Ä, é»ê‡, í»A•K, , •È, ï’I, ð»Ý’è, ·, é, æ, x, É, µ, Ä, -
, ¾, ³, f»B»Ú»x, É, Ä, f, Ä, í»ADHCP »»¬fIfvfVftf“, ðŠ,, è“-, Ä, é, ðŽQ»Æ, µ, Ä, ,¾, ³, f»B

fIfvfVftf“ f^fCfv, ï’I, ð•ï»X, -, é, É, í

1. [DHCP fIfvfVftf“] f»fjf...»[, ï [fffftHf<fg’I] fRf}f“fh, ð’I, Ñ, Ü, ·»B
2. [DHCP fIfvfVftf“: fffHf<fg’I] f_fCfAf»fO f{fbfNfX, ï [fIfvfVftf“ fNf%oF] ^ê—
, Å»A’l, ð•ï»X, µ, ½, fflfvfVftf“ fNf%oF, ð’l’ð, µ, Ü, ·»B
3. fIfvfVftf“, jfffftHf<fg’I, ð•ï»X, µ, ½, f»ê‡, í»A[fIfvfVftf“-¼] ^ê—
, Å•ï»X, µ, ½, fflfvfVftf“, ð’l’ð, µ»A[•Ò»W] f{f^f“, ðfNfSfbfN, µ»A[’I] f{fbfNfX, É»V, µ, f’I, ð“ü—í, µ, Ü, ·»B
[•Ò»W] f{f^f“, ðfNfSfbfN, , é, Æ»A•¶Zš—ñ»AIP fAfhfŒfX, ï”z—
ñ»A, Ü, ½, í»ofCfifS’I, ð•Ò»W, , é, ½, ß, ï”Á•È, Èf_fCfAf»fO f{fbfNfX, ²•\Z|, ³, ê, Ü, ·»B
4. fJfXf^f€ fIfvfVftf“, jŠî-{ “I, È—v’f, ð•ï»X, µ, ½, f»ê‡, í»A[fIfvfVftf“-¼] ^ê—
, Å•ï»X, µ, ½, f»S, , ðfNfSfbfN, µ, Ü, ·»B
5. •K—v, È•ï»X, ð, -, x, ÄŠ®—¹, µ, ½, ç»A[OK] f{f^f“, ðfNfSfbfN, µ, Ü, ·»B

□V,μ,cfIfvfVftf“ f^fcfv,δ'Ç‰oĀ,·,é

DHCP fNf‰oCfAf“fg□□→□•ñ,É□AfjfXf^f€ fpf‰o[fc^,δ'Ç‰oĀ,·,é,±,Æ,²,Ā,«,Ü,·□B,Ü,½□A'è<`□,Ý DHCP flfvfVftf“ f^fcfv,ì'í,â,Ü,®,l—v'f,δ•í□X,·,é,±,Æ,à,Ā,«,Ü,·□B'Ç‰oĀ,μ,½flfvfVftf“,í□A[DHCP flfvfVftf“: fOf□[fof<],Ü,½,í [DHCP flfvfVftf“: fXfR□[fv] f_fCfAf□fO f{fbfNfx,ì□A—~—p‰oĀ”,ÈflfvfVftf“ f^fcfv,ì^ê ——,É•žl,³,é,Ü,·□B,±,ìf_fCfAf□fO f{fbfNfx,Ā,í□AflfvfVftf“,δfOf□[fof<,É□A, ,é,¢ ,íXfR□[fv,²,Æ□A,“,æ,Ñ€Ā□X,ì DHCP fNf‰oCfAf“fg,²,Æ,É'è<,Ā,«,Ü,·□B

□V,μ,cfIfvfVftf“ f^fcfv,δ'Ç‰oĀ,·,é,É,í

1. [DHCP flfvfVftf“] fofjf...□[,ì [fffftfHf] fRf}f“fh,δ'í,Ñ,Ü,·□B
2. [DHCP flfvfVftf“: fffffHf] f_fCfAf□fO f{fbfNfx,ì [flfvfVftf“ fNf‰oX] ^ê——,Ā□A□V,μ,cfIfvfVftf“ f^fcfv,δ'Ç‰oĀ,μ,½,cfNf‰oX,δ'í,δ,μ□A[□V<K] f{f^f“,δfNfŠfbfN,μ,Ü,·□B flfvfVftf“ fNf‰oX,É,í□ADHCP ,ì•W□€flfvfVftf“,Ü,½,íž•,Å'Ç‰oĀ,μ,½”C^Ó,ìfjfXf^f€ flfvfVftf“,δšÜ,β,é,±,Æ,²,Ā,«,Ü,·□B
3. [flfvfVftf“ f^fcfv,ì'Ç‰oĀ] f_fCfAf□fO f{fbfNfx,ì [-¼'0] f{fbfNfx,É□A□V,μ,cfIfvfVftf“-¼,δ“ü—í,μ,Ü,·□B
4. [ff□[f^CE^] ^ê——,Ā□A,±,ìflfvfVftf“,ìff□[f^CE^,δ'í,δ,μ,Ü,·□BŠeff□[f^CE^,É,Ā,¢,Ä,í□AžY,ì^ê——,δžQ·Æ,μ,Ä,,¾,³,cfB,±,ìff□[f^CE^,²"z—ñ,δ•,·□ê□,í□A["z—ñ] f`fFfbfN f{fbfNfx,δfj“,É,μ,Ü,·□B
■@fofCfjŠ = fofCfg,ì"z—ñ,Ä•\,³,é,é'l
■@fofCfg = 8 frfbfg,ì• „□t,È,μ□®□”
■@flfvfZf<%o» = • „□t,È,μfofCfg,ì"z—ñ
■@IP fAfhfCEfX = IP fAfhfCEfX (w.x.y.z CE`ž®)
■@Long CE^ = 32 frfbfg,ì• „□t•t,«□®□”
■@Long CE^®□” = 32 frfbfg,ì• „□t,È,μ□®□”
■@•žš—ñ = ASCII fefLfxfg•žš—ñ
■@f□[fh = 16 frfbfg,ì• „□t,È,μ□®□”- 5. [ID] f{fbfNfx,É□A,±,ìflfvfVftf“ f^fcfv,ÉšÖ~A•t,~,é^ê^Ó,ìfR□[fh"Ô□t,δ“ü—í,μ,Ü,·□B
□d—v : ^ê^Ó,ì"Ô□t,δ“ü—í,·,é,æ,¤,É'□^Ó,μ,Ä,,¾,³,cfBDHCP f}fI□[fwff,í□d•i,·,éfGf“fgfS,©,ç,¤,®,ì`fFfbfN,μ,Ü,¹,ñ□B

6. [fRf□[“fg] f{fbfNfx,É□A,±,ìflfvfVftf“ f^fcfv,ì□à-¾,δ“ü—í,μ□A[OK] f{f^f“,δfNfŠfbfN,μ,Ü,·□B
7. [DHCP flfvfVftf“: fffffHf] f_fCfAf□fO f{fbfNfx,ì ['] f{fbfNfx,É□A,±,ìflfvfVftf“ f^fcfv,É'í,·,éffffHf,ì'í,δ“ü—í,μ,Ü,·□B
8. [OK] f{f^f“,δfNfŠfbfN,μ,Ü,·□B
fjfXf^f€ flfvfVftf“ f^fcfv,í□í□œ,·,é,±,Æ,²,Ā,«,Ü,·,ä□A'è<`□,ÝflfvfVftf“ f^fcfv,í□í□œ,Ā,«,Ü,¹,ñ□B

flfvfVftf“ f^fcfv,δ□í□œ,·,é,É,í

1. [DHCP flfvfVftf“] fofjf...□[,ì [fffftfHf] fRf}f“fh,δ'í,Ñ,Ü,·□B,Ü,½,í□A[DHCP f}fI□[fwff] fEfBf“fhfE,ì [flfvfVftf“,ì□□→] ^ê——,Ā□A•í□X,μ,½,cfIfvfVftf“,δf_fuf<fnfŠfbfN,μ,Ü,·□B
2. [DHCP flfvfVftf“: fffffHf] f_fCfAf□fO f{fbfNfx,ì [flfvfVftf“ fNf‰oX] ^ê——,Ā□AšÖ~A,·,éfNf‰oX,δ'í,δ,μ,Ü,·□B
3. [flfvfVftf“-¼] ^ê——,Ā□í□œ,μ,½,cfIfvfVftf“,δ'í,δ,μ□A[□í□œ] f{f^f“,δfNfŠfbfN,μ,Ü,·□B

—\-\ñ—p,íflfvfVftf“,ð’è[‘],·,é

—\-\ñ\-\í,Ý IP fAfhfŒfx,ðžg—p,·,é DHCP fNf‰oCfAf“fg,ÉADHCP flfvfVftf“ f^fCfv,ðš,,è“-,ÅAjjfx^f€’l,ðš,,è“-,Å,é,±,Æ,¤,«,Ü,·B—\-\ñ,íA[—\-\ñfNf‰oCfAf“fg,íC‰oÅ] f_fCfAfO f{fbfNfx,Å\-\í,·,Ü,·B

—\-\ñ,íflfvfVftf“ f^fCfv,ð’íX,·,é,Í

1. [fXfR][fv] f\ff...í [fAfNfefBfu fŠ][fx] fRf}f“fh,ð’l,Ñ,Ü,·B
2. [fAfNfefBfu fŠ][fx] f_fCfAfO f{fbfNfx,í [fNf‰oCfAf“fg] ^ê—,ÅA•íX,μ,½,¢—\-\ñfAfhfŒfx,ð’l’ð,μA[í•ñ] f{f^f“,ðfNfŠfbfN,μ,Ü,·B•\Zl,³,é,éf_fCfAfO f{fbfNfx,Å [flfvfVftf“] f{f^f“,ðfNfŠfbfN,μ,Ü,·B[flfvfVftf“] f{f^f“,íA—\-\ñ\-\í,ÝfAfhfŒfx,^¾,~,É—~—p,Å,«,Ü,·B“® “lfAfhfŒfx,ðž,Å,½ DHCP fNf‰oCfAf“fg,É,í—~—p,Å,«,Ü,¹,ñB
3. [DHCP flfvfVftf“: —\-\ñ] f_fCfAfO f{fbfNfx,í [žg—p,μ,È,éflfvfVftf“] ^ê—,ÅflfvfVftf“-½,ð’l’ð,μ,Ü,·B±,¢,Å [’C‰oÅ] f{f^f“,ðfNfŠfbfN,·,é,ÆAflfvfVftf“-¼,² [žg—p,·,éflfvfVftf“] ^ê—,É^ú“®,μ,Ü,·B
fXfR][fv,Éš,,è“-,Å,ç,ê,Å,¢,éflfvfVftf“ f^fCfv,ðžæ,èBœ,«,½,¢\éB,íA[žg—p,·,éflfvfVftf“] ^ê—,Åžæ,èBœ,«,½,¢flfvfVftf“-¼,ð’l’ð,μA[íBœ] f{f^f“,ðfNfŠfbfN,μ,Ü,·B
4. [žg—p,·,éflfvfVftf“] ^ê—,Å’l’ð,μ,½flfvfVftf“,í’l,ð•íX,·,é,É,íA[’l]
f{f^f“,ðfNfŠfbfN,μ,Ü,·BžY,ÉA[CŒ»]Y,í’l] f{fbfNfx,ÉBV,μ,¢’l,ð“ü—í,μ,Ü,·B

—\-\~n

“Á’è,ì DHCP fNf%oCfAf“fg,ì,½,ß,É—\-\~n,³,ê,Ä,¢,é IP fAfhfŒfxB[fXfR][fv] fffj...[],ì [—\-\~n,ì’Ç‰oÁ] fRf}f“fh,ð'l,Ô,ÆADHCP ff[f^fx][fX,ì't,ìGf“fgfS,¤—\-\~nNf%oCfAf“fg,É'î,μ,Äì\~n,³,ê,Ü,·B

'è·`·í,Ý DHCP fNf‰fCfAf“fg·\·¬flfvfVftf“

DHCP ·\·¬,·'è·`·í,Ý DHCP flfvfVftf“,É,Â,¢,ÄŽÝ,É·à-¾,µ,Ü,·B,±,ê,ç,íARFC 1533 ,É'è·`·,³,ê,Ä,¢,é,à,ì,Å,·B

- Ši-{flfvfVftf“
- fzfxfg,²,Æ,ì IP ‘wfpf‰of··[f^
- fCf“f^·[ftfFfCfX,²,Æ,ì IP fpf‰of··[f^
- fCf“f^·[ftfFfCfX,²,Æ,ì fŠf“fN‘wfpf‰of··[f^
- TCP fpf‰of··[f^
- fCf“f^·[ftfFfCfX,²,Æ,ì AfvfŠfP·[fVftf“wfpf‰of··[f^
- fxf“f ·[CEÅ—L··ñ (TCP/IP ·ä,ì NetBIOS ,Æ X Window)

Ší-{f|fvfVftf“

* = ^ê—,íœ“—,ì,à,ì,©,ç‡,Éžg—p,³,ê,é,ì,ÅAžg—p,µ,½,‡‡,Éžw’è,µ,Ü,·B
ž’ì,Åž|,µ,½flfvfVftf“,íAMicrosoft DHCP fT[fo].ÅY’è,·,é,±,Æ,³,Å,«,Ü,·BfT[fhfp[fe]B],jNf‰fCfAf“fg,ðžg—p,µ,Å,¢,é,ê,‡,É,íA,±,±,Åž|,µ,½flfvfVftf“,ì,¤,jT[fhfp[fe]B]»fNf‰fCfAf“fg flftgfEfFfA,³fTf[fg,·,é,C^Ó,ìflfvfVftf“,ðY’è,·,é,±,Æ,³,Å,«,Ü,·B

0 = fpfbfh

Œä’±,jftfB[f<fh,ðf[]jh<ŠE,É’µ,!,Ü,·B

255 = Åœä

DHCP fpfPfbfg“à,ìflfvfVftf“,ìB,í,è,ðž|,µ,Ü,·B

1 = fTfuflfbf fg f}fxfn

fNf‰fCfAf“fg fTfuflfbf fg,jTfuflfbf fg f}fxfn,ðžw’è,µ,Ü,·B,±,ìflfvfVftf“,íA[fXfR[fv,ìB]f] f_fCfAfO f{fbfNfX,Ü,½,í[fXfR[fv,ìB]f] f_fCfAfO f{fbfNfX,Å’è,·,µ,Ü,·B’¼ÚA[DHCf flfvfVftf] f_fCfAfO f{fbfNfX,ÅY’è,·,é,±,Æ,í,Å,«,Ü,¹,ñB

2 = f^fcf€ flftfZfbfg

UCT (Universal Coordinated Time; ïcŠE;’èžž) flftfZfbfg,ð•b’P^È,Åžw’è,µ,Ü,·B

3 = f<[f^][

fNf‰fCfAf“fg,ìTfuflfbf g]ä,ìf<[f^][,ì IP fAfhfŒfx,ì^ê—,ðžw’è,µ,Ü,·B*

4 = f^fcf€ fT[fo][

fNf‰fCfAf“fg,³—p,Å,«,éf^fcf€ fT[fo][,ì IP fAfhfŒfx,ì^ê—,ðžw’è,µ,Ü,·B*

5 = fl[fc€ fT[fo][

fNf‰fCfAf“fg,³—p,Å,«,éfl[fc€ fT[fo][,ì IP fAfhfŒfx,ì^ê—,ðžw’è,µ,Ü,·B*

6 = DNS fT[fo][

fNf‰fCfAf“fg,³—p,Å,«,é DNS fl[fc fT[fo][,ì IP fAfhfŒfx,ì^ê—,ðžw’è,µ,Ü,·B* f}f^ fz[fCfRf“fsf...[f^,ìê,Å,à•Üž,Å,«,é^ê—,í 1 ,Å,¾,¬,Å,·BfAf_fvf^ f][fh,²,Æ,Éž,Å,é,í,¬,Å,í,¬,Ü,¹,ñB

7 = f]fO fT[fo][

fNf‰fCfAf“fg,³—p,Å,«,é MIT_LCS UDP (User Datagram Protocol; fT[fU][ff[f^fOf‰f€ fvflfgfRf) f]fO fT[fo][,ì IP fAfhfŒfx,ì^ê—,ðžw’è,µ,Ü,·B*

8 = fNfbfL[f T[fo][

fNf‰fCfAf“fg,³—p,Å,«,é RFC 865 fNfbfL[f T[fo][,ì IP fAfhfŒfx,ì^ê—,ðžw’è,µ,Ü,·B*

9 = LPR fT[fo][

fNf‰fCfAf“fg,³—p,Å,«,é RFC 1179 f‰fCf“ fvſf“f^ fT[fo][,ì IP fAfhfŒfx,ì^ê—,ðžw’è,µ,Ü,·B*

10 = fc“fvfŒfx fT[fo][

fNf‰fCfAf“fg,³—p,Å,«,é Imagen fc“fvfŒfx fT[fo][,ì IP fAfhfŒfx,ì^ê—,ðžw’è,µ,Ü,·B*

11 = fŠf[]fx f]fP[fVftf“ fT[fo][

fNf%oCfAf“fg, ——p, Å, «, é RFC 887 fŠf[]fX f[]fP[]fVf#“ fT[]fo[], ^ ê—, ðŽw’è, μ, Ü, · B*

12 = fzfxfg-½

fNf%oCfAf“fg, fzfxfg-½, ð 63 • ¶Zš^È“à, ÅŽw’è, μ, Ü, · B fzfxfg-
½, í•¶Zš, ÅŽn, Ü, è[]A•¶Zš, Ü, ½, í”Zš, Å[]I, í, è[]A, Ü, ©, í•“•¤, É, í•¶Zš[]A[]”Zš[]A, Ü, ½, ífnfCftf“, ðŽg—p, ·, é•K
—v, ¤, , è, Ü, · B fzfxfg-½, í[]Af[]f[]fj, DNS fhf[]fCf“-½, Å[]C[]ü, Å, «, Ü, · B

13 = fu[]fg ftf@fCf< fTfCfY

fNf%oCfAf“fg, lfffftHf<fg fu[]fg fCf[]fW ftf@fCf<, fTfCfY, ð 512 flfNfefbfg fu[]fbfN, ÅŽw’è, μ, Ü, · B

14 = f[]fŠf[]bf[]g f_f“fv ftf@fCf<

fNf%oCfAf“fg, lfffftHf<fg fu[]fg fCf[]fW ftf@fCf<, fRfA fCf[]fW, ¤f_f“fv, ¤, éftf@fCf<, i ASCII fpfx-
½, ðŽw’è, μ, Ü, · B

15 = fhf[]fCf“-½

fNf%oCfAf“fg, ¤ DNS fzfxfg-½‰øŒ^, ÉŽg, » DNS fhf[]fCf“-½, ðŽw’è, μ, Ü, · B

16 = fx[]fb[]fv fT[]fo[]

fNf%oCfAf“fg, lfx[]fb[]fv fT[]fo[], i IP fAfhfŒfx, ðŽw’è, μ, Ü, · B

17 = f<[]fg fpfx

fNf%oCfAf“fg, lf<[]fg fffBfxfN, i ASCII fpfx-½, ðŽw’è, μ, Ü, · B

18 = Šg'£fpfx

BOOTP %ož“š“à, lxf“f_[]Šg'£ftfB[]f·fh, AE“—l, É‰øðŽß, ¤, é, é[]i•ñ, ðŠÜ, ñ, ¾ATFTP, ðŽg—
p, μ, ÅŽæ“¾, Å, «, éftf@fCf<, ðŽw’è, μ, Ü, · B, ½, ¾, μ[]Aftf@fCf<, É[]§-ñ, i, È, []Aftf@fCf<“à, i Tag 18
, Ö, iŽQ[]AE, i-¾ž, ¤, é, Ü, · B

fzfXfg,²,Æ,ì IP ‘wfpf%ofofj^

fzfXfg,²,Æ,ì IP ‘wfpf%ofofj^,É,íAŽY,ì,à,ì,ª, ,è,Ü,·B

19 = IP fCfCf,,“]’—

fNf%ofofjAf“fg,Ö,ì IP fpfPfbfg,ì”]’—,ð—LŒø,Ü,½,í-³Œø,É,μ,Ü,·B1 ,í”]’—,ð—LŒø,ÉA0 ,í”]’—,ð—³Œø,É,μ,Ü,·B

20 = ”ñfj^fjf^c f\|fX f<\[fefBf“fO

”ñfj^fjf^c f\|fX f<\[fefBf“fO,Å,]ff\|f^fOf%ofof€,ì”]’—,ð—LŒø,Ü,½,í-³Œø,É,μ,Ü,·B1 ,í”]’—,ð—LŒø,ÉA0 ,í”]’—,ð—³Œø,É,μ,Ü,·B

21 = CŒ ‘¥ftfBf:f^ f}fXfN

CŒ ‘¥ftfBf:f^,ðŽw’è,μ,Ü,·B”ñfj^fjf^c f\|fX f<\[fefBf“fO,ðftfBf:f^,É,®,-,é,½,ß,ì,±,]ftfBf:f^,íAIP fAfhfŒfX,Æf}fXfN,ì’í,ì^é—,®,ç,È,èA^¶æ,Æf}fXfN,ì’í,ðŽw’è,μ,Ü,·BZÝfzfbfv fAfhfŒfX,¤ftfBf:f^,Æ^é’v,μ,È,¢f\|fX f<\[fgŽw’è\|,Ýff\|f^fOf%ofof€,íAfNf %ofofCfAf“fg,É,æ,Á,Ä”pšü,³,è,Ü,·B

22 = Å‘å DG ÅfAfZf“fuf^c fTfCfY

fNf%ofofCfAf“fg,¤ÅfAfZf“fuf<%oÅ”\,ÈAAff\|f^fOf%ofof€,íÅ‘åfTfCfY,ðŽw’è,μ,Ü,·BÅ→’l,í 576 ,Å,·B

23 = ffftfHf:fg TTL

fNf%ofofCfAf“fg,¤off\|f^fOf%ofof€,Åžg—p,·éAfffftfHf:fq,ì TTL (Time-To-Live; —LŒøŠúŠÔ) ,ðŽw’è,μ,Ü,·BflfNfefbfg,ì’l,í 1 ,®,ç 255 ,Ü,Å,Å,·B

24 = fpfX MTU fG\|fWf“fO TO

CŒ,,È,Á,½fpfX MTU (Maximum Transmission Unit; Å‘å“`—’P^È)
’l,f^fCfAfEfzžŠÔ,ð•b’P^È,Åžw’è,μ,Ü,·BŒÄ,,È,Á,½ MTU ,í RFC 1191 ,É’è<,³,ê,½<@l,É,æ,è~-CŒ®,³,è,Ü,·B

25 = fpfX MTU plateau fe\|fuf<

RFC 1191 ,É’è<,³,ê,½fpfX MTU ”CŒ®,ðŽÅs,·é,Æ,«,Éžg—p,·éAMTU fTfCfY,ìfe\|fuf<,ðŽw’è,μ,Ü,·B,±,ìfe\|fuf<,íAfTfCfY,ì\|,ì‡,Åf\|f^fg,³,è,Ü,·BÅ→,ì MTU ’l,í 68 ,Å,·B

fCf“f^[]ftfFfCfX,^,Æ,ì IP fpf%ofof^[]f^

fCf“f^[]ftfFfCfX,^,Æ,ì IP fpf%ofof^[]f^,É,íŽY,ì,à,ì,^, ,è,Ü,·B,±,ê,ç,ìflfvfVftf“,íAfcf“f^[]ftfFfCfX,^,Æ,ì IP ‘w,ì“@,É%ofoe<_,ð—_,,Ü,·BfNf%ofofCfAf“fg,íA•;”,ì—v<>,ð”s,μ,Ä (1 fCf“f^[]ftfFfCfX,É,Ä,« 1 ,Ä)Afcf“f^[]ftfFfCfX,ðfNf%ofofCfAf“fg,ÉCEÄ—L,ìfpf%ofof^[]f^,Äo\o—,·é,±,Æ,^,Ä,«,Ü,·B

26 = MTU flfvfVftf“

fCf“f^[]ftfFfCfX,É,‘,·é MTU ”CE©fTfCfY,ðZw’è,μ,Ü,·B\oÄo—,ì MTU ’l,í 68 ,Ä,·B

27 = ,·,×,Ä,ìfTfuflfbfq,íf^[]fjf<

fNf%ofofCfAf“fg,ðoÚ±,μ,Ä, ,éf^[]fjf<ftfuflfbfq,ì MTU ,Æ“-,¶ MTU ,ðoAfcf %ofofCfAf“fg,ìfCf“f^[]flfbfgf^[]fN,ì’SfTfuflfbfq,^Zg—p,·é,ÆfNf%ofofCfAf“fg,^z’è,·é,©,Ç,¤ ,©,ðZw’è,μ,Ü,·B1 ,ðZw’è,·é,ÆoA’SfTfuflfbfq,^“-,¶ MTU ,ð<>,Ä—L,·é,±,Æ,ðZl,μ,Ü,·B0 ,ðZw’è,·é,ÆoAfcf %ofofCfAf“fg,íAoA,æ,èo—,^,‡ MTU ,ðZg—p,·é,ftfuflfbfq,^¶Y,·é,±,Æ,ðz’è,μ,Ü,·B

28 = fuf^[]fjhflfffXfg fAfhfCEfx

fNf%ofofCfAf“fg,ìfTfuflfbfq\ä,ÄZg—p,^,é,fuf^[]fjhflfffXfg fAfhfCEfx,ðZw’è,μ,Ü,·B

29 = f}fxfn”CE©,ìžÄo s

fNf%ofofCfAf“fg,^A ICMP (Internet Control Message Protocol; fCf“f^[]flfbfg\§CEäf\fbfZ\[]fW fvflfgfRf<),ðoAfcfuflfbfq f}fxfn”CE©,ÉZg—p,·é,©,Ç,¤,©,ðZw’è,μ,Ü,·B1 ,ðZw’è,·é,ÆoAfcf %ofofCfAf“fg,íf}fxfn”CE©,ðZÄo s,μ,Ü,·B0 ,ðZw’è,·é,ÆoAfcf %ofofCfAf“fg,íf}fxfn”CE©,ðZÄo s,μ,Ü,^,ñ\B

30 = f}fxfn fTfvf%ofofCf,, flfvfVftf“

fNf%ofofCfAf“fg,^A ICMP ,ðZg—p,μ,Äftfuflfbfq f}fxfn—v<,É%ož“š,·é,©,Ç,¤,©,ðZw’è,μ,Ü,·B1 ,ðZw’è,·é,ÆoAfcf %ofofCfAf“fg,í%ož“š,μ,Ü,·B0 ,ðZw’è,·é,ÆoAfcf %ofofCfAf“fg,í%ož“š,μ,Ü,^,ñ\B

31 = f<[]f^[]“CE©,ìžÄo s

fNf%ofofCfAf“fg,^A ARFC 1256 ,ìf<[]f^[]“CE© • ûZ®,ðZg—p,μ,Äf<[]f^[],ð—v\o,·é,©,Ç,¤ ,©,ðZw’è,μ,Ü,·B1 ,ðZw’è,·é,ÆoAfcf %ofofCfAf“fg,íf<[]f^[]“CE©,ðZÄo s,μ,Ü,·B0 ,ðZw’è,·é,ÆoAfcf %ofofCfAf“fg,íf<[]f^[]“CE©,ðZÄo s,μ,Ü,^,ñ\B

32 = f<[]f^[]—v\o fAfhfCEfx

fNf%ofofCfAf“fg,^A f<[]f^[]—v\o—v<,ð’ñ\o,·é,æ,ì IP fAfhfCEfx,ðZw’è,μ,Ü,·B

33 = ã“lf<[]fg flfvfVftf“

fNf%ofofCfAf“fg,ìf<[]fefBf“fO flfffbfVf...,É’g,Ý\z,Ü,ê,é,Ä“lf<[]fg,ðZl,·AIP fAfhfCEfx,ì’í,ì’ê— ,ðZw’è,μ,Ü,·B“,¶—M\oæ,É’í,·é,ì”,ìf<[]fg,íA\o~\o,©—D\oæ\o,É•À,×,ç,ê,Ü,·Bf<[]fg,íA’— M\oæfAfhfCEfx,Æf<[]f^[] fAfhfCEfx,ì’í,Ä,·BffffHf<[]fg,ìf<[]fg 0.0.0.0 ,íA\o Ä“lf<[]fg,Ä,ì•s\o,È’— M\oæ,Ä,·B

fCf“f^[]ftfFfCfX,²,Æ,ifSf“fN‘wfpf%ofof^[]f^

fCf“f^[]ftfFfCfX,²,Æ,ifSf“fN‘wfpf%ofof^[],É,íŽY,ì,à,ì,ª, ,è,Ü,·B,±
,ê,ç,íflfvfVfjf”,íAfCf“f^[]ftfFfCfX,²,Æ,iffof^ fSf“fN‘w,í“®í,É%ofof^,ðy,Ú,µ,Ü,·B

34 = fgfCE[]f%o fo fJfvfZf<%o»

ARP fvf[]fgfRf<,ðg—p,µ,Ä,¢,é,Æ,«AfNf%ofofCfAf“fg,äfgfCE[]f%o (RFC 983),íŽg—
p,ðflfSfVfG[]fg,·,é,©,Ç,¤,©,ðZw’è,µ,Ü,·B1,ðZw’è,·,é,ÆAfNf%ofofCfAf“fg,ífgfCE[]f%o,íŽg—
p,ðZ,Ý,Ü,·B0,ðZw’è,·,é,ÆAfNf%ofofCfAf“fg,ífgfCE[]f%o,ðg—p,µ,Ü,¹,ñB

35 = ARP fLfffbfVf... f^fCf€fAfEfg

ARP fLfffbfVf... fGf“fgfŠ,íf^fCf€fAfEfg,ð•b’P^È,åZw’è,µ,Ü,·B

36 = Ethernet fJfvfZf<%o»

fCf“f^[]ftfFfCfX,ª Ethernet ,íê‡,ÉAfNf%ofofCfAf“fg,äAEthernet v. 2 (RFC 894) fJfvfZf<%o»,Æ IEEE
802.3 (RFC 1042) fJfvfZf<%o»,í,Ç,ž,ç,ðg—p,·,é,©,ðZw’è,µ,Ü,·B1,ðZw’è,·,é,ÆAfNf%ofofCfAf“fg,í
RFC 1042 fJfvfZf<%o»,ðg—p,µ,Ü,·B0,ðZw’è,·,é,ÆAfNf%ofofCfAf“fg,í RFC 894 fJfvfZf<%o»,ðg—
p,µ,Ü,·B

TCP fpf%oſf^ſf^

TCP fpf%oſf^ſf^, É, ížÝ, ī, à, ī, ³, , è, Ü, ·, B, ±, ê, ç, ſlfvſVſtſ, íAſCf“f^ſtſFſCfX, ², Æ, ī TCP ‘w, ī“®, i, É%o e<_, ð—, ī, Ü, ·, B

37 = fffffHf·fg TTL flfvſVſtſ

fNf%oſCfAſ“fg, ², ATCP fZfOſf“fg, ð—, M, ·, é, Æ, «žg—p, ·, éfffftſHf·fg, ī TTL (Time-To-Live)
, ðžw’è, µ, Ü, ·, BflfNfefbfg, ī, Å, ī, 1, Å, ·, B

38 = fLſſfvfAſ%oſCfuŠOŠu

fNf%oſCfAſ“fg TCP , ², AfLſſfvfAſ%oſCfu fſfbfZſſfW, ð TCP ſú‘±, ä, É‘—
M, ·, é, O, É‘Ó<@, ·, éŠOŠu, ð•b, Åžw’è, µ, Ü, ·, B0, ðžw’è, ·, é, Æ, Å, ÉfAfvfŠfPſſfVſtſ, ©, ç, ī—
v, ³, È, Ç, Å, è, AfNf%oſCfAſ“fg, īfLſſfvfAſ%oſCfu fſfbfZſſfW, ð ſú‘±, ä, É‘—, M, µ, Ü, ¹, ñ, B

39 = fLſſfvfAſ%oſCfu fKfxſſfW

fNf%oſCfAſ“fg, ², A<ŒžÀ‘•, Æ, īŒÝŠ·, ³, ð•Ü, Å, ½, B, É, ATCP fLſſfvfAſ%oſCfu fſfbfZſſfW, ÉfKfxſſfW
ſſfſſf^ ſlfNfefbfg, ð•t, ̄, ð—, M, ·, é, ©, Ç, x, ©, ðžw’è, µ, Ü, ·, B1, ðžw’è, ·, é, Æ, AfKfxſſfW ſlfNfefbfg, ²—
M, ³, ê, Ü, ·, B0, ðžw’è, ·, é, Æ, AfKfxſſfW ſlfNfefbfg, ī, —, M, ³, ê, Ü, ¹, ñ, B

40 = NIS fT@[fo@[

fAfvfŠfP@[fvf‡f“wfpf%ofof^,É,íŽY,ì,à,í,ª, ,è,Ü,·B,±
,ê,ç,íflfvfvf‡f“,íAfAfvfŠfP@[fvf‡f“, „,æ,ÑfT@[frfX,ívñ,Éžg—p,µ,Ü,·B
* = ^ê—,íæ“ª,ì,à,í,©,ç‡,Éžg—p,³,ê,é,í,ÅAžg—p,µ,½,‡‡,Éžw'è,µ,Ü,·B

40 = NIS fhf@fCf“-¼

NIS (Network Information Service; flfbfgf@@[fN@•ñfT@[frfX) fhf@fCf“,í-¼’O,ð ASCII •¶žš—
ñ,Åžw'è,µ,Ü,·B

41 = NIS fT@[fo@[

fNf%ofofCfAf“fg,ª—~—p,Å,«,é NIS fT@[fo@[,í IP fAfhfŒfX,í^ê—,ðžw'è,µ,Ü,·B*

42 = NTP fT@[fo@[

fNf%ofofCfAf“fg,ª—~—p,Å,«,é NTP (Network Time Protocol; flfbfgf@@[fN f^fCf€ fvfvfgfRf<) fT@[fo@[,í IP
fAfhfŒfX,í^ê—,ðžw'è,µ,Ü,·B*

fxf“f_□[CEĀ—L□î•ñ

* = ^ê—,íœ“ä,ì,à,ì,©,ç‡,ÉŽg—p,³,ê,é,ì,ÅAŽg—p,μ,½,‡‡,ÉŽw’è,μ,Ü,·□B
fxf“f_□[CEĀ—L,ì□î•ñ,ìflfvfVf‡f“,É,íŽY,ì,à,ì,^, ,è,Ü,·□B
Ží,ÅŽi,μ,½flfvfVf‡f“,íAMicrosoft DHCP fT□[fo□[.Å□Y’è,·,é,±,Æ,^,Å,«,Ü,·□BfT□[fhfp□[fefB□],jfNf
%oCfAf“fg,ðŽg—p,μ,Ä,ç,éœ‡,É,íA,±,±,ÅŽi,μ,½flfvfVf‡f“,ì,¤,jfT□[fhfp□[fefB□],Nf‰oCfAf“fg f
ftfgfEfFfA,²fTf|□[fg,·,“C^Ó,ìflfvfVf‡f“,ðY’è,·,é,±,Æ,^,Å,«,Ü,·□B

43 = fxf“f_□[CEĀ—L□î•ñ

fNf‰oCfAf“fg,ÆfT□[fo□[,^Afxf“f_□[CEĀ—L□î•ñ,ìCEðS,ÉŽg—p,·,éofCfjŠ□î•ñ,Å,·□B,±,ì□î•ñ,ð
‰ðŽB,·,é’”ð,^,È,cfT□[fo□[,íA,±,ì□î•ñ,ð-³Z<,μ,Ü,·□BfNf‰oCfAf“fg,íA,±
,ì□î•ñ,ðŽó,-Žæ,ê,È,©,Á,½œ‡,Å,àA,±,ì□î•ñ,È,μ,Å“@,ì,ðŽŽ,Ý,Ü,·□B

TCP/IP ã,ì NetBIOS

44 = WINS/NBNS fT□[fo□[

NetBIOS fl□[f€ fT□[fo□[(NBNS) ,ì IP fAfhfŒfX,ì^ê—,ðŽw’è,μ,Ü,·□B*

45 = TCP/IP ã,ì NetBIOS NBDD

NBDD fT□[fo□[(NetBIOS datagram distribution; NetBIOS ff□[f^fOf‰oCf“z•zfT□[fo□[) ,ì IP
fAfhfŒfX,ì^ê—,ðŽw’è,μ,Ü,·□B*

46 = WINS/NBT fm□[fh f^fCfv

„œ—‰oÅ”,È TCP/IP ã,ìNetBIOS (NetBIOS over TCP/IP) fNf‰oCfAf“fg,ðARFC 1001/1002 ,ìL□q,É□]
,Å,Ä,Åœ—,·,é,±,Æ,‰oÅ”,É,μ,Ü,·□B1=b fm□[fh]A2=p fm□[fh]A4=m fm□[fh]A8=h
fm□[fh,Å,·□Bf}f< fz□[f€ fRf“fsf...□[f^,ìœ‡,Å,àAŠ,,è“-,Å,éfm□[fh f^fCfv,í 1 ,Å,Å,·□BfAf_fvf^
fj□[fh,²,Æ,ÉŠ,,è“-,Å,é,í,^,Å,í, ,è,Ü,¹,ñ□B

47 = NetBIOS fxfr□[fv ID

RFC 1001/1002 ,ÉŽw’è,³,ê,Ä,ç,é,æ,¤,ÉAfnf‰oCfAf“fg,Éí,·,é TCP/IP ã,ì NetBIOS ,ìfxfr□[fv ID
,ðA•¶Žš—ñ,ÅŽw’è,μ,Ü,·□B}f< fz□[f€ fRf“fsf...□[f^,ìœ‡,Å,àAŠ,,è“-,Å,éfxfr□[fv ID ,í 1
,Å,Å,·□BfAf_fvf^ fjl□[fh,²,Æ,ÉŠ,,è“-,Å,é,í,^,Å,í, ,è,Ü,¹,ñ□B

48 = X Window fvfxfef€ ftfHf“fg

fNf‰oCfAf“fg,^—p,Å,«,é X Window ftfHf“fg fT□[fo□[,ì IP fAfhfŒfX,ì^ê—,ðŽw’è,μ,Ü,·□B*

49 = X Window fvfxfef€ fffBfxfvfŒfC

fNf‰oCfAf“fg,^—p‰oÅ”,È X Window fvfxfef€ fffBfxfvfŒfC fT□[fo□[,ì IP fAfhfŒfX,ì^ê—
,ðŽw’è,μ,Ü,·□B*

DHCP Šg’£

51 = fŠ□[fxžžŠO

fAfhfŒfX,ðS,,è“-,Å,Ä,©,çAfnf‰oCfAf“fg,Ö,ìfAfhfŒfX,ìfŠ□[fx,^ŠúCEÀØ,ê,É,È,é,Ü,Å,ìŠúŠO (žžŠO)
,ð•b’P^È,ÅŽw’è,μ,Ü,·□BfŠ□[fxžžŠO,íA[fXfR□[fv,ìœ—] f_fCfAf□fO f{fbfNfX,Ü,½,í [fxfr□[fv,ì□î•ñ]
f_fCfAf□fO f{fbfNfX,Å’è` ,μ,Ü,·□B’¹/₄ÚA[DHCP flfvfVf‡f“] f_fCfAf□fO f{fbfNfX,Å□Y’è,·,é,±
,Æ,í,Å,«,Ü,¹,ñ□B

58 = ‘,«š,ì (T1) žžŠO’

fAfhfŒfX,ðŠ„,è“-,Ä,Ä,©,ç¤AfNf
‰oCfAf“fg,º[],«š·,í¤ó’Ô,É,È,é,Ü,Å,ížžŠÔ,ð•b’P^Ê,ÅŽw’è,µ,Ü,·¤B¤’,«š·,ížžŠÔ,í¤AfŠ¤[fxŠúŠÔ,]flfvfVf#f
“,í^ê<@”\,Å,·¤B,±,é,í¤A[fXfR¤[fv,í¤ì¤¬] f_fCfAf¤fO f{fbfNfX,Ü,½,í[fXfR¤[fv,í¤ì¤•ñ] f_fCfAf¤fO
f{fbfNfX,Å'è<,µ,Ü,·¤B’¼Ú¤A[DHCP flfvfVf#f“] f_fCfAf¤fO f{fbfNfX,Å¤Ý’è,·,é,±,Æ,í,Å,«,Ü,¹,ñ¤B

59 = ☒ÄŒ<¤# (T2) ŽžŠÔ’I

fAfhfŒfX,ðŠ„,è“-,Ä,Ä,©,ç¤AfNf
‰oCfAf“fg,º[],«š·,í¤ó’Ô,É,È,é,Ü,Å,ížžŠÔ,ð•b’P^Ê,ÅŽw’è,µ,Ü,·¤B¤ÄŒ<¤#žžŠÔ,í¤AfŠ¤[fxŠúŠÔ,]flfvfVf#f
“,í^ê<@”\,Å,·¤B,±,é,í¤A[fXfR¤[fv,í¤ì¤¬] f_fCfAf¤fO f{fbfNfX,Ü,½,í[fXfR¤[fv,í¤ì¤•ñ] f_fCfAf¤fO
f{fbfNfX,Å'è<,µ,Ü,·¤B’¼Ú¤A[DHCP flfvfVf#f“] f_fCfAf¤fO f{fbfNfX,Å¤Ý’è,·,é,±,Æ,í,Å,«,Ü,¹,ñ¤B

DHCP fNf%oCfAf“fg, iŠC—, É, Â, ç, Ä

DHCP fT fo[fo[, afXfR fo[fv, ðŠm—§, µA—~—p‰„\, È IP fAfhfŒfX, i”í^í, „æ, ŇœŠO, .é IP fAfhfŒfX, i”í^í, ð'è<` , µ, ½Œä, íADHCP —~—p‰„\, fNf%oCfAf“fg, íATCP/IP , iŽ©“®\, ð¬, iƒT fo[frfX, ðŽg, çŽn, ß, é, ±, Æ, ª, Å, «, Ü, ·B

DHCP f}fl fo[fWff, ðŽg—p, .é, Æ AŒÅX, iƒNf%oCfAf“fg fŠ fo[fX, ðŠC—, .é, ±, Æ, ª, Å, «, Ü, ·BfNf%oCfAf“fg, i—\-ñ, i’Ç‰„\, åŠC—, È, ç, à, Å, «, Ü, ·B

fNf%oCfAf“fg fS[fX,đŞç—ż,·,é

DHCP fT[fo[],É,æ,Á,Äš,,è“,-,Ä,ç,ê,½ IP fAfhfŒfX,]fS[fX,É,í—LœøŠúŒÀ,¤, ,è,Ü,·BfNf%oCfAf“fg,¤š,,è“,-,Ä,ç,ê,½ IP fAfhfŒfX,ð—LœøŠúŒÀ,íœä,àŽg,¢‘±,̄,é,½,ß,É,íA[afS[fX,ì̄’,<“š·,| (Oxov),đšs,í,È,̄,̄,é,î,È,è,Ü,ñB”Á’è,| DHCP fNf%oCfAf“fg,]fS[fXšúšô,È,ç,ì̄’ñ,đ•\ż,·,é,±,Æ,¤,Ä,«,Ü,·B,Ü,½A—l-ñ,ÍY DHCP fNf%oCfAf“fg,ì̄’ñ,ì̄’Yè,đ’ç‰oÁ,Ü,½,í•łX,·,é,±,Æ,¤,Ü,·B

Œ»łYł’đ,μ,Ä,¢,éfxfr[fv”à,]fAfNfefBfu,ĘfS[fX,É,À,¢,ü,ì̄’ñ,íA[afAfNfefBfu,fS[fX,f_fCfAf]fO f{fbfNfX,É,·,ž,³,é,Ü,·BŒÀX,]fS[fX,Æ—l-ñ,ì̄’ñ,É‰oÀ,|,Ä[A[afAfNfefBfu,fS[fX,f_fCfAf]fO f{fbfNfX,É,íA[afXfr[fv”à,]fAfhfŒfX,ì̄’ñ,]fAfAfNfefBfu%o»,μ,Ä,¢,é,©œšo,³,é,Ä,¢,é,½,ß,ÉŒ»łY—~—p,Å,«,È,¢,fAfhfŒfX,Æ,»],S,,ñfA,·,æ,ÑŒ»łY—~—p‰oÅ,ĘfAfhfŒfX,Æ,»],S,,ñf,·,ž,³,é,Ü,·B

fAfNfefBfu,ĘfS[fX,Æœšo,³,é,½fAfhfŒfX,í,Ü,Æ,ß,ÄfjfEf“fg,³,é,é,½,ß,ÉAfAfNfefBfu,ĘfS[fX,É,À,¢,Ä,¾,̄,m,é,½,¢œfB[ñfA,ß,é,ñ,³,é,Ü,ñBfxfr[fv,¤ñfAfNfefBfu%o»,μ,Ä,¢,é,Æ,«,É [fAfNfefBfu,œšo],É,·,ž,³,é,fjEf“fg,íAœšo,³,é,½fAfhfŒfX,¾,̄,đ’½%o,μ,Ü,·BfAfNfefBfu,ĘfS[fX,Æ—l-ñ,ì̄’ñ,đœ^’è,·,é,½,ß,É,íA[afXfr[fv,đfAfNfefBfu%o»,·,é’O,ÆŒä,| [fAfNfefBfu,œšo],]fjfEf“fg,đ”äšr,μ,Ä,¾,³,¢B

łS[fX,íAšúŒÀ,¤Ø,é,½Œä,Å,à-ñ 1 “úšô DHCP fT[fo[],É,Üž,³,é,Ä,¢,Ü,·B,±,ì—P—\ Šúšô,É,æ,Á,Ä[AfNf%oCfAf“fg,ÆfT[fo[],É,ù,È,éžžšô,ñ (f^fŒf)”,¤łY”è,³,é,Ä,¢,½,èA2,À,]fRf“fsf...[]f^,]žžŒv,]łY”è,¤łÜ,È,À,Ä,¢,½,é,µ,½,ñœfA,Ü,½,]fS[fX,šúŒÀ,¤Ø,é,½,Æ,«,ĘfNf%oCfAf“fg,]fRf“fsf...[]f^,¤fllfbfgf[]f[n,É,ü,±,³,é,Ä,¢,È,©,À,½ñœf,ĘfNf%oCfAf“fg,]fS[fX,íA[afAfNfefBfu,fS[fX,f_fCfAf]fO f{fbfNfX,][fAfNfefBfu,œšo] ffEf“fg,]Ešü,ß,ç,é,A”žž,ĘfAfNfefBfu,ĘfNf%oCfAf“fg,]łé—,É,àšü,ß,ç,é,Ü,·BšúŒÀØ,é,]fS[fX,íA'WfF,ñ,³,é,½fAfCfRf“,É,æ,Á,Ä,æ,È,³,é,Ü,·B

fNf%oCfAf“fg fS[fX,ł’ñ,đ•\ż,·,é,É,í

- [DHCP f]f[]fWff] fEfBf“jhxE,| [DHCP fT[fo[]] ^é—,ÄAfNf%oCfAf“fg,ñ,đ•\ ž,Ü,½,í•łX,·,éfxfr[fv,đ’ł’đ,μ,Ü,·B
- [fxfr[fv] f]fjff...[],| [fAfNfefBfu,fS[fX,fRf]f“jh,đ’I,Ñ,Ü,·B
- [fAfNfefBfu,fS[fX,f_fCfAf]fO f{fbfNfX,]fNf%oCfAf“fg] ^é—,ÄfS[fX,đ•\ż,·,éfRf“fsf...[]f^,đ’ł’đ,μ,ñA[ñ,]f{f^,]fNfSfbN,μ,Ü,·B
—l-ñ,ŁY IP fAfhfŒfX,đžg—p,μ,Ä,¢,éfNf%oCfAf“fg,¾,̄,đ•\ż,·,é,É,íA[—l-ñ,]łY,đ•\ż,·,é] f'fFfbfN f{fbfNfX,đflf“,É,μ,Ü,·B
- [fNf%oCfAf“fg,ñ,đ•\ż,·,é,Ü,·B

’ : ‘I,đ•ØWAA,Ü,½,íA[fNf%oCfAf“fg,ñ] f_fCfAf]fO f{fbfNfX,Å [flfvfvf]f”
f{f^,đfNfSfbfN,Ä,«,é,í,A—l-ñ,ŁY IP fAfhfŒfX,đž,Å,½fNf%oCfAf“fg,É,î,μ,Ä,¾,̄,Å,·B[fNf%oCfAf“fg,ñ] f_fCfAf]fO f{fbfNfX,]f{f^f,]łÜ,È,Ä,¢,Å,íA[l-ñ—p,]flfvfvf,đ’è,·,é,É,í,đZQ,Æ,μ,Ä,¾,³,¢B

fxfR[fv”à,| DHCP fNf%oCfAf“fg,]fS[fX,íAœš,·,é,±,Æ,¤,Ü,·B,±,ł’ñ,]łK—v,É,È,é,íA,·,à,ÉAIP fAfhfŒfX,íAœšo,åfNf%oCfAf“fg,]ł—\ñ,đšs,ñœf,ÉA<ñ,éfxfr[fv,òœš,·,é,Æ,¤,Å,·Bfš[fX,òœš,·,é,ÆA[afš[fX,äšúŒÀØ,é,É,È,Å,½,Æ,«,Æ,̄,¶ö’ò,É,È,è,Ü,·B,Å,Ü,èAfnf%oCfAf“fg fRf“fsf...[]f^,íAžY%oñ,ñN,®,·,é,Æ,«,ÉA%ošú‰o’ò,É,Ü,ñB,μ,ñA,»],fNf%oCfAf“fg,¤ä,ñ,]łP

fAfhfŒfX,ðV<KfŠŒfX,AE,μ,ÄŽæ“³/₄,·,é,±,AE,³ÖŽ~,³,ê,Ä,ç,é,í,~,Å,í, ,è,Ü,¹,ñB,±,ì,½,ßAfnf
‰oCfAf“fg,žY,ifŠŒfX,ð—v,·,é’O,ÉA,»,ifAfhfŒfX,ð—~—p•s”\,É,μ,Ä,“,•K—v,·,è,Ü,·B

d—v : ïœ,μ,Ä,à,æ,çfGf“fgfŠ,íAŠ,,è“-,Ä,ç,ê,½ DHCP fŠŒfX,ð,à,í,äŽg—p,μ,Ä,ç,È,ç
,©A,Ü,½,í, ; ®,ÉV,μ,çfAfhfŒfX,ðY’è,·,é,±,AE,É,È,Ä,ç,éfNf
‰oCfAf“fg,ifGf“fgfŠ,³/₄,~,Å,·BfAfNfefBfu,ÈfNf
‰oCfAf“fg,ifGf“fgfŠ,ð,ïœ,·,é,AEAïœ,³,ê,½fAfhfŒfX,aV<KfAfNfefBfu fNf
‰oCfAf“fg,ÉS,,è“-,Ä,ç,ê,é,±,AE,à, ,é,½,ßAflfbfgfŒfN,å,IP fAfhfŒfX,a d•;μ,Ä,μ,Ü,¤,±
,AE,É,È,è,©,È,Ü,¹,ñBfNf‰oCfAf“fg,ifŠŒfX,ð,ïœ,μ,ÄA—~
ñ,Ü,½,íœSO,ðY’è,μ,½Œä,íA•K,, ipconfig /release fRf}f“fh,ðŽg—p,μ,ÄfNf‰oCfAf“fg,ì
IP fAfhfŒfX,ðSj•ú,μ,Ä,³/₄,³,çB

fNf‰oCfAf“fg,ifŠŒfX,ð,ïœ,·,é,É,í

1. IP fAfhfŒfX,ì,^ê—,ÅAïœ,·,éfNf‰oCfAf“fg,ifŠŒfX,ð,‘l’ð,μA[ïœ] f{f^f”,ðNfšfbfN,μ,Ü,·B
2. ,» ,IP fAfhfŒfX,ð—~ñ,AE,·,é,©A”í,©,çœSO,μ,Ü,·B
3. fNf‰oCfAf“fg,ìSù’¶,ifŠŒfX,ð‰oð•ú,³,¹,Ü,·BfNf‰oCfAf“fg fRf“fsf...Œ[f^,ifRf}f“fh
fvfŒf“fvfg,Âipconfig /release fRf}f“fh,ðŽAŒs,μ,Ü,·B
4. •K—v,È,ç,îA,±,ifNf‰oCfAf“fg,ÉV,μ,ç IP fAfhfŒfX,ð—^,ì,Ü,·BfNf‰oCfAf“fg fRf“fsf...
Œ[f^,ifRf}f“fh fvfŒf“fvfg,Â ipconfig /renew fRf}f“fh,ðŽAŒs,μ,Ü,·B

fNf%oCfAf“fg—\-\ñ,ðšç—\-,·é

“A’è,ì IP fAfhfŒfX,ðfNf%oCfAf“fg,ì,½,ß,É—\-\ñ,·é,±,Æ,²,«,Ü,·ØB^ê”Ê“I,ÉØAfNf%oCfAf“fg,³ØA•Ê,ì•û-@,É,æ,èS,,è“-,Å,ç,ê,½ IP fAfhfŒfX,ðZg,¢ TCP/IP ,ðØ\Ø-,µ,Å,¢,éØêØ‡,É,íØA,±,lfAfhfŒfX,ð—\-\ñ,·é•K-v,²,·è,Ü,·ØB

•j”,ì DHCP fTØ[foØ[,³ØA“^-^ê,]fXfRØ[fv,ÉfAfhfŒfX,ð³z,µ,Å,¢,éØêØ‡,íØAŠe DHCP fTØ[foØ[³Øa,]fNf%oCfAf“fg—\-\ñ,í“^-^ê,Å,·é•K-v,²,·è,Ü,·ØB,±,ê,³^Ù,È,é,ÆØADHCP —\-\ñØi,ÝfNf%oCfAf“fg,³ØZ,·žæ,é IP fAfhfŒfX,íØA%ož“š,µ,½fTØ[foØ[,²,Æ,É•ÈØX,È,à,ì,É,È,Å,µ,Ü,¢,Ü,·ØB

fNf%oCfAf“fg,ì—\-\ñ,ð’ç‰oÁ,·é,É,í

1. [fXfRØ[fv] fØff...Ø[.ì [—\-\ñ,ì'ç‰oÁ] fRf}f“fh,ð’I,Ñ,Ü,·ØB

2. [—\-\ñfNf%oCfAf“fg,ì'ç‰oÁ] f_fCfAfØfO f{fbfNfX,ÉØAŠeffØ[f^,ð“ü—í,µ,ÅØAØAØ‰o,ì—\-\ñØi,ÝfNf%oCfAf“fg,ðZw’è,µ,Ü,·ØB

■ [IP fAfhfŒfX] f{fbfNfX,É,íØA—\-\ñfAfhfŒfX fvØ[f<,©,ç,]fAfhfŒfX,ðZw’è,µ,Ü,·ØB—\-\ñØi,Ý,Å-¢Zg—p,ì IP fAfhfŒfX,Å,·è,ì,C,ê,Å,àZw’è,·é,±,Æ,²,Å,«,Ü,·ØBØd•;fAfhfŒfX,Ü,½,í“ñ—\-\ñfAfhfŒfX,ð“ü—í,·é,ÆØADHCP f}fØ[fWff,©,çŒXØ[,²,¹,ç,ê,Ü,·ØB

■ [^ê^Ó,ì ID] f{fbfNfX,É,íØAfNf%oCfAf“fg fRf“fsf...Ø[f^,]fIfbfgfØØ[fN fAf_fvf^ fJØ[fh,ì MAC (Media Access Control) fAfhfŒfX,ðZw’è,·é,ì,³^ê”Ê“I,Å,·ØB,±,]fAfhfŒfX,íØAfNf%oCfAf“fg fRf“fsf...Ø[f^,]fRf}f“fh fvfØ“fvfg,Å **net config wksta**,Æ“ü—í,·é,ÆSm“F,·é,±,Æ,²,Å,«,Ü,·ØB

■ [fNf%oCfAf“fg-¹] f{fbfNfX,É,íØA,±,]fNf%oCfAf“fg,]fRf“fsf...Ø[f^-¹,ðZw’è,µ,Ü,·ØB,±,ì-¼O,íZ-•È,ì’U”I,ì,½,ß,¾,-,EZg-p,³,ê,]fNf%oCfAf“fg,iZØU,]fRf“fsf...Ø[f^-¹,É‰o<_,ð—^,ì,Ü,¹,ñØB

■ [fNf%oCfAf“fg] f{fbfNfX,É,íØA,±,]fNf%oCfAf“fg,ðØà-³/4,·éfefLfXfg,ð“ü—í,µ,Ü,·ØB,±,ê,íØÈ—³‰oÁ”\,Å,·ØB

3. [’ç‰oÁ] f{f^“,ðfNfŠfbfN,·é,ÆØA—\-\ñ,³ DHCP ffØ[f^fxØ[fX,É’ç‰oÁ,³,ê,Ü,·ØB,±,]f_fCfAfØfO f{fbfNfX,ð•iZ!,µ,½,Ü,ÜØA^ø,«’±,«—\-\ñ,ì'ç‰oÁ,ð,µ,Å,¢,±,Æ,²,Å,«,Ü,·ØB

4. —\-\ñ,ð,·,×,Å’ç‰oÁ,µØI,ì,½,çØA[•Å,¶,é] f{f^“,ðfNfŠfbfN,µ,Ü,·ØB

fNf%oCfAf“fg,É—\-\ñ,µ,½ IP fAfhfŒfX,ð•iØX,·éØêØ‡,íØA^È’Ø,ì—\-\ñfAfhfŒfX,ðØíØœ,µ,Å,©,çØAØV,µ,¢—\-\ñ,ð’ç‰oÁ,µ,È,·è,ì,È,è,Ü,¹,ñØB—\-\ñ,³,ê,½fNf%oCfAf“fg,ì,»ì,Ü,©,ìØ•ñ,íØA—\-\ñ,³,ê,½ IP fAfhfŒfX,ð•ÛZØ,µ,½,Ü,ÜØX,·é,±,Æ,²,Å,«,Ü,·ØB

Œ»ØY•È,]fNf%oCfAf“fg,³Øg—p,µ,Å,¢,éfAfhfŒfX,ð—\-\ñ,µ,½ØêØ‡AfAfhfŒfX,ažØ“®“I,ÉŠj•ú,³,ê,é,í,·,Å,í,·è,Ü,¹,ñØBfNf%oCfAf“fg,ÉØV,µ,¢fAfhfŒfX,ð—\-\ñ,·éØêØ‡,âØAfNf%oCfAf“fg,¤Œ»ØYg—p,µ,Å,¢,éfAfhfŒfX,Æ•Ù,È,éfAfhfŒfX,ð—\-\ñ,·éØêØ‡,íØADHCP fTØ[foØ[,²,»]fAfhfŒfX,ðfSØ[fX,µ,Å,¢,È,ç,©,ç,¤,©,Sm“F,·é•K—v,²,·è,Ü,·ØBfAfhfŒfX,³Øg—p,³,ê,Å,¢,éØêØ‡AfAfhfŒfX,ðØg—p,µ,Å,¢,éfNf%oCfAf“fg,íØA‰Ø•ú—vØs,µ,ÅØAfAfhfŒfX,ð‰Ø•ú,µ,È,·è,ì,È,è,Ü,¹,ñØB,±,ì’€Ø,ìØs,¤,½,ß,É,íØA,»]fNf%oCfAf“fg fRf“fsf...Ø[f^,]fRf}f“fh fvfØ“fvfg,Å **ipconfig /release** fRf}f“fh,ðZÀØs,µ,Ü,·ØBMS-DOS ,ðØg—p,µ,Å,¢,éfNf%oCfAf“fg,³^ê”®,]fTØ[fh fpØ[fefBØ,]fIffyfŒØ[fefBf“fO fvfxfef,ðØg—p,µ,Å,¢,éfNf%oCfAf“fg,Å,íØA•iØX,µ,½ØY’è,ð—LŒø,È,·é,½,ß,ÉØÀN“®,·é•K—v,²,·è,Ü,·ØBfNf%oCfAf“fg,³^È’OØg—p,µ,Å,¢,½fAfhfŒfX,í—\-\ñ,³,ê,Å,¢,é,ì,ÅØAfNf%oCfAf“fg,É,íØU,È,éfAfhfŒfX,³ØY’è,³,ê,Ü,·ØB

,Ü,½ØAfAfhfŒfX,ð—\-\ñ,µ,Å,àØAfNf%oCfAf“fg,É,»]fAfhfŒfX,ažØ“®“I,ÉØY’è,³,ê,é,í,·,Å,í,·è,Ü,¹,ñØB,±,ìØêØ‡,àØAfNf%oCfAf“fg,íØ’,«š,·!—v<Ø,ð”Øs,·é•K—v,²,·è,Ü,·ØBfNf%oCfAf“fg,]fRf}f“fh fvfØ“fvfg,Å

ipconfig /renew fRf}f“fh,ðZÀØs,µØA•K—v,²,·è,ìØÀ<N“®,µ,Å,¢,³/4,³,¢ØBDHCP fTØ[foØ[íØA,»]fNf%oCfAf“fg,³—\-\ñ,³,ê,½fAfhfŒfX,ðØZØ,Å,Ä,¢,é,±,Æ,ðSm“F,µØAfNf%oCfAf“fg,É,»]fAfhfŒfX,ðØY’è,µ,Ü,·ØB

DHCP f}fØ[fWff,Å IP fAfhfŒfX,ð—\-\ñ,µ,½Øä,íØAfNf%oCfAf“fg fRf“fsf...Ø[f^,ðØÀ<N“®,µ,ÅØV,µ,¢ IP fAfhfŒfX,ÅfRf“fsf...Ø[f^,ðØÀØN—,µ,Å,¢,³/4,³,¢ØB

—\-\ñ IP fAfhfŒfX,ð•ï[X,·,é,É,í

1. [fAfNfefBfu fŠ[fX] f_fCfAf[fO f{fbfNfX,ì [fNf‰ofCfAf“fg] ^ê—,Å—\-\ñ IP fAfhfŒfX,ð'!ð,μ[A[œ] f{f^f“,ðfNfŠfbfN,μ,Ü,·BŽÝ,É[A[OK] f{f^f“,ðfNfŠfbfN,μ,Ü,·B
2. [fXfR[fv] f[fj...[],ì [—\-\ñ,ì'Ç‰Á] fRf}f“fh,ð'I,Ñ[A]V,μ,¢—\-\ñ,ì'•ñ,ð“ü—í,μ,Ü,·BÚx,É,¢,Å,í[A]ufNf‰ofCfAf“fg,ì—\-\ñ,ð'Ç‰Á,·é,É,í[v,ðŽQ]Æ,μ,Ä,,¾,³,¢B

—\-\ñï,ÝfNf‰ofCfAf“fg,ìši-{í[X,·,é,É,í

1. [fXfR[fv] f[fj...[],ì [fAfNfefBfu fŠ[fX] fRf}f“fh,ð'I,Ñ,Ü,·B
2. [fAfNfefBfu fŠ[fX] f_fCfAf[fO f{fbfNfX,ì [fNf‰ofCfAf“fg] ^ê—,Åši-{í'•ñ,ð•í[X,·,é—\-\ñï,ÝfNf‰ofCfAf“fg,ìfAfhfŒfX,ð'!ð,μ[A[í'•ñ] f{f^f“,ðfNfŠfbfN,μ,Ü,·B
3. [fNf‰ofCfAf“fg] f_fCfAf[fO f{fbfNfX,Å[A^ê^Ó,ì ID[AfNf‰ofCfAf“fg-½A,Ü,½,í[fRf]“fg,ð•í[X,μ[A[OK] f{f^f“,ðfNfŠfbfN,μ,Ü,·B

'[] : [fNf‰ofCfAf“fg] f_fCfAf[fO f{fbfNfX,Å,í[A—\-\ñï,ÝfNf‰ofCfAf“fg,ì'I,μ,©•í[X,Å,«,Ü,¹,ñ[B

—\-\ñï,ÝfNf‰ofCfAf“fg,ì[]—fpf‰of[]f^,ð'ë<·,é DHCP flfvfvf#f“f^fCfv,ð•í[Z],μ[A•í[X,·,é,±,Æ,ä,Å,«,Ü,·BÚx,É,¢,Å,í[A—\-\ñ,ìflfvfvf#f“,ð'ë<·,é,É,í,ðŽQ]Æ,μ,Ä,,¾,³,¢B

【əɪəʊ】

[DHCP f}fl|[fWff] fEfBf“fhfE,l^ê——,©,ç'l'ð,μ,½ DHCP fT|[fo[],ðŽæ,èœ,«,Ü,·B

[DHCP fT][fo][,í'Ç‰oÁ]

[DHCP fT][fo][,í'Ç‰oÁ] f_fCfAfO f{fbfNfX,íAÚ±,μ,½,¢ DHCP fT][fo][,í-¼'Ô,ðŽw'è,·,é,½,ß,ÉŽg,¢ ,Ü,·B,±,ìf_fCfAfO f{fbfNfX,í [fT][fo][] fff...][,í ['Ç‰oÁ] fRf}f"fh,ð'l,Ô,Æ•Ž;³,ê,Ü,·B

DHCP fT][fo][

- ÙÚ±,μ,½,¢ DHCP fT][fo][,í IP fAfhfŒfX,Ü,½,í DNS -¼,ð"ü—í,μ,Ä [OK] f{f^f",ðfNfŠfbfN,μ,Ü,·B ,½,Æ,!,íA,±,ìf{fbfNfX,É,í **11.1.26.30**,í,æ,¤,ÈfAfhfŒfX,ð"ü—í,·,é,©Acorp01.trey.com,í,æ,¤ ,È DNS -¼,ð"ü—í,μ,Ü,·B
- DHCP f}fl[fWff,Å,íAWindows NT flfbfgf][fN,ÅŽg,í,ê,é NetBIOS fRf"fsf...][f^-¼,íŽg,!,Ü,¹,ñB•K,,ADNS fRf"fsf...][f^-¼,ðŽg,Å,Ä,,¾,³,¢B

[fXfR][fv, i] ~ ,Æ [fXfR][fv, i] • ñ]

- [fXfR][fv, i] ~ f_fCfAfO f{fbfNfX, íAfTfuffbfg, iV<KfXfR][fv, ð] ~ .é, ½, ß, Éžg, ç, Ü, ·B, ±
, f_fCfAfO f{fbfNfX, íA[fXfR][fv] f_fjf...[], i [i] ~ fRf}f"fh, ð'l, Ó, Æ•\ž|, ³, ê, Ü, ·B
- [fXfR][fv, i] • ñ] f_fCfAfO f{fbfNfX, íAfXfR][fv, i]fAfhfCEfX fv|[f<, ð•í] X, .é, ½, ß, Éžg, ç, Ü, ·B, ±
, f_fCfAfO f{fbfNfX, íA[fXfR][fv] f_fjf...[], i [i] ~ fRf}f"fh, ð'l, Ó, Æ•\ž|, ³, ê, Ü, ·B
- [fXfR][fv, i] • ñ] f_fCfAfO f{fbfNfX, ÉšO, .é, Úx, É, Å, ç, Ä, íAžY, i, ç, ., ê, ©, jf{f^f", ðfNfŠfbfN, µ, Ä, -
, ¾, ³, ç B
- + IP fAfhfCEfX fv|[f< Š] ŽnfAfhfCEfX] [i] — ¹fAfhfCEfX]
 - + [fTfuffbfg f}fXfN]
 - + [œšO"íí Š] ŽnfAfhfCEfX] [i] — ¹fAfhfCEfX]
 - + [œšO..éfAfhfCEfX]
 - + fŠ|[fXšúšO [-³šúCEÀ] [šúšO]
 - + [-¹/⁴' O]
 - + [fRf]f"fg]

fŠ][fxšúšô [-³šúœà][šúšô]

[] ,±,ífXfR][fv,É,Â,¢,ÄfŠ][fx,í—LŒøšúœà,ð]Y,~,½,,È,¢,Æ,«,í]A[-³šúœà] f]fvfVf]f“
f{f^f“,ð’I,Ñ,Ü,·]B

[] ,±,ífXfR][fv,ífŠ][fx,í—LŒøšúœà,ð,¢,Â,Ü,Å,É,·,é,©,ð’è<` ,·,é,É,í]AŠef{fbfNfx,ÅfŠ][fx,¤¶’±
·,é”ú]”]Ažžšô”]A,~,æ,Ñ•¤”,”ðžw’è,μ,Ü,·]B

[fTfuflfbfq ID]

■ ,±,ífXfR[]fv,ÉŠÖ~A•t,~,ç,ê,½fTfuflfbfq,ðŽ~•Ê,·,é,É,í[]A[fTfuflfbfq ID]
f{fbfNfx,É[]AŠÖ~A,·,éfTfuflfbfq,í[]Å[]%,í IP fAfhfŒfx,ð“ü—í,μ,Ü,·[]B

[fTfuflfbg f}fxfN]

■ [fTfuflfbg f}fxfN] f{fbfNfX,É AŠÖ~A,·,éfTfuflfbg,]fTfuflfbg f}fxfN,ð“ü—í,μ,Ü,·B
,±,ì’I,íAClass A fAfhfŒfX,]ê‡,É,í 255.0.0.0AClass B fAfhfŒfX,]ê‡,í 255.255.0.0AClass C
fAfhfŒfX,]ê‡,í 255.255.255.0 ,É,È,è,Ü,·B

[fvf%ofoCf}fS fT[]fo[]]

▀ ,±,íV,μ,¢fXfR[fv,íæ^ê,ífT[]fo[],ð'è[~],·,é,É,íA[fvf%ofoCf}fS fT[]fo[]] ^ê—,Å DHCP fT[]fo[]-
¼,ð'l'ð,μ,Ü,·B,±,ífXfR[fv,í't,ífNf%ofoCfAf"fg,¤ DHCP ~•ñ,ð—v<,·,é,Æ,«,íA,±,ífT[]fo[],¤Å%o
ÉfAfNfZfX,³,ê,Ü,·B

IP fAfhfŒfX fv[] [f< ŠJŽnfAfhfŒfX] [I—¹fAfhfŒfX]

■ ,±,ƒXfR[]fv, ï IP fAfhfŒfX, ï—LŒø"í^í, ð'ë<, ·, é, É, íA[IP fAfhfŒfX fv[] [f<] fOf<[]fv f{fbfNfX, ï [ŠJŽnfAfhfŒfX] f{fbfNfX, Æ [I—¹fAfhfŒfX] f{fbfNfX, ÉA"í^í, íæ“², ï IP fAfhfŒfX, Æ—"ö, ï IP fAfhfŒfX, ð“ü—í, µ, Ü, ·B

'[] : fvfv%o{Cf}fS fT[]fo[], ÅfXfR[]fv, ðfAfNefBfu%oo», ·, é, É, íA, ±, ï^•ñ, ²•K—v, Å, ·B

œšO”í^í [ŠJŽnfAfhfŒfX][□I—¹fAfhfŒfX]

IP fAfhfŒfX fv□[f<”í^í”à,ÀœšOfAfhfŒfX,ð’è<`,:é,É,í□AžY,ì,æ,¤,É [œšO”í^í] fRf“fgf□□[f<,ðžg,¢,Ü,·□B
█ œšO”í^í,ì,œ“¤,ì IP fAfhfŒfX,ð [ŠJŽnfAfhfŒfX] f{fbfNfX,É□A--”ö,ì IP fAfhfŒfX,ð [□I—¹fAfhfŒfX]
f{fbfNfX,É“ü—í,μ,Ü,·□BžY,É□A[‘¢‰Á] f{f^f“,ðfNjŠfbfN,μ,Ü,·□B,Ù,©,É,àœšO”í^í,¤, ,ê,í□A”-,¶•û-
@,À’è<`,μ,Ü,·□B
█ 'P^ê,ì IP fAfhfŒfX,ðœšO,·é,É,í□A[ŠJŽnfAfhfŒfX] f{fbfNfX,É,» ,ì IP fAfhfŒfX,ð“ü—í,μ,Ü,·□B[□I—
¹fAfhfŒfX] f{fbfNfX,í<ó,ì,Ü,Ü,É,μ,À,“,<,Ü,·□B
,Ü,©,ì DHCP fT□[fo□[□A”ñ DHCP fNf‰ofCfAf“fg□AffBfXfNfŒfX f□□[fNfXfe□[fVftf“□A,Ü,½,í RAS fNf
‰ofCfAf“fg,È,Ç,Éžè“®,ÀŠ,,è“-,À,½ IP fAfhfŒfX,í□A,·x,ÀœšO”í^í,Æ,μ,À’è<`,μ,À,“,•K—v,¤, ,è,Ü,·□B,±
,ê,ç,ìfAfhfŒfX,í□ADHCP ,É,æ,éž©“®□\□¬,À,ížg,!,Ü,¹,ñ□B

[œ̄šO, ·, éfAfhfŒfx]

██████████ œ̄šO”í^í, ©, ç IP fAfhfŒfx, ðžæ, èœ,, É, íA[œ̄šO, ·, éfAfhfŒfx] ^ê—, Å, >, ï IP
fAfhfŒfx, i”Ót, ð'l'ð, µA[íœ] f{f^f“, ðNfŠfbfN, µ, Ü, ·B

[‐¼’O]

■ [‐¼’O] f{fbfNfX,ÉfXfR[]fv‐¼ (À‘å 128 •¶Žš) ,ð“ü—í,μ,Ü,·B
fTfuflfbg,ð<Lq,·é,½,ß,ÉŽg,¢,½,ƒ”C^Ó,ì‐¼’O,ðŽw’è,Å,«,Ü,·B‐¼’O,íA
‰oþšA”ŽšA,“,æ,ÑfnfCftj“,ð’g,Ý‡,í¹,ÅŽw’è,Å,«,Ü,·B

[fRf]“fg】

■ [fRf]“fg】 f{fbfNfX,É,±,ífXfR[fv,ðà-¾,·,é•¶žš—ñ,ð“ü—í,μ,ÄA[OK] f{f^f“,ðfNfŠfbfN,μ,Ü,·Bà-¾,íÈ—‰\,Å,·B

[•À,x‘Ö,!] [■]

[fNjf‰fCfAf“fg] ^ê—,—,đ IP fAfhfŒfx‡‡,É•\Ž!,μ,½,¢,Æ,«,í]A[IP fAfhfŒfx‡‡,ÉfŠ‡‡[fx,đ•À,x‘Ö,!,é]
f!fvfVf‡‡“ f{f^f“,đ’I,Ñ,Ü,·]B

DNS -½•Ê,É^ê—,—,đ•\Ž!,μ,½,¢,Æ,«,í]A[-½’O‡‡,ÉfŠ‡‡[fx,đ•À,x‘Ö,!,é] f!fvfVf‡‡“ f{f^f“,đ’I,Ñ,Ü,·]B

[fAfNfefBfu fŠ][fX]

,±,íf_fCfAf[]fO f{fbfNfX,íA[DHCP f}f[]fWff] fEfBf“fhfE,Å'l'ð,µ,½fxfr[]fv,íNf%oCfAf“fg[]i•ñ,ð•\ Ž|,Ü,½,i•íX,·,é,Æ,«,ÉŽg,¢,Ü,·B,±,íf_fCfAf[]fO f{fbfNfX,ð•\Ž|,·,é,É,íA[fxfr[]fv] f[]fj...[],í [fAfNfefBfu fš][fX] fRf}f“fh,ð'l,Ñ,Ü,·B

,±,íf_fCfAf[]fO f{fbfNfX,ÉŠÖ,·,é[]x,É,Â,¢,Ä,íAžY,í,¢,,é,©,í{f^f“,ðfNfŠfbfN,µ,Ä,,¾,³,¢B

+ [fNf%oCfAf“fg]

+ [i•ñ]

+ [íœ]

+ [®±«]

+ [-ñi•ñ,í,Ý,ð•\Ž|,·,é]

+ [•À,x'Ö,í]

+ [flfvfvff“]

+ [fš][fx,íŠúŒÀ]

【®‡»】

DHCP ff[f^fx[fX,ÆfŒfWfXfgfS,Æ,]ŠÔ,]®‡«,ð,Æ,é,½,ß,]®‡«fvfOf‰f€,ðŽÀs,µ,Ü,·B,±,]’€]i,É,æ,Á,ÄADHCP ff[f^fx[fX,]®‡«,²f`fffbfN,³,ê,Ü,·B•s®‡,È IP fAfhfŒfX,í,·,x,ÄA^ê—,É•\ž,³,ê,Ü,·B•s®‡,È IP fAfhfŒfX,Æ,íAfŒfWfXfgfS,]Y’è,Á,ífS[fX,³,ê,Ä,¢,é,É,à,©,©,í,ç,,ADHCP ff[f^fx[fX,É,í,±,]•ñ,²”½‰of,³,ê,Ä,¢,È,¢ IP fAfhfŒfX,í,±,Æ,Ä,·B,±,]®‡«f`fffbfN,íAfXfR[fv fŒfxf<,Äs,i,ê,Ü,·B,µ,½,³,Á,ÄAfT[fo[],É•;],ífXfR[fv,²\]–,³,ê,Ä,¢,éê‡A,±,]®‡«fvfOf‰f€ ,íSefxFR[fv,²,Æ,ÉŽÀs,·,é•K-v,², ,ê,Ü,·B

fOfbfNfAfbfv fRfs[],©,çDHCP ff[f^fx[fX,ð•œŒ³,µ,½,Æ,«A,Ü,½,ífvfXfef€ fNf‰fbfVf...

,µ,½Œä,É,íA,±,]®‡«fvfOf‰f€,ðŽÀs,µ,Ä,,³/⁴,³,¢B,Ü,½ADHCP

ff[f^fx[fX,í•Üžç,i,½,ß,ÉA’ëSú“l,É,±,]®‡«fvfOf‰f€,ðŽÀs,·,é,±,Æ,ð,“S©,ß,µ,Ü,·B

[fxfr][fv]

[fAfNfefBfu fŠ[fX] fRf}f“fh,đ’I,Ô,Æ[A[DHCP f}fI[fWff] fEfBf“fhfE,Â’I’đ,³,ê,½fxfr][fv,]-
½’O,đŽ!,µ,Ü,·B

[IP fAfhfŒfx]

■ [IP fAfhfŒfx] ^ê—–, Å, í A•\Ž!, Ü, ½, í•í X, μ, ½, ¢ f Š œ [fx, ² Ÿ' è, ³, ê, Ä, ¢, éfRf“fsf... œ [f^, ð'l'ð, μ, Ü, œ B

[fS][fx, išúceÀ]

'I'δ,³,ê,Ä,¢,éfNf%oCfAf“fg,íŒ>ÙY,í IP fAfhfŒfX fS][fx,²—
LŒøŠÚŒÀÙØ,ê,É,È,é“ú•t,AEŽžÙÙ,ðŽ!,µ,Ü,ÙB

[fNf%oCfAf“fg ID]

fNf%oCfAf“fg fRf“fsf...□[f^,]flfbfgf□□[fN fAf_fvf^ fJ□[fh,] MAC (Media Access Control)
fAfhfŒfX,ðŽw'è,·,é^ê^Ó,] ID ,ðŽ{,μ,Ü,·□B

fRf}f“fh fvf□f“fvfg,Å **net config wksta** ,Æ“ü—í,·,é,Æ□Afnf%oCfAf“fg fRf“fsf...□[f^,É,±
,]fAfhfŒfX,ð•\Ž{,Å,«,Ü,·□B

[fNf‰oCfAf“fg-¼]

‘l’ð,µ,½fNf‰oCfAf“fg,íž•Êžq,ð•íX,·,é,É,íA[fNf‰oCfAf“fg-¼] f{fbfNfX,ÉV,µ,¢-¼’O,ð“ü—í,µ,Ü,·B

,±,í-¼’O,íž•Ê,·,é-Ú“l,ì,½,B,¾,·,Éžg—p,³,êA[fNf‰oCfAf“fg,ížÀU,ífRf“fsf...][f^ -¼,É,í‰e< ,ð—í,Ü,·B

[fRf] f“fg]

■ 'l'õ,µ,½ñfNf%oñCfAf“fg,É,Â,¢,Äñà-¾,·,é”C^Ó,íñefLñXfg,ð“ü—í,µ,Ü,·ñB

[—\ñ\î•ñ,í,Ý,ð•\ž!,·,é]

■ —\ñ IP fAfhfŒfX,ðŽg,¤fNf%o fCfAf“fg,³/₄,~,ð•\ž!,·,é,É,í[]A[—\ñ\î•ñ,í,Ý,ð•\ž!,·,é] f`fFfbfN
f{fbfNfX,ðflf“,É,μ,Ü,·]B

[f]fvfVftf“]

—\ñfNf%oCfAf“fg,¡flfvfVftf“ f^fcfv,ð•íX,·,é,É,íA[fNf%oCfAf“fg] ^ê—,©,ç—\ñfNf%oCfAf“fg,ð’I,N A[ï•ñ] f{f^f“,ðfNfŠfbN,µA•ž;,³,éf_fCfAfO f{fbfNfX,Å [f]fvfVftf“] f{f^f“,ðfNfŠfbN,µ,Ü,·B[DHCP flfvfVftf“: —\ñ] f_fCfAfO f{fbfNfX,³,é,Ü,·B ,±,íf{f^f“,íA—\ñfNf%oCfAf“fg,íê‡,É,³/4,·ž;,³,é,Ü,·B

【□î•ñ】

—\ñfNf%oCfAf“fg,ì’®□<□í•ñ,ð•í□X,;,é,É,í□A[fNf%oCfAf“fg] ^ê—,®,ç—\ñfNf%oCfAf“fg,ð’I,Ñ□A[□í•ñ] f{f^f“,ðfNfSfbfN,μ,Ü,·□B[fNf%oCfAf“fg□í•ñ] f_fCfAf□fO f{fbfNfX,²•\žI,³,ê,Ü,·□B

【启动】

■ fNf%oCfAf“fg,ì DHCP ,É,æ,é\-,ðŽæ,èÁ,·,É,íA[fNf%oCfAf“fg] ^ê—,ðŽæ,èÁ,μ,½,¢fNf%oCfAf“fg,ð'l'ð,μA[íœ] f{f^f“,ðfNfŠfbfN,μ,Ü,·B

[—\-\ñfNf‰oCfAf“fg,í'Ç‰Á] ,Æ [fNf‰oCfAf“fg\^\n]

,±,íf_fCfAf\O f{fbfNfX,í\A\Zw'è,³,ê,½fNf‰oCfAf“fg,í\^\n,ð'Ç‰Á\A•\Z\A,Ü,½,í\ëX,·,é,½,ß,É\Zg,¢
,Ü,·\B\V,µ,¢—\-\ñ,ð'Ç‰Á,·,é,½,ß,É,±,íf_fCfAf\O f{fbfNfX,ð•\Z|,·,é,É,í\A[fXfR\fv] f\ff...[],í [—\-\ñ,í'Ç
‰Á] fRf}f“fh,ð'l,Ñ,Ü,·\B—\-\ñfNf‰oCfAf“fg,É,Â,¢,Ä,í\^\n,ð•\Z|,Ü,½,í\ëX,·,é,½,ß,É,±,íf_fCfAf\O
f{fbfNfX,ð•\Z|,·,é,É,í\A[fAfNfefBfu f\Sh[fX] f_fCfAf\O f{fbfNfX,ÂfNf‰oCfAf“fg-¼,ð'l,ð,µ\A[\^\n]
f\{f^f“,ðfNf\ShfbfN,µ,Ü,·\B

,±,íf_fCfAf\O f{fbfNfX,É\SO,·,é\U\X,É,Â,¢,Ä,í\A\Z\Y,í,¢,.,é,©,í\{f^f“,ðfNf\ShfbfN,µ,Ä,,¾,³,¢\B

[+] [IP fAfhf\EfX]

[+] [^é^Ó,í ID]

[+] [fNf‰oCfAf“fg-¼]

[+] [fNf‰oCfAf“fg fRf\ff“fg]

[+] [f\ffv\fVf\ff“]

[IP fAfhfŒfx]

—\-\ñfAfhfŒfx fv [f<,É, ,é^ê^Ó,ì IP fAfhfŒfx,ð“ü—í,µ,Ü,· B
 V,½,É—\-\ñ,ð'Ç‰oÅ,·,é,Æ,«,í A—\-\ñ í,Ý,À-¢Žg—p,ì IP fAfhfŒfx,Å, ,ê,í A,ç,ê,Å,àŽw’è,Å,«,Ü,· B
—\-\ñfNf‰ofCfAf“fg,É,À,¢,Å,¡ i* ,ð•í X,µ,À,¢,é,Æ,«,É,í A—\-\ñ IP fAfhfŒfx,í•í X,i,Å,«,Ü,¹,  B—\-\
  Nf‰ofCfAf“fg,fAfhfŒfx,ð•í X,·,é,É,í A,¢,À,½,  [fAfNfefBfu f  [fx] f_fCfAf  O
f{fbfNfx,Å,»,[fAfhfŒfx,ð  œ,µ,À,  ,ç  A[fXfR  [fv] f  fj...  [,ì [—\-\ñ,  'Ç‰oÅ] fRf}f“fh,ð'l,  A  V,µ,¢—\-\
  ,ð'Ç‰oÅ,µ,Ü,·  B

[^é^Ó,í ID]

■ fNf‰oCfAf“fg fRf“fsf...□[f^,íflfbfgf□□[fN fAf_fvf^ f]□[fh,í MAC (Media Access Control)
fAfhfŒfx,ðžw’è,·,é^é^Ó,íž^-•ðžq,ð“ü—í,μ,Ü,·□B

MAC fAfhfŒfx,ð’m,é,É,í□AfNf‰oCfAf“fg fRf“fsf...□[f^,ífRf}f“fh fvf□f“fvfg,Å **net config wksta**,Æ“ü—
í,μ,Ü,·□B

[fNf‰oCfAf“fg-¼]

■ ,±,íƒNf‰oCfAf“fg,íƒRf“fsf...□[f^-¼,ð“ü—í,μ,Ü,·□B
,±,í-¼‘O,íž-•Ê,·,é-Ú“l,í,½,β,¾,-,Éžg—p,³,ê□Afnf‰oCfAf“fg,ížÀ□Û,íƒRf“fsf...□[f^-¼,É,í‰e<_,ð—
^,l,Ü,¹,ñ□B

[fNf‰oCfAf“fg fRf]f“fg]

■ ,±,jfNf‰oCfAf“fg,É,Â,¢,Äà-¾,·,é”CÓ,ifefLfXfg,ð“ü—í,μ,Ü,·B,±,ê,íÈ—¤‰Å”\,Å,·B

[DHCP fIfvfVftf“: fofofAfxfrifvA, Ü, ½, i-ñ]

,±,íf_fCfAfO f{fbfNfX,íADHCP fT[fo[á,í,·,x,Ä,ífXfR[fv,Ü,½,í'í'ð,³,ê,½fXfR[fv,É DHCP
flfvfVftf“,ðS,,è“-,Ä,é,½,ß,ÉŽg,¢,Ü,·B,±,íf_fCfAfO f{fbfNfX,ð•\Z,·,é,É,íA[DHCP flfvfVftf“] fofij...[i
[fof[fof<] frf}f“fh,Ü,½,í [fxfr[fv] frf}f“fh,ð'l,Ñ,Ü,·B

,Ü,½A,±,íf_fCfAfO f{fbfNfX,ðžg,¤,ÆA=ñ,íflfvfVftf“ f^fCfv,ð•íX,Å,«,Ü,·B—ñfNf
‰fCfAf“fg,É'í,μ,ÄA,±,íf_fCfAfO f{fbfNfX,ð•\Z,·,é,É,íA[fXfR[fv] fofij...[i [fAfNfefBfu fS[fX]
fRf}f“fh,ð'l,ÑA[fAfNfefBfu fS[fX] f_fCfAfO f{fbfNfX,Å [fnf‰fCfAf“fg] ^ê—,©,ç•íX,μ,½,¢—
ñfAfhfŒfX,ð'l'ð,μA[ñ•ñ] f{f^f“,ðfNfŠfbfN,μ,Ü,·B•\Z,³,ê,éf_fCfAfO f{fbfNfX,Å [flfvfVftf“]
f{f^f“,ðfNfŠfbfN,μ,Ü,·B[V,½,É—ñ,³,ê,½fnf‰fCfAf“fg,íé,íA[—ñfNf‰fCfAf“fg,í'ç‰Å]
f_fCfAfO f{fbfNfX,Å [flfvfVftf“] f{f^f“,ðfNfŠfbfN,μ,Ü,·B

,±,íf_fCfAfO f{fbfNfX,Éšö,·,éÚx,É,Å,íAž,í,¢,é,©,íf{f^f“,ðfNfŠfbfN,μ,Å,,¾,³,¢B

+ [flfvfVftf“]

+ [žg-p,μ,É,¢flfvfVftf“]

+ [žg-p,·,éflfvfVftf“]

+ [']

+ (E»)Y,i'

[I] f{f^f“

■ [I] f{f^f“, öfNfŠfbfN, ·, é, Æ A’l’ð, ³, ê, Ä, ç, éflfvfvfþf“, iŒ» Ÿ, l’l, ð•\Z!, Ü, ½, í•Ò W, ·, é, ±, Æ, ², Å, «, Ü, · B

[f]fvfVftf“ fNf%ofX]

Ý'è,³"K—p,³,é•W€,Ü,½,í—\-\ñ,]fvfVftf“ f^fCfv,ð•\ž!,μ,Ü,·B

[f|fvfVftf“]

f!fvfVftf“ f^fCfv,³'è<` ,³,ê,Ä,¢,é DHCP fT[]fo[],i^ê^Ó,i ID ,ð•\ž!,µ,Ü,·B

[Žg—p,·,éflfvfVfjf“]

■ ,±,ƒNf%oƒX,ÉŠ,,è“-,Ä,ç,ê,½ƒlfvƒVfjf“ f^fCfv,ðŽæ,èœ,,É,íA[Žg—p,·,éflfvfVfjf“] ^ê—
,ÅflfvƒVfjf“ f^fCfv-¼,ð'l'ð,μA[íœ] f{f^f“,ðfNfSfbfN,μ,Ü,·B

[Žg—p,μ,È,¢flfvfVftf“]

[DHCP flfvfVftf“: fOf[] [fof<] ,Ü,½,íA[DHCP flfvfVftf“: fXfR[] [fv] f_fCfAf[] fO f{fbfNfX,ì [Žg—p,μ,È,¢flfvfVftf“] ^ê—,À“K—p,μ,½,¢flfvfVftf“ f^fcfv,ì-¼’O,ð'l'ð,μA[‘C‰oÀ] f{f^f“,ðfNfŠfbfN,μ,Ü,·B,» ,ì-¼’O,¤ [Žg—p,·,éflfvfVftf“] ^ê—,É^Ú“®,μ,Ü,·B ,±,ì^ê—,É,íA'è<`í,ÝflfvfVftf“,Æ'C‰oÀ,³,ê,½fjfXf^f€ flfvfVftf“,ì-¼•Ü,¤•\ Ž,³,ê,Ü,·B,½,Æ,¡,íA'l'ð,³,ê,½fXfR[] [fv“à,lfRf“fsf...í[f^,¤^ê'è,ífŠ[]fxŠúŠÔ,ð—v<,À,«,é,æ,¤ ,É,·,é,É,íA[Žg—p,μ,È,¢flfvfVftf“] ^ê—,ÀufAfhfŒfX fŠ[]fxZžŠÔv,Æ,¢,¤- ¼’O,ì•t,·,ç,ê,½flfvfVftf“,ð'l'ð,μA[‘C‰oÀ] f{f^f“,ðfNfŠfbfN,μ,Ü,·B

[CE»] Ÿ,I'I]

■ fAfNfefBfu,ÈflfvfVftf“,í'l,ð'è<` ,é,É,í'A[Zg—p,·,éflfvfVftf“] ^ê—,ÅflfvfVftf“-
¼,ð'l,ð,µ[AflfvfVftf“,íff[f^CE^,É%ož,¶,Ä[A[CE»] Ÿ,I'I] f{fbfNfx,Ä[]•ñ,ð•Ö[W,µ,Ü,·B
IP fAfhfCEfx,í[é]#,í'A'l,ð,µ,½flfvfVftf“,Éš,,è“-,Å,ç,ê,½fAfhfCEfx,ð“ü—í,µ,Ü,·B
””l,í[é]#,í'A[KØ,È 10 [i],Ü,½,í 16 [i],ð“ü—í,µ,Ü,·B
•¶Zš—ñ,í[é]#,í'AflfvfVftf“,É'l,·,é%opZš,AE”Zš,©,ç,É,é“KØ,È ASCII •¶Zš—ñ,ð“ü—í,µ,Ü,·B
,½,Æ,!,í[AfxR[fv“à,]fNf%ofCfAf“fg,ºZg—p,·,é DNS fl[f€ fT[fo[],ðZw'è,·,é,É,í'A[Zg—p,·,éflfvfVftf“]
^ê—,Å [006 DNS fT[fo[],ð'l,ð,µ[A[•Ö[W] f{f^f“,ðfNfŠfbfN,µ[ADNS fT[fo[],í IP fAfhfCEfx,í^ê—
,ð“ü—í,µ,Ü,·B

[f]fvfVf#f“ f^fcfv,í'Ç‰oÁ][f]fvfVf#f“ f^fcfv,í•í]X]

,±,ê,ç,íf_fCfAf]fO f{fbfNfX,í]AjjXf^f€,í DHCP f]fvfVf#f“ f^fcfv,ð'Ç‰oÁ,Ü,½,í•Ò]W,·,é,½,ß,ÉŽg,¢,Ü,·]B
,±,íf_fCfAf]fO f{fbfNfX,ð•\Z|,·,é,É,í]A[DHCP f]fvfVf#f“] f]ff...] ,í [fffffHf\fg'l]
fRf}f“fh,ð'l,Ñ]A•í]X,·,éfNf‰ofX,ð'l'ð,μ,Ü,·]B]V,μ,¢flfvfVf#f“ f^fcfv,ð'Ç‰oÁ,·,é,É,í]A[]V<K]
f{f^f“,ðfNfŠfbfN,μ,Ü,·]BŠù'¶,í]ffXf^f€ f]fvfVf#f“ f^fcfv,ð•Ò]W,·,é,É,í]A•Ò]W,μ,½,¢flfvfVf#f“-
¾,ð'l'ð,μ]A[]i•ñ] f{f^f“,ðfNfŠfbfN,μ,Ü,·]B

,±,íf_fCfAf]fO f{fbfNfX,ÉŠÖ,·,é]Ú]x,É,À,¢,Ä,í]AžY,í,¢,,ê,©,íf{f^f“,ðfNfŠfbfN,μ,Ä,,¾,³,¢]B

[fNf‰ofX]

[‐¼'O]

[fffff^f^f^f^]

[‐z‐ñ]

[ID]

[fRf]f“fg]

[fNf%ofX]

[DHCP f]fvfVftf“: ffftfHf<fg’l] f_fCfAf]fO f{fbfNfX,Å‘I’ð,³,ê,½flfvfVftf“ fNf%ofX,É,Â,¢,Ã<L]q,µ,Ü,·]B

[-½' O]

■ [flfvfvf#f" f^fcfv, i'C%oÁ] f_fCfAf[]fO f{fbfNfX,i [-½' O] f{fbfNfX,É,í[]A[]V,μ,¢flfvfvf#f"-½,ð"ü—
í,μ,Ü,·[]B

[ff][f^CE^]

- [ff][f^CE^] ^ê—, Å, ±, ïflfvfVfjf“, jff[f^CE^, ð'l'ð, µ, Ü, ·]B
- fofCjfS = fofCfg, ï"z—ñ, Å•\CE», , ê, é'l
- fofCfg = 8 frfbfg, ï• „, t, È, µ[]®[]"
- jjfvfZf^{%o} = • „, t, È, µfofcfg, ï"z—ñ
- IP fAfhfCEfX = IP fAfhfCEfX (w.x.y.z CE`Ž®)
- Long CE^ = 32 frfbfg, ï• „, t•t, <[], ®[]"
- Long CE^[]®[]" = 32 frfbfg, ï• „, t, È, µ[]®[]"
- •¶Žš—ñ = ASCII fefLfXfg•¶Žš—ñ
- f[]fjh = 16 frfbfg, ï• „, t, È, µ[]®[]"

["z—ñ"]

■ ,±,íff[] [f^CE^,^a"z—ñ,ð•\,\cdot\,é\,‡,í\,A["z—ñ] f`fFfbfN f{fbfNfX,ðflf“,É,μ,Ü,\,B

[ID]

■ [ID] f{fbfNfX,É,í A,±,íflfvfvftf“ f^fcfv,ÉŠÖ~A•t,~,é^ê^Ó,ífR [fh”Ô t,ð“ü—í,µ,Ü, B

[fRf] f“fg]

■ flfvfvfjf“ f^fcfv,É,Â,¢,Ã,íà-¾,ð“ü—í,µ,Ü,·B

[DHCP fIfvfVftf“: ffftfHf~~f~~fg’l]

,±,íf_fCfAfO f{fbfNfX,íA'l'δ,μ,½ DHCP fIfvfVftf“ f^fCfv,fffftHf<fg'l,δ•íX,μ,½,èAjjfXf^f€ fIfvfVftf“ f^fCfv,í'C%oÁAíœA•ÒW,ðs,¤,½,ß,ÉZg,¢,Ü,·B,±,íf_fCfAfO f{fbfNfX,δ•íZl,·é,É,íA[DHCP fIfvfVftf“] fffj...[í ffftfHf<fg'l] fRf}f“fh,δ'l,Ñ,Ü,·B

,±,íf_fCfAfO f{fbfNfX,ÉŠÖ,·éÚx,É,À,¢,Ä,íAZY,í,¢,,é,©,íf{f^f“,δfNfŠfbfN,μ,Ä,,¾,³,¢B

[fIfvfVftf“ fNf%o fX]

[fIfvfVftf“-½]

[’l]

[fRf]f“fg]

[íV<K]

[íœ]

[•íX]

[•ÒW]

[f]fvfVftf“ fNf%ofX]

■ [f]fvfVftf“ fNf%ofX] ^ê—, Å, í, A, Ÿ, Ü, ÿ, í, ö, ÿ, ç, f, l, v, f, V, f, t, f, “ f, ^, f, C, f, v, , i, f, l, v, f, V, f, t, f, “ f, N, f, %, o, f, X, ð, l, 'ð, µ, Ü, ·, B

[f|fvfVf+f“-¼]

■ [f|fvfVf+f“-¼] ^ê— —, Å, í A • \Ž!, Ü, ½, í • í X, μ, ½, ¢ f|fvfVf+f“ f^fCfv, ð' l' ð, μ, Ü, · B

[’I]

██████████ ,±,íf{fbfNfX,Ä,í[]A,±,íflfvfVf#f“ f^fCfv,ÉfffftjfHf<fg,Ä[]\[]¬,³,ê,é'l,ð“ü—í,μ,Ä[]A[OK]
f{f^f“,ðfNfŠfbfN,μ,Ü,·[]B
flfvfVf#f“,íff[]f^fŒ^,äfofCfifS“ü—í,ð•K—v,Æ·,é,à,ì,Ä, ,é,©[]A"z—ñ,É,È,Ä,Ä,¢,é[]é[]‡,É,í[]A[•Ò[]W]
f{f^f“,ä•\Ž!,³,ê,Ü,·[]B,±,íf{f^f“,ðfNfŠfbfN,·,é,Æ[]AffftjfHf<fg'l,ð•Ò[]W,·,é,½,ß,ì“Á•È,Èf_fCfAf[]fO
f{fbfNfX,ä•\Ž!,³,ê,Ü,·[]B

[fRf]“fg】

[flfvfVftf“ f^fcfv,l'ç‰¤] f_fCfAfO f{fbfNfx,å'è`^,³,ê,ä,¢,éA'l'ð,µ,½flfvfVftf“,É,Â,¢,ä,ifRf]“fg,ð•\z,!,µ,Ü,·B

[VK]

□V,μ,¢fjfXf^f€ f|fvfVf+f“ f^fCfv,ð'Ç‰oÁ,·,é,É,íA[V<K] f{f^f“,ðfNfŠfbfN,μ,Ü,·B[f|fvfVf+f“ f^fCfv,ì'Ç‰oÁ] f_fCfAfO f{fbfNfX,³•\Z!,³,êA-¼'ØAff[f^Œ^AID ,ð'è<`>,Å,«,Ü,·B

【Ãœœ】

Ãœœ flfvfVftf“ f^fcfv,ðiœ,·é,É,íA[DHCP flfvfVftf“: ffftfHf^{fg'l}] ,í [flfvfVftf“-½] ^ê—
Ãœœ,µ,½,¢flfvfVftf“,ð'l'ð,µA[œ] f{f^f“,ðNfSfbfN,µ,Ü,·B

[•Í□X]

■ [DHCP flfvfVftf“: ffftfHf<fg’l] f_fCfAfO f{fbfNfX,í [flfvfVftf“-¼] ^ê—,Å'l'ð,μ,½flfvfVftf“ f^fCfv,í'l,ð•í□X,·,é,É,í□A[•í□X] f{f^f“,ðfNfSfbfN,μ□AŠÓ~A,·,é [•Ó□W] f{f^f“,ðfNfSfbfN,μ,Å'í%ož,·,é [□`"z—ñfGfffBf^] f_fCfAfO f{fbfNfX,ðS®—¹,μ,Ü,·□B

["z—ñ, ï•Ò[]W] , „, æ, Ñff[] [f^CE^

•\Z|,³,ê,éff[] [f^CE^,í[]A,±,íflfvfVftf“,É'è<`íï,Ý,ïCE^,©[]A[flfvfVftf“ f^fcfv,í'Ç‰oÁ] f_fCfAf[]fO
f{fbfNfX,Å'è<`³,ê,½CE^,Å,·[]B'!'\ð,³,ê,½flfvfVftf“,í'l,³"z—ñ,í[]ê[]t,í[]A["z—ñ, ï•Ò[]W] f{f^f“,³•\
ž|,³,ê,Ü,·[]B

█ ["z—ñ, ï•Ò[]W] f{f^f“,ðfNfSfbfN,·,é,Æ[]A'!'\ð,³,ê,½flfvfVftf“,íff[] [f^CE^,É‰ož,¶,Ä[]A[IP fAfhfCEfX"z
—ñfGfffBf^] f_fCfAf[]fO f{fbfNfX,Ü,½,í [”"!“z—ñfGfffBf^] f_fCfAf[]fO f{fbfNfX,³•\Z|,³,ê,Ü,·[]B

IP fAfhfŒfX"z—ñGfffBf^

,±,íf_fCfAfO f{fbfNfX,íA'l'ð,³,ê,½flfvfVf" f^fCfv,fffftHf<fg,ì IP fAfhfŒfX'l,ð•íX,·,é,½,ß,ÉŽg,¢ ,Ü,·ØB,±,íf_fCfAfO f{fbfNfX,ð•íZ|,·,é,É,íA[DHCf flfvfVf":fffftHf<fg'l] f_fCfAfO
f{fbfNfX,ÅAff[f^Œ^,Æ,µ,Ä IP fAfhfŒfX,ðŽg,¢A"z—ñ,É,È,Á,Ä,¢,éflfvfVf"^-¼,ð'l'ð,µ,Ä,©,çA["z—ñ,ì•ØW] f{f^f",ðfNfŠfbfN,µ,Ü,·ØB

,±,íf_fCfAfO f{fbfNfX,ÉŠÖ,·,éÚx,É,Â,¢,Ä,íAŽY,ì,¢,,ê,©,íf{f^f",ðfNfŠfbfN,µ,Ä,,³/₄,³,¢B

[fAfvfŠfP[fVf"1,Æ [flfvfVf"]]

[V,µ,¢ IP fAfhfŒfX]

[fT[fo[-¼]]

[%oðŒ^]

[fAfvfŠfP][fVf+f“],Æ [flfvfVf+f“]

fNf%ofoX f^fCfv,Æ,μ,Ä [fOf][fof<]A[fXfR][fv]A,Ü,½,í [—\-\n]
,ðžw'è,μA'l'ð,μ,½•ÒW't,ìflfvfVf+f“,ðžw'è,μ,Ü,·B

[V,μ,¢ IP fAfhfEfX]

■ ^ê—,É'Ç‰Á,·,é V<K IP fAfhfEfX,ð“ü—í,μ,Ü,· B[‘Ç‰Á] f{f^f“,ðfNfŠfbfN,·,é,AE A,»,ìfAfhfEfX,¤
[IP fAfhfEfX] ^ê—,É^Ú“®,μ,Ü,· B

[IP fAfhfŒfX]

Œ»ØY, jfffffHf^{fg}'I, ðŒ` , Å,, é"z—ñ, j^ê•", Å, , é IP fAfhfŒfX, ð•vŽl, µ, Ü, · ØB

■ ØV, µ, ç'l, ð^ê—, É'Ç‰Å, .é, É, íØA[ØV, µ, ç IP fAfhfŒfX] f{fbfNfX, ÉfAfhfŒfX, ð"ü—í, µØA['Ç‰Å]
f{f^f", ðfNfŠfbfN, µ, Ü, · ØBfAfhfŒfX, ðŽæ, èØœ, , É, íØA, » , jfAfhfŒfX, ð'l'ð, µØA[ØíØœ] f{f^f", ðfNfŠfbfN, µ, Ü, · ØB

, Ü, Æ, ñ, Ç, i IP fAfhfŒfX'I, ÅØA^ê—, íØæ“¤, ©, çØ‡, Éžg—p, ^, ê, é, i, ÅØAžg—p, µ, ½, çØ‡, É^ê—
, Éžw'è, µ, Ü, · ØB^ê—, i't, jfAfhfŒfX, iØ‡Ø~, ð•iØX, .é, É, íØA•iØX, .éfAfhfŒfX, ð'l'ð, µØAØäŒü, «-
^óf{f^f", Ü, ½, í‰¤Œü, «-^óf{f^f", ðfNfŠfbfN, µ, Ü, · ØBfAfhfŒfX, aØV, µ, ç ^Ê'u, É^Ú“®, µ, Ü, · ØB

[fT][fo][-1/4]

IP fAfhfŒfX,ð'è<` , , é DHCP fT[fo[,ðŽw'è, , é, É, íA[fT[fo[-1/4] f{fbfNfX,ì't,ÉfT[fo[-1/4,Ü,½,í IP fAfhfŒfX,ð"ü—í,μ,Ü,·B-½'Ø,ì‰ðŒ^,ðs,¤,É,íA[%‰ðŒ^] f{f^f",ðfNfŠfbfN,μ,Ü,·B

[%oðCE^]

■ fT[]fo[-¼,ð IP fAfhfŒfX,AE,μ,Ä%oðCE^,·,é,É,íA[%oðCE^] f{f^f“,ðfNfŠfbfN,μ,Ü,·B

[”’”z—ñfGffffBf^】

,±,íf_fCfAf[]fO f{fbfNfX,íA'í'ð,µ,½flfvfVf#f“ f^fCfv,íffftfHf<fg'l,ð•íX,·,é,½,ß,Éžg,¢,Ü,·B,±,íf_fCfAf[]fO
f{fbfNfX,ð•íZ|,·,é,É,íA[DHCP flfvfVf#f“: ffstfHf<fg'l] f_fCfAf[]fO

f{fbfNfX,Á[]Aff[]f^Œ^,Æ,µ,Ä”í,ðžg,¢A"z—ñ,É,È,Á,Ä,¢,éflfvfVf#f“-¼,ð'l'ð,µA["z—ñ,ì•ÒW]
f{f^f“,ðfNjŠfbfN,µ,Ü,·B

■ [fAfvfŠfP[]fVf#f“1,Æ [flfvfVf#f“]

■ [ftfjfbfq ftfCfY]

■ [Œ»ÓY,í'l]

■ [ff[]f^fGf“fgfŠ f,[]fh]

[ftfjfbfg fTfCfY]

'I,jff [f^ fTfCfY, f fNfefbfg ", w' , , B

[V,μ,¢'I]

"z—ñ,É'Ç‰Á,·,é[]V,μ,¢'I,ðŽw'è,μ,Ü,·[]B

■ [V,μ,¢'I] f{fbfNfX,É[]V,μ,¢'I,ð“ü—í,μ,Ü,·[]B[’Ç‰Á] f{f^f“,ðfNfŠfbfN,·,é,Æ[]A,»,ì'I,¤ [Œ»]Ý,ì'I] ^ê
—,É^Ú“®,μ,Ü,·[]B

[Œ»] Y,I,I]

Œ»] Y, jfffffHf^fg' l, ð]V] -, ·, é"z—ñ, i^ê•", Å, , é'l, ðZl, µ, Ü, ·]B
█ ^ê—, É]V, µ, ç'l, ð'Ç‰Å, ·, é, É, í]A[]V, µ, ç'l] f{fbfNfX, É] "Zš, ð"ü—í, µ]A['Ç‰Å]
f{f^f", ðfNfŠfbfN, µ, Ü, ·]B
fAfhfŒfX, ðZæ, è]œ,, É, í]AfAfhfŒfX, ð'l'ð, µ]A[]íœ] f{f^f", ðfNfŠfbfN, µ, Ü, ·]B
, Ù, Æ, ñ, Ç, i IP fAfhfŒfX' l, i]é]#]A^ê—, í]œ"‡, ©, ç‡, ÉŽg—p, ^, ê, é, i, Å]AŽg—p, µ, ½, ç‡, É^ê—
, ÉŽw' è, µ, Ü, ·]B^ê—, i't, i'I, i]#]~, ð•í]X, ·, é, É, í]A•í]X, ·, é'l, ð'l'ð, µ]A]ãŒü, <-i^óf{f^f", Ü, ½, í‰ºŒü, <-
i^óf{f^f", ðfNfŠfbfN, µ, Ü, ·]B' l, a]V, µ, ç^É'u, É^Ú"®, µ, Ü, ·]B

[ff] [f^ fGf“fgfŠ f,] [fh]

■ 'I,ì“Ü—Í•û-@,ðŽw'è,·,é,É,í[]A[10 []i”] ,Ü,½,í [16 []i”] ,ð'l'ð,µ,Ü,·[]B

[ZÝ,Í<æ‰øæ]

[DHCP f}fl[]fWff] fEfBf“fhfE,ifAfNfefBfu,È[]í<Æ—í^æ,ð•Ê,ifyfCf“ (fEfBf“fhfE<æ‰øæ) ,É^Ú“®,μ,Ü,·[]B

[«**ŠE,Í•Í**»X]

[DHCP f}fl|[fWff] fEfBf“fhfE,ífyfCf“ (fEfBf“fhfE<æ‰œæ) ŠÔ,í«**ŠE,ð^Ú“®‰„**\,É,µ,Ü,·,Bf}fEfX,ðfhf‰fbfO,µ,A<**ŠE,„**],Ü,µ,ç^Ê'u,É—^,½,çfNfŠfbfN,µ,Ü,·,B

[fxfe][f^fx fo[]]

fxfe[f^fx fo[,ð [DHCP f}fl[fWff] fEfBf“fhfE, i^ê”Ô‰‰,É•\ž!,μ,Ü,·Bfxfe[f^fx
fo[,É,íACŒ»]Ý’I’ð,³,ê,Ä,¢,éfRf}f“fh,âŒ»]Ý,i—~—pó,μ,É,Ä,¢
,Ä,iñ•ñA,“,æ,Ñ’I’ð,³,ê,½fxfr[fv,äfAfNfefBfu‰‰»],³,ê,Ä,¢,é,©,Ç,¤,©,ä•\ž!,³,ê,Ü,·B

