



BDE ŠÂ«Y'èft[fefBfŠfefB

^È‰‰º, „, » , ê, ¼, ê, É, Ä, Ä, jfwf<fv, ðŒ©, é, É, íŒC‰‰ºü, l•t, ç, Ä, ç, é•¶Žš, ðfNfŠfbfN, µ, Ä,, ¾, ³, çŒB



fhf%ofCfo

ffŒ[f^, ðŒìŒ→ŒCfŒ[fgŒCfAfNfZfX, ·, é•ùŽ®ŒC, Ü, ½, í
SQL ODBC fTŒ[foŒl, lŒÚ'±, ð'Ç
‰œ, âŒíŒœ, ·, é•ùŽ®, ð•lŒX, ·, é•ù-@, ðŒà-¾, µ, Ü, ·ŒB



fGfŠfAfX

ffŒ[f^fxŒ[fXfGfŠfAfX, ð'Ç‰œ, ÁŒCŒíŒœŒC•lŒX, ·, é•ù-
@, ðŒà-¾, µ, Ü, ·ŒB



fVfXfef€

fAfvfŠfPŒ[fVfŒ, „N“®, à Windows fŠfŒ[fX, lŒ„, è“-
Ä, ÉŽg, í, ê, éŒY'è, ð'è<, ·, é•ù-@, ðŒà-¾, µ, Ü, ·ŒB



"ú•tŒCžžŠŒŒ"'

"ú•tŒCžžŠŒŒ"’l, l•\ŽŒ`Ž®, ðŽw'è, ·, é•ù-
@, ÄŒ, „, ê, ç, aŒAfvfŠfPŒ[fVfŒ, Ä, Ç, æ•¶Žš—
ñ, É•lŒ„, ³, ê, é, ©, É, Ä, ç, ÄŒà-¾, µ, Ü, ·ŒB

fmŒ[fg: BDE ŠÂ«Y'èft[fefBfŠfefB, Ä•lŒX, µ, ½ŒY'è, ð—LŒø, É, ·, é, É, íŒC<N“®, µ, Ä, ç
, é, ·, x, Ä, l BDE fNf‰œfCfAf“fgfAfvfŠfPŒ[fVfŒ, ð, ç, Ä, ½, ñŒl—¹, µŒC<N“®, µ'¹/₄, ·•K—
v, a, , è, Ü, ·ŒB

ftf@fCf<(F)■bŠJ,(O)

■mftf@fCf<(F)■bŠJ,(O)■n,íšâ<<■ý'èftf@fCf<■i.CFG■j,đŠJ,¢,Ä•\ž|,Ü,½,í•ò■W,·,é,½,ß,¡f■fjf...
■[,,·■B■mftf@fCf<(F)■bŠJ,(O)■n,đ'ı'đ,·,é,Æ■CŠâ<<■ý'èftf@fCf<,đŠJ,f_fCfAf■fOf{fbfNfX,•\ž|,³,ê,Ü,·■B

ftf@fCf<-½(N)

fjfŒf“fgfffBfŒfNfgfŠ,É, ,éftf@fCf<■i*.CFG ,Ü,½,í *.*■j,¡^ê—,—,đ•\ž|,μ,Ü,·■B

ftf@fCf<,iží—p(T)

■mftf@fCf<-½(N)■nfefLfXfgf{fbfNfX,É•\ž|,³,ê,½ftf@fCf<,iží—p,đ•\ž|,μ,Ü,·■B

fffBfŒfNfgfŠ(D)

fjfŒf“fgfffBfŒfNfgfŠ,đ•\ž|,μ,Ü,·■B

fhf‰ofCfu(V)

fjfŒf“fgfhf‰ofCfu,đ•\ž|,μ,Ü,·■B

šâ<<■ý'èftf@fCf<■i.CFG■j,đ'ı'đ,·,é,É,í■C■mfffBfŒfNfgfŠ(D)■n,â■mfhf
‰ofCfu(V)■n,íſfxfgf{fbfNfX,đŽg,À,Äftf@fCf<,đŒ©,À,-,Ü,·■Bftf@fCf<,¤Œ©,À,©,À,½,ç■mOK
■n,đ'ı'đ,μ,À,«,Ü,·■B

ftf@fCf<(F)■b■ã■',«•Û'¶(S)

BDE

ŠÂ<«■Ý'èft■[fefBfŠfefB,À•í■X,μ,½■Ý'è,ðŒ»■Ý,ìŠÂ<«■Ý'èftf@fCf<,Ö•Û'¶,·,é,É,í■mftf@fCf<(F)
■b■ã■',«•Û'¶(S)■n,ð'í'ð,μ,Ü,·■B

Œ»■Ý,ìftf@fCf<,äfffftfHf<fg,ìŠÂ<«■Ý'èftf@fCf<,À,È,¢
,Æ■C"ñfVfXfef€ŠÂ<«■Ý'èftf@fCf<_f_fCfAf■fOf{fbfNfX,ä•\
Ží,³,ê,Ü,·■BŒ»■Ý,ìftf@fCf<,ð■V,μ,äfffftfHf<fg,ìŠÂ<«■Ý'èftf@fCf<,É,μ,½,¢■é■‡,í■C■mfnfC(Y)■n,
ð'í'ð,μ,Ü,·■BŒ»■Ý,ìfffftfHf<fg,ìŠÂ<«■Ý'èftf@fCf<,ð•í,!,½,-
,È,¢■é■‡,í■C■mfCfCfG(N)■n,ð'í'ð,μ,Ü,·■B

•í■X,μ,½■Ý'è,í■C<N“®,μ,Ä,¢,é,·,×,Ä,ì BDE fNf‰o fCfAf“fgfAfvfŠfP■[fVftf“,ð,¢,À,½,ñ■I—
¹,μ■C<N“®,μ'¼,μ,½,Æ,«,É—LŒø,É,È,è,Ü,·■B

fffftfHf~~f~~g,í BDE ŠÂ«»Ý'èftf@fCf~~f~~

ŠÂ«»Ý'èftf@fCf<,ífAfvfŠfP[]fVftf“,í«N“®Žž,ÉŽg,í,ê,Ü,·BfffftfHf~~f~~g,íŠÂ«»Ý'èftf@fCf<,í
WIN.INI ftf@fCf<,í [IDAPI] fZfNfVftf“,É tCONFIGFILE01= ,Æ,¢,¤•¶,Å¤C,½,Æ,!,íŽÝ,í,æ,¤
,É~~L~~q,³,ê,Ü,·B

[IDAPI]

tCONFIGFILE01=C:\IDAPI\IDAPI.CFG

ŠÂ«»Ý'èftf@fCf<,í-¼’O,íCŠg'£Žq[u.CFG]v,ðŠÜ,ß,Ä”¼Šp 12 •¶Žš,Ü,Å,Å•t,¬,Ü,·B

ftf@fCf<(F) b-¼’O,ð•t,̄,Ä•Û’¶(A)

Ímftf@fCf<(F)b-¼’O,ð•t,̄,Ä•Û’¶(A)n,íŒ»Ý,íŠÅ««Ý’è,ð-
½’O,ì^Ü,É,éŠÅ««Ý’èftf@fCf<i.CFGj,É•Û’¶,.,é,½,ß,ífjjf...í[.Å,·Bmftf@fCf<(F)b-
½’O,ð•t,̄,Ä•Û’¶(A)n,ð’l’ð,.,é,ÆŒC-¼’O,ð•t,̄,Ä•Û’¶fCfAfOf{fbfNfX,³•\Z|,³,ê,Ü,·B

ftf@fCf<-¼(N)

fjfŒf“fgfffBfŒfNfgfS,É, ,éftf@fCf<i*.CFG,Ü,½,í *.*íj,ì^ê—,ð•\Z|,μ,Ü,·B

ftf@fCf<,iží—þ(T)

Ímftf@fCf<-¼(N)nfefLfXfgf{fbfNfX,É•\Z|,³,ê,½ftf@fCf<,iží—þ,ð•\Z|,μ,Ü,·B

fffBfŒfNfgfS(D)

fjfŒf“fgfffBfŒfNfgfS,ð•\Z|,μ,Ü,·B

fhf‰ofCfu(V)

fjfŒf“fgfhf‰ofCfu,ð•\Z|,μ,Ü,·B

ŠÅ««Ý’èftf@fCf<i.CFGj,ð-
½’O,ì^Ü,É,éŠÅ««Ý’èftf@fCf<i.CFGj,É•Û’¶,.,é,É,íCmfffBfŒfNfgfS(D)n,âmfhf
‰ofCfu(V)n,ífXfgf{fbfNfX,ðZg,Á,Ä•Û’¶,.,é,ê,Å,·Ü,·BŠù’¶,íftf@fCf<,ð<²•\Z|,.,é,©C,Ü,½,ímftf@fCf<-¼(N)nfefLfXfgf{fbfNfX,É-¼’O,ð“ü—
í,μ,ÄmOKn,ð’l’ð,μ,Ü,·BŠù’¶,íftf@fCf<,Éä,«,μ,Ä,æ,̄,é,ímfnfC(Y)n,ð’l’ð,μ,Ü,·Bíä,«,.,é,ÆŒC^é^O,ífGfSfAfX,â ODBC fhf‰ofCfoU’±
,íAZ,.,μ,Ü,·Bíj’€í,ð’tZ~,.,é,É,ímfCfCfG(N)n,ð’l’ð,μ,Ü,·B

fm||fg: ŠÅ««Ý’èftf@fCf<,i-¼’O,É,íŠg’£Žqúu.CFGv,ð,Å,̄,Ä,,³/₄,³,¢B

ftf@fCf<(F)bf}][fW(M)

Ímftf@fCf<(F)bf}{][fW(O)n,ížg—
p't,íšÁ<«Ý'èftf@fCf<,Ö•Ê,íšÁ<«Ý'èftf@fCf<,ðf}{][fW,·,é,½,ß,íf]fj...
[],Á,·B]mftf@fCf<(F)bf}{][fW(O)n,ð'l'ð,·é,Æ]Cfpf
‰f]f][f^,íf}{][fWCE³f_fCfAf]fOf{fbfNfX,²•\ž|,³,ê,Ü,·B

ftf@fCf<-¹/₄(N)

fjfŒf"fgfffBfŒfNfgfŠ,É, ,éftf@fCf<]i*.CFG ,Ü,½,í *.*]j,í^é—,ð•\ž|,μ,Ü,·B

ftf@fCf<,íží—þ(T)

Ímftf@fCf<-¹/₄(N)]nfeſLfXfgf{fbfNfX,É•\ž|,³,ê,½ftf@fCf<,íží—þ,ð•\ž|,μ,Ü,·B

fffBfŒfNfgfŠ(D)

fjfŒf"fgfffBfŒfNfgfŠ,ð•\ž|,μ,Ü,·B

fhf%oCfu(V)

fjfŒf"fgfhf%oCfu,ð•\ž|,μ,Ü,·B

ŠÁ<«Ý'èftf@fCf<]i.CFG]j,ð'l'ð,·é,É,íC]mfffBfŒfNfgfŠ(D)n,â]mfhf
‰oCfu(V)n,íšfXfgf{fbfNfX,ðžg,Á,Äftf@fCf<,ðŒ©,Á,·Ü,·Bftf@fCf<,³Œ©,Á,©,Á,½,ç]mOK
n,ð'l'ð,μ,Ü,·BŠÁ<«Ý'èftf@fCf<,íf}{][fWf_fCfAf]fOf{fbfNfX,²•\ž|,³,ê,Ü,·Bf]{][fW,ð'±]s,·é,É,ímfhnfC(Y)n,ð'l'ð,μ,Ü,·Bf}{][fW,í'€]i,ð'tž~,·é,É,ímfCfCfG(N)n,ð'l'ð,μ,Ü,·B

ŽQÆf_fCfAfOf{fbfNfX

ŽQÆf_fCfAfOf{fbfNfX,ðŽg,Á,ÄŒ»»Ý,íŠ««Ý'èftf@fCf<·i.CFG·j,Öf}·[fW,·,éŠ««Ý'èftf@fCf<·i.CFG·j,ðŒÝ·ö,μ,Ü,··B

ftf@fCf<-½(N)

fjfŒf“fgfffBfŒfNfgfŠ,É, ,éftf@fCf<·i*.CFG ,Ü,½,í *.*·j,í^ê—,—,ð•\Ž|,μ,Ü,··B

ftf@fCf<,íŽí—þ(T)

Ímftf@fCf<-½(N)·nfefLfxfgf{fbfNfX,É•\Ž|,³,ê,½ftf@fCf<,íŽí—þ,ð•\Ž|,μ,Ü,··B

fffBfŒfNfgfŠ(D)

fjfŒf“fgfffBfŒfNfgfŠ,ð•\Ž|,μ,Ü,··B

fhf%oCfu(V)

fjfŒf“fgfhf%oCfu,ð•\Ž|,μ,Ü,··B

2 ,Â-Ú,íŠ««Ý'èftf@fCf<·i.CFG·j,ð'l'ð,·,é,É,í·C·mffffBfŒfNfgfŠ(D)·n,â·mfhf %oCfu(V)·n,ífSfxfgf{fbfNfX,ðŽg,Á,Äftf@fCf<,ðŒ©,Â,·,Ü,··Bftf@fCf<,³Œ©,Â,©,Á,½,ç·mOK ·n,ð'l'ð,μ,ÄŠJ,«,Ü,··B

ftf@fCf<(F) bŠÄ<< Ÿ'è, iI—¹(X)

mftf@fCf<(F) bŠÄ<< Ÿ'è, iI—¹(X) n, ð'l'ð,:é,AE CBDE ŠÄ<< Ÿ'èft[fefBfŠfefB,ðI—¹,
¹,µ,Ü,·,B•iX,ð•Û'¶,µ,Ä,¢,È,¢,AE CCEx[],iƒbfZ[fW,¤•\
žl,³,ê,Ü,·,B•iX,ð•Û'¶,:é,©,ð'l'ð,Å,«,Ü,·,B



fVfXfef€f}fl[]fwff

fVfXfef€f}fl[]fwff ifVfXfef€fy[fW[]j,íCBDE ,äfAfvfŠfP[fVf#f“,ð<N“®,·,é,Æ,«,ÉŽg,¤ÍY’è,ð•\ž,Ü,½,·,í,·,é,½,ß,‰æ-È,Å,·,B

fpf%ofof[]f^

fVfXfef€,Æflfbfgf[]fN,·,·,x,Ä,]fpf%ofof[]f^,í,·,é,Æ,»,,é,c,]Œ»ÍY,íÍY’è’l,ä•\ž,³,é,Ü,·,BBDE fAfvfŠfP[fVf#f“,ðfCf”fXfg[]f<,μ,½,¼Œä,í,C,·,x,Ä,í,I,äffftfHf<fg,íÍY’è,É,È,Á,Ä,¢,Ü,·,B

à-¾

‘,ð,μ,Ä,¢,éfpf%ofof[]f^,É,Å,¢,Ä,]SÈ’P,È,à-¾,Å,·,B

ÍY’è’l,ð•í,·,é,É,í,Cfpf%ofof[]f^,ð<’²•\ž,μ,µ,CŠù’¶,íÍY’è’l,ð,V,μ,¢,ÍY’è’l,É,u,«,Š,·,!,Ü,·,B

Ý’è

à-¾

VERSION	BDE ,]Œ»ÍY,]fo[]fwf#f“,ð<Lq,·,é”à•”ÍY’è,Å,·,B•í,X,μ,¢,Å,-,¾,³,¢,B
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LOCAL SHARE

f[]f,f<,Èfhf	%ofCfu,ä,Äflfbfgf[]fNŒ^,]ftf@fCf<ffbfN,ðžA,s,·,é,æ,¤,É,íCBDE ,Éžwž,μ,Ü,·,B,]mf[]f,f<ŠA<»,Å,]ftf@fCf<,í,·,L,n,ð,m<—L,·,é,n,É,·,é,Æ TRUE ,ÉÍY’è,³,é,C,m<—L,μ,È,¢,n,É,·,é,Æ FALSE ,ÉÍY’è,³,é,Ü,·,B,ffftfHf<fg,í FALSE ,Å,·,B
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MINIBUFSIZE

ff[]f^fx[]fX,]ffffBfXfNfLffffbfVf...-p,Æ,μ,Ä,-ñ,·,éf,f,š,í-e—È,í,·,A,·,I,iKB ‘P^È,j,Å,·,B’l,í 32 ,æ,è’å,«,ŒWindows ,Å—~—p %oA”,È RAM ,í,·,—È,æ,è,·,³,¢”C”Ó,í,·,®,Å,·,B,ffftfHf<fg,í 128 ,Å,·,B,·,®,Å,È,¢’l,í-³ž<,³,é,Ü,·,B
--

MAXBUFSIZE

ff[]f^fx[]fX,]ffffBfXfNfLffffbfVf...-É,,·,éf,f,š,í-e—È,í,·,A,·,I,iKB ‘P^È,j,Å,·,B’l,í MINIBUFSIZE ,æ,è’å,«,ŒWindows ,Å—~—p %oA”,È RAM ,í,·,—È,æ,è,·,³,¢”C”Ó,í,·,®,Å,·,B,ffftfHf<fg,í 2048 ,Å,·,B,·,®,Å,È,¢’l,í-³ž<,³,é,Ü,·,B
--

LANGDRIVER

fVfXfef€Œ³Œêhf%ofoCfo,Å,·,B—LŒø,ÈŒ³Œêhf %ofoCfo,ð’l,ð,μ,Ä,¾,³,¢,B,ffftfHf<fg,í,·,í Windows ,]fo[]fwf#f“,É”K,μ,½ OEM ,]fhf%ofoCfo,Å,·,B
--

MAXFILEHANDLES

BDE ,äž,g,xtf@fCf<fnf”fhf<,í,·,A,·,B’l,í 5 ,®,ç 255 ,í,·,O,í,C”Ó,í,·,®,Å,·,B’l,ð’å,«,·,é,í,C,·,—,·,“x,íŒü,ä,μ,Ü,·,äŒWindows ,]fŠf[]fX,ð,æ,è’½,žg,¢,Ü,·,B,ffftfHf<fg,í 48 ,Å,·,B

SYSFLAGS

BDE ,í,·,à•”ÍY’è,Å,·,B•í,X,μ,È,¢,Å,¾,³,¢,B
--

LOW MEMORY USAGE LIMIT

BDE ,Äž,g,·,¤,Æ,·,é,·,á,·,Èf,f,š,í,·,A,·,—e—È,íKB ‘P^È,j,Å,·,B,ffftfHf<fg,í 32 ,Å,·,B

AUTO ODBC

ODBC fgfŠfAfX,ð,·,x,Ä ODBC.INI ftf@fCf<,®,ç,·,ø,«,·,o,·,É,í TRUE ,ð,ÍY’è,μ,Ü,·,B,ffftfHf<fg,í FALSE ,Å,·,B
--

DEFAULT DRIVER

TYPE ,ä FILE ,Å,Cfe[]fuf<-¼,äŠg’£žq,ðž,½,È,¢,é,·,f,·,C,·,Å,‰,·,Éž,·,Y,·,ç,·,é,éhf%ofoCfo,Å,·,B
--

SQLQRYMODE

SQL_ff[]f^,É’¹,·,é-ä,¢,·,í,·,í,·,ûž®,Å,·,B,SERVER ,Ü,½,í LOCAL ,É,íY’è,·,é,·,ŒC,·,ó,í,·,Ü,·,Ü,·,É,·,Ü,·,Ü,·,B,ffftfHf<fg,íÍY’è,í,·,ó,·,Å,·,B,·,Ü,·,Ü,·,í SQLQRYMODE ,í,·,à-¾,ðžQ,·,Æ,μ,Ä,¾,³,¢,B
--

fm[]fg: SQLQRYMODE fpf%ofof[]f^,í Borland SQL Link fhf%ofoCfo,ðfCf”fXfg[]f<,μ,Ä,¢

,é,ê,‡,É,í,Ý•\Ž!,³,ê,Ü,·,B



"ú•tf}fl|[fwff

"ú•tf}fl|[fwff|i"ú•tfy|[fW]j,í]C•¶žš—ñ,ð"ú•t,ì'l,É•iš·,·,é,Æ,«,Éžg,í,ê,é]Y'è,ð•i]X,·,é,½,ß,ì‰œ-È,À,·]B

fpf%of[]|[f^

,·,x,Ä,ì"ú•tpfp%of[]|[f^,ì^ê—,—,Æ,»,ê,c,]C»]Y,ì]Y'è'l,^•ižl,^,ê,Ü,·]BBDE
fAfvfSfP|[fvf|f",ðfCf"fxfg|[f<,μ,½/¼œä,í]C,·,x,Ä,ì'l,^fffftfHf<fg,ì]Y'è,É,È,À,Ä,ç,Ü,·]B

]à-¾

'l'ð,μ,Ä,ç,éfpf%of[]|[f^,É,À,ç,Ä,ì]SÈ'P,È]à-¾,À,·]B

]Y'è'l,ð•i]X,·,é,É,í]Cfpf%of[]|[f^,ð'²•ižl,μ]CŠù'¶,ì]Y'è'l,ð]V,μ,ç]Y'è'l,É'u,«š,·,Ü,·]B

]Y'è

]à-¾

SEPARATOR

"ú•t,ì'l,ì]"N]CŒž]C"ú,ì-v'f,ð•^—f
,·,é,½,ß,Éžg,í,ê,éœ]Ø,è•¶žš,À,·]B,½,Æ,ì,]C'I "93.12.31"
,À,í]Cœ]Ø,è•¶žš,Æ,μ,ÄfsfSfjh]i.]]j,^žg,í,ê,À,ç
,Ü,·]BfffftfHf<fg,í]fsfSfjh]i.]]j,À,·]B

MODE

"N]CŒž]C"ú,ì]#~^,ðžw'è,μ,Ü,·]B0]i]C"ú" N]j]C1]i"ú]C" N]j]C2]i" N
Œž"ú]j]C90]i"~a—i JnMMDD]j,ì,ç,·,é,©,À,·]B]i,½,¾,μ]CdBASE ,í 90]i"~a
—i JnMMDD]j,ðfTf|[fg,μ,Ü,¹,ñ]B]j,»,ê]ÉšO,ì'l,í-ž<,³,ê,Ü,·]BfffftfHf<fg,í
2]i"NCŒž"ú]j,À,·]B

Paradox ,À,í]C,±,±,Àžw'è,μ,½]’ž®,À-â,ç]‡,í,¹]øŒ]ø,ð"ü—
í,μ,È,~,ê,ì,È,è,Ü,¹,ñ]B,½,Æ,ì,í]C2]i"NCŒž"ú]j,É]Y'è,μ]C-â,ç]‡,í,¹,À
12.31.1993 ,Æ,ç,¤]øŒ]ø,ð"ü—í,μ,À,à]C]³,μ,ç]œ<%œÈ,í"¾,ç,ê,Ü,¹,ñ]B

FOURDIGITYEAR

"N,ì'l,Éžg,í,ê,éœ...]"j4,Ü,½,í 2]j,ðžw'è,μ,Ü,·]BTRUE ,È,ç,ì]C" N,í 4
œ...]i,½,Æ,ì,í 1993]j,À•\,³,ê,Ü,·]BfffftfHf<fg,í FALSE ,À]C" N,í 2 œ...
]i93]j,À•\,³,ê,Ü,·]B

Paradox ,À,í]C,½,Æ,ì,í-â,ç]‡,í,¹,À]øŒ]ø,ð "1993.12.@@" ,Æ"ü—í,·,é,©
"93.12.@@" ,Æ"ü—í,·,é,©,ðŒ^,ß,é,½,ß,ÉžQ]Æ,³,ê,Ü,·]BMODE ,ð 90]i"~a
—i]j,É,·,é,Æ]CFOURDIGITYEAR ,í]Ó-ì,ðž]j,ç,Ü,¹,ñ]B

YEARBIASED

2 œ...,À"ü—í,³,ê,½" N,É 1900 ,ð‰œÀžZ,·,x,«,©,ç,¤
,©,ðžw]j,μ,Ü,·]BfffftfHf<fg,í TRUE ,À,·]B

Paradox ,À,í]C,½,Æ,ì,í TRUE ,ì]ê]‡,É "69.7.21" ,ð"ü—í,·,é,Æ]C'I,í
"1969.7.21" ,À,·,é,Æ‰œðž]ß,³,ê,Ü,·]BFALSE ,ì]ê]‡]C"ú•t,í"ü—
í,μ,½,Æ,~,è,É]i,±,ì]ê]‡ "0069.7.21" ,Æ]j,É‰œðž]ß,³,ê,Ü,·]B

LEADINGZERO

œž,^ 1 œ...,ì,Æ,«,É]Cœ]s,·,éf]f]ø,ð•t,~,é,©,ç,¤
,©,ðžw'è,μ,Ü,·]BfffftfHf<fg,í FALSE ,À,·]B

Paradox ,À,í]C,½,Æ,ì,í TRUE ,ì]ê]‡,É "80.1.1" ,ð"ü—í,·,é,Æ]C"ú•t,í
"80.01.1" ,É•iš,³,ê,Ü,·]BFALSE ,È,ç,ì]l,í "80.1.1" ,À,·]BTRUE
,É]Y'è,·,é,Æ]C-â,ç]‡,í,¹,À "80.@.1" ,Æ,ç,¤]øŒ]ø,ð"ü—í,μ,À,à "80.1.1"
,í]œ,À,©,è,Ü,¹,ñ]B"80.@@.1" ,Æ,ç,¤]øŒ]ø,À]œ,À,©,è,Ü,·]B

LEADINGZERO

"ú,^ 1 œ...,ì,Æ,«,É]Cœ]s,·,éf]f]ø,ð•t,~,é,©,ç,¤
,©,ð]œœä,μ,Ü,·]BfffftfHf<fg,í FALSE ,À,·]B

Paradox ,À,í]C,½,Æ,ì,í TRUE ,ì]ê]‡,É "80.1.1" ,ð"ü—í,·,é,Æ]C'I,í
"80.1.01" ,É•iš,³,ê,Ü,·]BFALSE ,È,ç,ì]C"ú•t,í "80.1.1" ,À,·]BTRUE
,É]Y'è,·,é,Æ]C-â,ç]‡,í,¹,À "80.1.@" ,Æ,ç,¤]øŒ]ø,ð"ü—í,μ,À,à "80.1.1"

,íŒ©,Â,©,è,Ü,¹,ñÙB"80.1.@@" ,Æ,¢,¤ÛðŒ[],ÅŒ©,Â,©,è,Ü,·ÙB



ŽžŠÔf}fl|[fwff

ŽžŠÔf}fl|[fwff] iŽžŠÔfy|[fwff], íC•¶Žš—
ñ, ðŽžŠÔ, ì'I, É•ÍS·, ·, é, Æ, «, Éžg, í, ê, é|[Y'è, ð•í[X, ·, é, ½, ß, l‰œ-È, Å, ·B

fpf%of[]|[f^

, ·, ×, Ä, iŽžŠÔfpf%of[]|[f^, ^é—, , Æ, », ê, ç, iC»|[Y, i[Y'è'I, ^a•\Z|, ^, ê, Ü, ·BBDE
fAfvfSfP|[fvf#f“, ðfCf“fxfg|[f<, μ, ½/¼Cä, íC, ·, ×, Ä, i'I, ^fffftfHf<fg, i[Y'è, É, È, Á, Ä, ç, Ü, ·B

à-¾

'I'ð, μ, Ä, ç, éfpf%of[]|[f^, É, Å, ç, Ä, iSÈ'P, Èà-¾, Å, ·B
|[Y'è'I, ð•í[X, ·, é, É, íCfpf%of[]|[f^, ð'²•\Z|, μCŠù'¶, i[Y'è'I, ðV, μ, ç|[Y'è'I, É'u, «S, !, Ü, ·B

Ý'è

à-¾

TWELVEHOUR Žž, ì'I, ð 12 ŽžŠÔ§, Å•\C», ·, é, ©, Ç, »

, ©, ðŽwŽ|, μ, Ü, ·B, ½, Æ, |, iCCE»|[Y, ^aCŒBCEä 8 Žž
21•³, Å, , é|ê#CTWELVEHOUR , ^ TRUE , È, ç, iŽž|[, i "08:21 PM" , Å, ·BFALSE
, È, ç, iŽž|[, i "20:21" , Å, ·BfffftfHf<fg, i FALSE , Å, ·B

AMSTRING

TWELVEHOUR , ^ TRUE , ì, Æ, «, iCCEB'Ó|i-e, ì 0 Žž, ©, ç'<, ì 0
Žž, Ü, Å|[, ðŽ|, ·, ½, ß, Éžg, í, ê, é•¶Žš—ñ, Å, ·B" C^Ó, i•¶Žš—ñ, ð"ü—
í, Å, «, Ü, ·BfffftfHf<fg, i "AM" , Å, ·BTWELVEHOUR , ^ FALSE , i|ê#CAMSTRING
, í-³Ž<, ^, ê, Ü, ·B

PMSTRING

TWELVEHOUR , ^ TRUE , ì, Æ, «, iCCEBCEä|i'<, ì 0 Žž, ©, ç-é, ì 0
Žž, Ü, Å|[, ðŽ|, ·, ½, ß, Éžg, í, ê, é•¶Žš—ñ, Å, ·B" C^Ó, i•¶Žš—ñ, ð"ü—
í, Å, «, Ü, ·BfffftfHf<fg, i "PM" , Å, ·BTWELVEHOUR , ^ FALSE , i|ê#CPMSTRING
, í-³Ž<, ^, ê, Ü, ·B

SECONDS

ŽžŠÔ, ì'I, É•b, ðŠÜ, ß, é, ©, Ç, », ©, ðŽw'è, μ, Ü, ·B, ½, Æ, |, iCCE»|[Y, ^aCŒBCEä
8:21:35 , Å, , é|ê#CSECONDS , ^ TRUE , È, ç, iŽž|[, i "8:21:35 PM"
, Å, ·BFALSE , È, ç, iŽž|[, i "8:21 PM" , Å, ·BfffftfHf<fg, i TRUE , Å, ·B

MILSECONDS

ŽžŠÔ, ì'I, Éf~fS•b, ðŠÜ, ß, é, ©, Ç, », ©, ðŽw'è, μ, Ü, ·BMILSECONDS , ^ TRUE
, i|ê#CŽžŠÔ, ì'I, É|i, ½, Æ, |, i "8:21:35:54 PM" , Æ, ç, », æ, »
, É|f~fS•b, ðŠÜ, Ü, ê, Ü, ·BFALSE
, È, ç, iŽžŠÔ, ì'I, Éf~fS•b, ïSÜ, Ü, ê, Ü, , ñBfffftfHf<fg, i FALSE , Å, ·B



fhf‰ofofCfof}fl[]fWff

fhf‰ofofCfof}fl[]fWff, íCfAfvfŠfP[]fVf#f“, ‰fe[]fuf<, ð, ç, ï, æ, ø, É[]i[]–[]Cf[]fg[]C[]^—[], ., é, ©, ð BDE, ‰Œ^’è, ., é, Æ, «, Éžg, x[]Y’è, ð•\ž|, Ü, ½, í•í[]X, ., é, ½, ß, ï‰æ-Ê, Å, ·[]B

fhf‰ofofCfo-¼

f[]fNfXfe[]fVf#f“, ÉfCf“fXfg[]f<, ³, ê, Ä, ç, éfhf‰ofofCfp, iží—þ, ð•\ž|, µ, Ü, ·[]B STANDARD fhf‰ofofCfo, í Paradox, Æ dBASE, Å, ·[]B, », ï, Ü, ©, í SQL fT[]fo[]—p, iſhf‰ofofCfo, ÅŒÅ•Ê, ÉfCf“fXfg[]f<, µ, Ü, ·[]B

IV<Kfhf‰ofofCfo(N)

— ~ —p‰oÅ”, Èfhf‰ofofCfo, i^ê— —, Ö ODBC fhf‰ofofCfo[]U’±, ð’Ç‰oÅ, Å, «, Ü, ·[]B

fhf‰ofofCfo, ð[]í[]œ(D)

— ~ —p‰oÅ”, Èfhf‰ofofCfo, i^ê— —, ©, ç ODBC fhf‰ofofCfo[]U’±, ð[]í[]œ, Å, «, Ü, ·[]B

fpf‰ofofCfo[f^

‘I’ð, µ, ½fhf‰ofofCfo, iží—þ, ï, ½, ß, ï, ., ×, Ä, iſpf‰ofofCfo[f^, i^ê— —, Æ, », ê, ç, iŒ»[]Y, i[]Y’è’l, ‰•\ž|, ³, ê, Ü, ·[]B fhf‰ofofCfo, ðfCf“fXfg[]f<, µ, ½’½Œä, i[]C, ., ×, Ä, i’l, afffftfHf<fg, i[]Y’è, È, Å, Ä, ç, Ü, ·[]B

à-¾

‘I’ð, µ, Ä, ç, éfpf‰ofofCfo[f^, É, Å, ç, Ä, iŠÈ’P, È[]à-¾, Å, ·[]B

[]Y’è’l, ð•í[]X, ., é, É, íCfhf‰ofofCfo-¼, ð’l’ð, µ, Äfpf‰ofofCfo[f^, ð<’²•\ž|, µŒŠù’¶, i[]Y’è’l, ð[]í[]œ, µ, Å[]V, µ, ç[]Y’è’l, ð”ü—í, µ, Ü, ·[]B

fhf‰ofoCfo: Paradox ,í Ÿ'è

Paradox ,í fe[fuf<,ð,ç,ì,æ,¤,É]í]¬-[]Cf][fg][C]^—[],·,é,©,ð]Ý'è,·,é,É,í]Cfhf‰ofoCfo-½,Æ,µ,Ä
Paradox ,ð'l'ð,µ]C]Ý'è,µ,½,¢fpf‰ofo[fg][f^,ð<'²•/
Ž],µ,Ü,·]BŠù'¶,í]Ý'è'I,ð]í]œ,µ]CfefL]Xfgf{fbfNfX,É]V,µ,¢]Ý'è'I,ð"ü—í,µ,Ü,·]B

Ý'è	à-¾
VERSION	Paradox fhf‰ofoCfo, í"à•"fo[fWf]f"Ô]t,Å,·]B,±,é,í"à•"]Y'è,Å,·]B•í]X,µ,É,¢,Å,¾,³,¢]B
TYPE	fhf‰ofoCfo,Å]Ú'±,·,é]œ,]fT][fo][,í]ží—p,Å,·]B SERVER]iSQL]fT][fo][,Ü,½,í]FILE]i•W]€,]ftf@fCf<]fT][fo][,í]ç,í]ç,©,Å,·]B,±,é,í"à•"]Y'è,Å,·]B•í]X,µ,É,¢,Å,¾,³,¢]B
NET DIR	flfbfgf]fNfRf"fgf]f[ftf@fCf<]iPDOXUSR.S.NET]j, ,éfffBfŒfNf gfš,Å,·]B
LANGDRIVER	fe[fuf<,í]f]fg]f]f,Æ•¶]šfZfbfg,ð]Œ^'è,·,é]Œ¾Œêfhf ‰ofoCfo,Å,·]B]U,µ,í]C]g—p‰oÅ",Èfhf‰ofoCfo,í]à-¾,ð]Q]Æ,µ,Ä,-¾,³,¢]B"ú-{,í]ffftfHf<fg,í]japan ,Å,·]B
LEVEL	Paradox ,í]é]žfe[fuf<,ð]í]¬,·,é,½,ß,É]g,í,é,éfe[fuf<Œ`]Z®,Å,·]BParadox 4.0 fe[fuf<Œ`]Z®,È,ç,í]4]CParadox 5.0 fe[fuf<Œ`]Z®,È,ç,í]5 ,É]Ý'è,µ,Ü,·]BffftfHf<fg,í]4 ,Å,·]B
BLOCK SIZE	Paradox ,í]fe[fuf<,í]f]ŒfR][fh,ð•]U'¶,·,é,½,ß,É]g,í,é,éfffBfXfNfuf]fbfN,]fTfCfY,Å,·]Bfe[fuf<,ð]í]¬,·,é,Æ]CfffBfXfNfXfy][fx,¤fuf]fbfN'P^È,Å]S,,è"-,Å,ç,é,Ü,·]B]Y'è,Å,«,é'í]2048]C4096]C16384]C32768 ,í,¢,é,©,Å,·]BffftfHf<fg,í]2048 ,Å,·]B
FILL FACTOR	Paradox ,¤fCf"ffffbfbNfXftf@fCf<,Æ,µ,Ä,·È,í]ffffBfXfNfuf]fbfN,ð,¢,Å]S,,è"-,Å,é,©,ð]Œ^'è,·,éfp]fZf"fg'P^È,í]l,Å,·]BfCf"ffffbfbNfX,¤Œ»]Y,í]ffffBfXfNfuf]fbfN,Å,±,í]—È,ð—,½,µ,½,Æ,«,É]CParadox ,í]ftf@fCf<,í]½,ß,É,·È,í]ffffBfXfNfuf]fbfN,Å]S,,è"-,Å,Ü,·]B'í,ð]í]¬,³,,·,é,í]C]Œ^—]—"x,í]Œü]ä,µ,Ü,·,¤fCf"ffffbfbNfX,í]fTfCfY,¤Œ‰Å,µ,Ü,·]B'í,ð'å,«,-,·,é,í]CfCf"ffffbfbNfXftf@fCf<,í]¬,³,-,È,è,Ü,·,¤fCf"ffffbfbNfX,í]¬]¬,É]ž]ŠO,¤,©,©,è,Ü,·]B'í,í]1 ,©,ç,100 ,í]ŠO,í]C]Ó,í]@]“,Å,·]BffftfHf<fg,í]95 ,Å,·]B
STRICTINTEGRITY	ž]Q]Æ,í]@]#“¤,ð]Tf][fg,µ,Ä,¢,È,¢AfvfŠfP][fvf]f"Œi,½,Æ,¡,í] Paradox 4.0]j,¤]C]Z]Q]Æ,í]@]#“¤,í]@]"\",ð]g,Å,Ä]Cfe[fuf<,ð•í]X,·,é,±,Æ,ð<-,,©,ç,¤,©,ð]Œ^'è,µ,Ü,·]B,½,Æ,¡,í]CTRUE,í]é]#“È Paradox 4.0 ,¤]Z]Q]Æ,í]@]#“¤,ð]g,Å,Ä]fe[fuf<,ð•í]X,µ,æ,¤,Æ,·,é,Æ]CfGf ‰ofo]f]fbfZ][fW,¤,ž,³,é,Ü,·]BFALSE ,È,·,é,í]fe[fuf<,ð•í]X,Å,«,Ü,·,¤]Cff][f^,í]@]#“¤,¤]ž,í,é,é,±,Æ,¤,è,Ü,·]B ffftfHf<fg,í]TRUE ,Å,·]B

fhf%ofoCfo: dBASE ,i]Ý'è

dBASE ,jfe][fuf<,ð,C,ì,æ,¤,É]Ù]Ù]fg]C]”—]·,·,é,©,ð]Ý'è,·,é,Í]Cfhf%ofoCfo-½,Æ,μ,Ä
dBASE ,ð'!‘ð,μ]C]Ù’è,μ,½,¢fpf%ofoCfo]f^,ð<’²•\
Ž],μ,Ü,·]BŠù‘¶,i]Ý'è’l,ð]Ù]œ,μ]CfefLfxfgf{fbfNfX,É]V,μ,¢]Ý'è’l,ð“ü—í,μ,Ü,·]B

ÙÝ'è	Øà-³/₄
VERSION	dBASE f hf%ofoCfo,ì“à•”fo][fWf#f””Ô]t,Å,·]B,±, ,é,ì“à•”ÙY'è,Å,·]B•i]X,μ,É,¢,Å,,¾,³,¢]B
TYPE	f hf%ofoCfo,Å]Ù’±,·,é]Ùæ,]fT][fo][,]ží—p,Å,·]BŒ»ÙY]g,¡,é,¡,í FILE]i•W]€,]ftf@fCf<]fT][fo][,í,Ù,Å,·]B,±,é,ì“à•”ÙY'è,Å,·]B•i]X,μ,É,¢, ,Å,,¾,³,¢]B
LANGDRIVER	fe][fuf<,]f\][fg]‡]~,Æ•¶ÙšfZfbfg,ðŒ^’è,·,éŒ¾Œêfhf ‰ofoCfo,Å,·]B]Ù,μ,ì]C]g—p‰oÅ”\,Èf hf%ofoCfo,ì]Ùà-¾,ð]Q]Æ,μ,Ä,- ,¾,³,¢]B”ú-{,]fffftfHf<fg,í DB932JP0 ,Å,·]B
LEVEL	dBASE ,í^êžžfe][fuf<,ð]Ù]Ù]·,·,é,½,Ù,É]g,í,é,éfe][fuf<Œ`Ù®,Å,·]BdBASE 5.0 fe][fuf<Œ`Ù®,È,ç,í 5]CdBASE 4.0 fe][fuf<Œ`Ù®,È,ç,í 4]CdBASE III ,Æ dBASE III PLUS ,]fe][fuf<Œ`Ù®,È,ç,í 3 ,É]Ù'è,μ,Ü,·]BfffftfHf<fg,í 5 ,Å,·]B
MDX BLOCK SIZE	dBASE ,º .MDX ftf@fCf<,É]Š,,è“- ,Å,éffffBfXfNfuf]fbfN,]ftfCfY]ifofCfg'P^Ùj,Å,·]B'Í,í 512 ,í”{””, È, È, èÙ@Ù”, Å, ·]BfffftfHf<fg,í 1024 ,Å,·]B
MEMO FILE BLOCK	dBASE ,ºf]f,ftf@fCf<í.DBT]j,É]Š,,è“- ,Å,éffffBfXfNfuf]fbfN,]ftfCfY]ifofCfg'P^Ùj,Å,·]B'Í,í 512 ,í”{””, È, È, èÙ@Ù”, Å, ·]BfffftfHf<fg,í 1024 ,Å,·]B

fhf%ofoCfo: ODBC fhf%ofoCfoÚ'±, ìÝ'e

IV.µ.¢ ODBC fhf%ofoCfoÚ'±, ìÝ'e

ODBC fhf%ofoCfoÚ'±, ìÝ'e

ODBC ff[f^CE³, fe[fuf<, ð, C, ì, æ, x, É]i]→[Cf][fg]C^—[], ., é, ©, ðÝ'e, ., é, É, íCfhf%ofoCfo-
½, Ä, µ, Ä ODBC fhf%ofoCfoÚ'±, ð'1'ð, µ[C]Y'e, µ, ½, ffpf%ofo[f^, ð<²•\|
Ži, µ, Ü, ·BŠù'¶, ìÝ'e'!, ðíœ, µCfeflfXfgf{fbfNfX, ÉV, µ, fÝ'e'!, ð"ü—í, µ, Ü, ·B

Ý'e	à-¾
VERSION	ODBC fhf%ofoCfo, ì"à•"fo[fWf+f""Ô]t, Å, ·B, ±, é, ì"à•"Ý'e, Å, ·B, ìX, µ, È, ¢, Å, , ¾, ³, ¢B
TYPE	, ±, ì ODBC fhf%ofoCfoÚ'±, ðŽ•È, ., é-¼'O, Å, ·B"½Šp%ofo"Žš, ð 12 •¶Žš, Ü, Ä'g, Ý‡, i, ÄŽw'e, ., é, ÄCIDAPI ŠA«Ý'eft[fefBfSfefB, aZ @ "I, È "ODBC_., , Ä, ¢, x•¶Žš— ñ, ðæ“a, È•t‰Á, µ, Ü, ·B, ½, Ä, i, îCODBC ff[f^CE³, a "Silver" , Ä, ¢, x ORACLE fT[fo[.É, , èCODBC fhf%ofoCfoÚ'±, È "orasilver" , Ä, ¢, x- ½'O, ð•t, , ½, Ä, µ, Ü, ·B, », x, ., é, ÄCIDAPI ŠA«Ý'eft[fefBfSfefB, a "ODBC_orasilver" , Ä, ¢, x-¼'O, È•ÍŠ·, µ, Ü, ·B
DLL	fhf%ofoCfo, lf_fCfif~fbfNfSf"fnf%ofoCfufoSj*.DLL]j, ì-¼'O, Å, ·B
ODBC DRIVER	f[fnfXfe[fVf+f", ð-Ú"! , ì ODBC fT[fo[.Ö]U'±, ., é, Ä, «, Èžg, x ODBC fhf%ofoCfo, Å, ·B
DRIVER FLAGS	»•iCEÅ—L, ì"à•"ftf%ofoO, Å, ·Bf{[f%ofo"fgŽD, lfefNfjjf<ftf][fg, ì'S"- ŽÒ, ©, cŽwŽ!, a, È, ¢, ©, -, è•ìX, µ, È, ¢, Å, , ¾, ³, ¢B
USER NAME	ODBC fT[fo[.ðfAfNfZfX, ., é, ½, ß, lfffftfHf<fg-¼, Å, ·B
ODBC DSN	, ±, lfGfSfAfX, aÚ'±, ., é ODBC ff[f^CE³, Å, ·BODBC fhf%ofoCfoÚ'±, ð]i]→, µ, ½, Ä, «, ì ODBC ff[f^CE³, l-¼'O, Ä"-, ¶, Å, È, è, Ü, , ñ]B
OPEN MODE	ODBC fhf%ofoCfoÚ'±, aff[f^fx][fX, ðŠ], f, [fh, Å, ·BŽw'e, Å, «, éf, [fh, Í READ ONLY, Ü, ½, Í READ/WRITE , Å, ·BfffftfHf<fg, l READ/WRITE , Å, ·B
SCHEMA CACHE SIZE	fxfL[f]Û•ñ, ðflffffbfVf..., ., é SQL fe[fuf<, iCEÅ", Å, ·BŽw'e, Å, «, é'!, í 0 , ©, ç 32 , Å, ·BfffftfHf<fg, í 8 , Å, ·B
SQLQRYMODE	SQL ff[f^, È'!, ., é-â, f‡, i, ð, ., é, Ä, «, iC", lfGfSfAfX]Ú'±, Å SQL fT[fo[.ÖfAfNfZfX, ., é, ©, c, x, ©, ðŽw'e, µ, Ü, ·BŽw'e, Å, «, éf, [fh, Í NOT SHARED]CSHARED AUTOCOMMIT]CSHARED NO AUTOCOMMIT , ì, ¢ , ., è, ©, Å, ·BfffftfHf<fg, l SHARED AUTOCOMMIT , Å, ·BSQLPASSTHRU MODE , l à-¾, ðŽQ]Ä, µ, Å, , ¾, ³, ¢B
SQLPASSTHRU MODE	BDE fAfvfSfP[fVf+f", afffXfNfgfbfv, l-â, ¢‡, i, ÄfpfXfXf< SQL •¶, È, æ, é-â, f‡, i, ð, ., é, Ä, «, iC", lfGfSfAfX]Ú'±, Å SQL fT[fo[.ÖfAfNfZfX, ., é, ©, c, x, ©, ðŽw'e, µ, Ü, ·BŽw'e, Å, «, éf, [fh, Í NOT SHARED]CSHARED AUTOCOMMIT]CSHARED NO AUTOCOMMIT , ì, ¢ , ., è, ©, Å, ·BfffftfHf<fg, l SHARED AUTOCOMMIT , Å, ·BSQLPASSTHRU MODE , l à-¾, ðŽQ]Ä, µ, Å, , ¾, ³, ¢B



fGfŠfAfXf}fl|[fWff

fGfŠfAfXf}fl|[fWff]ifGfŠfAfXfy|[fW],íCSTANDARD ,Ü,½,í SQL fhf‰ofoCfo,ifGfŠfAfX,ð'Ç‰ooÁCíœC•íX,·,é,½,ß,ì‰ooæ-È,Å,·B

fGfŠfAfX-½

—~—p‰ooÁ"\",È,·,×,Ä,ifGfŠfAfX,³•\Z|,³,ê,Ü,·B

□V·KfGfŠfAfX(N)

□V,μ,¢fGfŠfAfX,ð'Ç‰ooÁ,Å,«,Ü,·B

fGfŠfAfX,ðíœ(D)

fGfŠfAfX-½fŠfXfgf{fbfNfX,Å<’²•\Z|,μ,½fGfŠfAfX,ðíœ,Å,«,Ü,·B

fpf‰of[]lf^

Œ»Ý'ł'ð,μ,Ä,¢,éfGfŠfAfX,ł,·,×,Ä,ifpf‰of[]lf^,ł^ê—,Æ,»,ê,ç,łŒ»Ý,łÝ'è'l,³•\Z|,³,ê,Ü,·B

□à-¾

'ł'ð,μ,Ä,¢,éfpf‰of[]lf^,É,Å,¢,Ä,łŠÈ'P,Èà-¾,Å,·B



STANDARD fGfŠfAfX, ï»í»-

fGfŠfAfXfyï»[fW, Å STANDARD fGfŠfAfX, ð'Ç‰oÁ»C»í»œ»C•ï»X, µ, Ü, ·»B

fGfŠfAfX-¼

— — p‰oÅ"\", È, ., ×, Ä, ï»fGfŠfAfX, ²•\Z|, ³, ê, Ü, ·»B

ï»V[¶]KfGfŠfAfX(N)

ï»V, µ, ¶fGfŠfAfX, ð'Ç‰oÁ, Å, «, Ü, ·»B

fGfŠfAfX, ð»í»œ(D)

fGfŠfAfX-¼fŠfXfgf{fbfNfX, Å<’²•\Z|, µ, ½fGfŠfAfX, ð»í»œ, Å, «, Ü, ·»B

fpf‰of»í»[f^

Œ»ï»Ý'!`ð, µ, Ä, ¶, éfpf‰of»í»[f^, É, Å, ¶, Ä, ï»SÈ'P, È»à-¾, Å, ·»B

'!`ð, µ, Ä, ¶, éfpf‰of»í»[f^, É, Å, ¶, Ä, ï»SÈ'P, È»à-¾, Å, ·»B
^È‰o, ï»fpf‰of»í»[f^, ²•\Z|, ³, ê, Ü, ·»B

ï»Ý'è

ï»à-¾

TYPE fhf‰ofCfo, Å»Ú'±, ., é»æ, ï»T»[fo»[, ï»Zí—þ, Å, ·»B STANDARD
fGfŠfAfX, ð»í»-, ., É, Í FILE , È, µ, Ü, ·»B

PATH Paradox»CdBASE»C, Ü, ½, ï»efLfxfgfe»[fuf<, ², , éfffBfŒfNfgfŠ, Å, ·»B



ODBC fhf‰fCfoÚ'±fGfŠfAfX, ìàíà-

fGfŠfAfXfy[fW, Å ODBC fhf‰fCfoÚ'±, fGfŠfAfX, ð'Ç‰ÁCÍœC•íX, μ, Ü, ·B

fGfŠfAfX-¼

— — p‰"\", È, ., ×, Ä, fGfŠfAfX, ²•\Z|, ³, ê, Ü, ·B

ÍV<KfGfŠfAfX(N)

ÍV, μ, cfGfŠfAfX, ð'Ç‰Á, Å, «, Ü, ·B

fGfŠfAfX, ðíœ(D)

fGfŠfAfX-¼fŠfXfgf{fbfNfX, Å<'²•\Z|, μ, ½fGfŠfAfX, ðíœ, Å, «, Ü, ·B

fpf‰f[]f^

Œ»Í'ł, μ, Ä, cf, éfpf‰f[]f^, É, Å, cf, Ä, iSÈ'P, Èà-¾, Å, ·B

^È‰o, fpf‰f[]f^, ²•\Z|, ³, ê, Ü, ·B

ÍY'è

Íà-¾

TYPE , ±, fGfŠfAfX, ðZg, Å, ÄÚ'±, ·éœ, i ODBC fT[fo[], iZí—þ, Å, ·B ODBC fhf‰fCfoÚ'±, i, ½, B, i-¼'O, iœ"², i "ODBC_", Åžn, Ü, è, Ü, ·B

PATH f{[]f‰f"fhžD^ÈŠO, ©, ç<Ý<, ³, ê, é ODBC fhf‰fCfoÍ, , éœ, Å, ·B

USER NAME ODBC fT[fo[], ðfAfNfZfX, ·, é, ½, B, fffffHf<fg-¼, Å, ·B

ODBC DSN , ±, fGfŠfAfX, ²Ú'±, ·, é ODBC ff[]f^Œ³, Å, ·B ODBC fhf‰fCfoÚ'±, ðíàíà, μ, ½, AE, «, i ODBC ff[]f^Œ³, i-¼'O, AE", ¶, Å, È, ê, î, È, è, Ü, ¹, nB

OPEN MODE ODBC fhf‰fCfoÚ'±, ²ff[]f^fx[]fX, ðŠJ, f, ff, Å, ·Bžw'è, Å, «, éf, ff, READ ONLY, Ü, ½, í READ/WRITE, Å, ·BfffftHf<fg, í READ/WRITE, Å, ·B

SCHEMA CACHE SIZE fxflL[]f}Í•n, ðflffffbfVf..., ·, é SQL feffuf, iŒÁ", Å, ·Bžw'è, Å, «, é'í, í 0, ©, ç 32, Å, ·BfffftHf<fg, í 8, Å, ·B

SQLQRYMODE SQL ff[]f^, É'í, ·, é-â, cf‡, í, ¹, i•ûž®, Å, ·B SERVER, Ü, ½, í LOCAL, ÉÝ'è, ·, é, ©C<ó", i, Ü, Ü, É, μ, Ü, ·BfffftHf<fg, íÝ'è, í<ó", Å, ·BÚ, μ,, í SQLQRYMODE, ià-¾, ðŽQÆ, μ, Ä, , ¾, ³, cfB

LANGDRIVER SQL ff[]f^, ð•\Z|, ·, é, AE, «, ÉŽg, xŒ³/Œêfhf‰fCfo, Å, ·BfffftHf<fg, í<ó", Å, ·B

SQLPASSTHRU MODE IDAPI fAfVfŠfP[]fVf#f", ²ffffXfNfgfbfv, i-â, cf‡, í, ¹, AEfpfXfXf[]f SQL •¶, É, æ, é-â, cf‡, í, ¹, ð, ·, é, AE, «ŒC", ¶fGfŠfAfXÚ'±, Å SQL fT[fo[], ðfAfNfZfX, ·, é, ©, Ç, x, ©, ðZw'è, μ, Ü, ·Bžw'è, Å, «, éf, ff, í NOT SHARED CSHARED AUTOCOMMIT CSHARED NO AUTOCOMMIT, i, cf, , , é, ©, Å, ·BfffftHf<fg, í SHARED AUTOCOMMIT, Å, ·B SQLPASSTHRU MODE, ià-¾, ðŽQÆ, μ, Ä, , ¾, ³, cfB

□V<KfGfŠfAfX,ì'Ç‰oÁf_fCfAf□fOf{fbfNfX

□V<KfGfŠfAfX,ì'Ç‰oÁf_fCfAf□fOf{fbfNfX,ðŽg,Á,Ä□Cff□[f^fx□[fX,ì□V,μ,¢fGfŠfAfX,ð□ì□¬,μ,Ü,·□B

□V·KfGfŠfAfX-¹/₄(N)

□ì□¬,μ,æ,¤,Æ,·,éfGfŠfAfX,ì-¹/₄' O,ð“ü—í,μ,Ü,·□B

fGfŠfAfX,ìží—þ(T)

□V,μ,¢fGfŠfAfX,ðŽg,¤fhf‰o fCfo,ìží—þ,²•\ž!,³,ê,Ü,·□BfffftfHf<fg,í STANDARD□iParadox ,Ü,½,í dBASE□j□CfGfŠfAfX,ìŒ<□‡□æ,í SQL fT□[fo□[,ì-¹/₄' O□CODBC fhf‰o fCfo□Ú'±-¹/₄,ì,¢ ,,,ê,©,Å,·□B

□V,μ,¢fGfŠfAfX,ð'Ç‰oÁ,·,é,É,í□C□m□V<KfGfŠfAfX-¹/₄(N)□nfefLfxfgf{fbfNfX,ÉfGfŠfAfX-¹/₄,ð“ü —í,μ□C□mfGfŠfAfX,ìží—þ(T)□nfSfxfgf{fbfNfX,Åží—þ,ð•í□X,μ,Ü,·□B•K— v,É,ç,í□CfGfŠfAfXf}fl□[fWff,ì‰oEfpfI<,Åšá«□Ý'èfpf %o f□□[f^,ðfGfŠfAfX,É“K,μ,½□Ý'è'I,É•í□X,μ,Ü,·□B

□V,μ,¢fGfŠfAfX,ðŒ»□Ý,ìšá«□Ý'èftf@fCf<,É•Ü'¶,·,é,É,í□C□mftf@fCf<(F)□b□ä□',«•Ü'¶(S)□n,ð'I 'ð,μ,Ü,·□B

□V,μ,¢fGfŠfAfX,ð,Ù,©,ì-¹/₄' O,ìšá«□Ý'èftf@fCf<,É•Ü'¶,·,é,É,í□C□mftf@fCf<(F)□b- ¹/₄' O,ð•t,¬,Å•Ü'¶(A)□n,ð'I'ð,μ,Ü,·□B

fGfŠfAfX, ïíœf_fCfAfOf{fbfNfx

BDE ŠÂ««Ý'èft@fefBfŠfefB,ÂŒ»Ý, jŠÂ««Ý'èftf@fCf, ©,çfGfŠfAfX, ðíœ, µ, æ, å, Æ, :, é, Æ, C, íœ, ðžÀs, :, é, ©, Ç, å, © Šm" F, îfþbfZ@fW, ^•\ž!, ^, ê, Ü, ·, B

Œ»Ý'I'ð, µ, Ä, ç, éfGfŠfAfX, ðíœ, µ, Ä, æ, -, ê, îCmfnfC(Y)n, ð'I'ð, µ, Ü, ·, B

Œ»Ý'I'ð, µ, Ä, ç, éfGfŠfAfX, ðíœ, µ, ½,, È, -, ê, îCmfcfcfG(N)n, ð'I'ð, µ, Ü, ·, B

"ñfVfXfef€ŠÂ<<Ý'èftf@fCf<_fCfAf]fOf{fbfNfx

Œ»ÝŽg,Á,Ä,ç,éŠÂ<<Ý'èftf@fCf<_i.CFG]j,Æ^Ù,È,é-
¼'Ô,ð•t,_,ÄŠÂ<<Ý'èftf@fCf<,ð•Ù'¶,µ,Ü,µ,½B•Ù'¶,µ,½ftf@fCf<,ð•V,µ,çfffftHf<fg,ìŠÂ<<Ý'èf
tf@fCf<,É,µ,½,çê‡,É,íCWIN.INI ftf@fCf<,ð•ÒW,µ [IDAPI] fZfNfVftf",ítCONFIGFILE01 fpf
‰ofñ[ƒ^,ð•ÍX,µ,E,_,ê,î,È,è,Ü,¹,ñB

ŠÂ<<Ý'èftf[fefBfŠfefB,Å WIN.INI

ftf@fCf<,ð•ÒW,·,é,É,íCmfnfC(Y)ñ,ð'l'ð,µ,Ü,·B•ÍX,ížÝ
‰oñ,ÉfAfvfŠfP[fVftf",ð<N"®,µ,½,Æ,«,É—LCEø,È,è,Ü,·B

WIN.INI ftf@fCf<,ð•ÍX,µ,È,ç,Å,“,É,íCmfCfG(N)ñ,ð'l'ð,µ,Ü,·B

ODBC fhf%oCfo, i'C%oÁf_fCfAfOf{fbfNfx

ODBC fhf%oCfo, i'C%oÁf_fCfAfOf{fbfNfx, ðŽg, Á, Ä, Cfhf%oCfo, i^é—, i[mfhf%oCfo-
½nfSfxfgf{fbfNfx, Ö ODBC fhf%oCfo, ð'Ç%oÁ, µ, Ü, Bfhf%oCfo, i^é—, É ODBC fhf
%oCfo, ð'Ç%oÁ, µ, Ü, Bfhf%oCfo, i^é—, É ODBC fhf%oCfo, ð'Ç%oÁ, µ, Ü, BODBC
ff[f^CE³, fGfSfAfX, ðŽg, x, AE CBDE fAfvfSfp[fVftf, ð'È, µ, Ä ODBC ff[f^fx[fX, Ö, ð'±
, Á, «, Ü, ·B

SQL Link fhf%oCfo

ODBC fhf%oCfo, ð'±, É•t, -, ½, f-¼'O, Á, ·B, V, µ, fufhf%oCfo-½v, iæ“, i•K, "ODBC_"
, Ážn, Ü, è, Ü, ·B

fffftfHf, i ODBC fhf%oCfo

, ð'±, i ODBC ff[f^CE³, Ö, ð'±, ·, è, i, Éžg, x ODBC fhf%oCfo, i-¼'O, Á, ·B

fffftfHf, iff[f^CE³-¼

-Ú", i ODBC ff[f^CE³, i-¼'O, Á, ·B

V, µ, f ODBC fhf%oCfo, ð'±, ð'Ç%oÁ, ·, é, É, iC, », iÚ, ð'±, i, ½, ß, i-¼'O, ðmSQL Link fhf
%oCfo, nfeLfxfgf{fbfNfx, É"ü—, µ, Ü, ·B, mfffftfHf, i ODBC fhf
%oCfo, nhfhfbfvf, fEf, fSfxfgf{fbfNfx, Á-Ú", i, iff[f^CE³, i, ½, ß, i ODBC fhf
%oCfo, ðCE, Á, -, Ü, ·B, », è, ©, c, mfffftfHf, i ODBC fhf
%oCfo, nhfhfbfvf, fEf, fSfxfgf{fbfNfx, Á-U", i, iff[f^CE³, ðCE, Á, -, Ü, ·B

fm[ffg: •\ž!, ^, è, é^é—, É ODBC fhf%oCfo, Ü, ½, i ODBC ff[f^CE³-
½, ^CE, Á, ©, c, È, f, è, f, C, », è, c, ^, µ, fCf"fxfg[f<, ^, è, Á, f, È, f, %oÁ"\, «, ^, , è, Ü, ·BOD
BC fhf%oCfo, ðfCf"fxfg[f<, µ'¼, © ODBC ff[f^CE³, ðY'è, µ'¼, •K—
v, ^, , è, ©, à, µ, è, Ü, ^, ñ, B

V, µ, f GfSfAfX, ðCE»Y, iSÅ««Y'èftf@fCf<, É•Ü'¶, ·, é, É, iC, mftf@fCf<(F)b, ä, «•Ü'¶(S)n, ð'!
'ð, µ, Ü, ·B

V, µ, f GfSfAfX, ð, Ü, ©, i-¼'O, iSÅ««Y'èftf@fCf<, É•Ü'¶, ·, é, É, iC, mftf@fCf<(F)b-
½'O, ð•t, -, Ä•Ü'¶(A)n, ð'l'ð, µ, Ü, ·B

ODBC fhf‰ofo, ïíœf_fCfAf_fOf{fbfNfx

ODBC fhf‰ofo, ïíœf_fCfAf_fOf{fbfNfx, ðžg, Á, Ä, Cfhf‰ofo, ï^ê—, i_mfhf‰ofo-
½nfSfxfgf{fbfNfx, ©, ç ODBC fhf‰ofo, ðíœ, µ, Ü, ·B
íœ, µ, ½, ¢ ODBC fhf‰ofo, ð<²•\ž, µ, Ä, mfhf
‰ofo, ðíœ(D)n, ð'l'ð, µ, Ü, ·B, íœ, ðžA, s, ·, é, ©, Ç, x, © Šm" F, ïf_fbfZ[fW, ³•\ž, ³, ê, Ü, ·B
íœ, ð'tž~, ·, é, É, íC_mfCfG(N)n, ð'l'ð, µ, Ü, ·B

ODBC fhf‰fCfoÚ'±

BDE fAfvfŠfP[fVf#f“, ©, ç ODBC fhf‰fCfo, Ö, ïÚ'±, Å, ·BÚ'±, É, í^È‰o, jftfgfEfFfA, a•K—v, Å, ·B



BDE fAfvfŠfP[fVf#f“



f{f‰f“fhŽD^ÈŠO, ©, ç, Ÿ<<, ^, ê, é ODBC fhf‰fCfo



Microsoft ODBC fhf‰fCfof]f[fWff



f[]fNfXfe[fVf#f“x, i BDE fGfŠfAfX



fT[f[fo[‘x, i ODBC ff[f^Œ³

ODBC fhf‰fCfoÚ'±, ðï¬, ·, é, ÆCBDE ŠÂ<<ÙY’èft[fefBfŠfefB, i—~—p‰oÅ", Èfhf‰fCfo, i^ê ——fjhf‰fCfo-¼fŠfXfgf{fbfNfX]j, É•\ž!, ^, ê, Ü, ·B

ñ¬, µ, ½ ODBC fhf‰fCfoÚ'±, ðŽg, x, ÆC-Ú”I, i ODBC ff[f^Œ³, jGfŠfAfX, ðÙY’è, µCBDE fAfvfŠfP[fVf#f“, ð'È, µ, Å ODBC ff[f^Œ³, ÖÚ'±, Å, <, Ü, ·B

Šù'¶,íftf@fCf<,É»ã»‘,«

ÓV,μ,¢ŠÂ<«ÓÝ'eÓí•ñ,ÉŠù'¶,íŠÂ<«ÓÝ'eftf@fCf<,Æ“~,¶-¼'O,ð•t,~,Ä•Û'¶,μ,æ,¤,Æ,μ,Ü,μ,½ÓBŠù'¶,íŠÂ<«ÓÝ'eftf@fCf<,É»ã»‘,«,·é,ÆÓC,»,íftf@fCf<,É,μ,©,È,¢fGfŠfAfX,â ODBC fhf%ofoCfoÓU'±,íÁŽ,·μ,Ü,·ÓB

‘±Ós,·é,É,íÓmfnfC(Y)Ón,ð'l'ð,μ,Ü,·ÓB

‘€Óì,ð'tŽ~,·é,É,íÓmfCfCfG(N)Ón,ð'l'ð,μ,Ü,·ÓB

ŠÂ««Ý'èftf@fCf<,ð•Â,¶,éf_fCfAf_fOf{fbfNfX

BDE ŠÂ««Ý'èftf[fefBfŠfefB,ÂŒ»Ý,ìŠÂ««Ý'èftf@fCf<i.CFG]j,É•ïX,ð%oÁ,¡C,Ü,¾•Û'¶,µ,Ä,¢,Ü,¹,ñB

•ïX,ð•Û'¶,·,é,É,ímfnfC(Y)n,ð'l'ð,µ,Ü,·B
•ïX,ð"jŠü,·,é,É,ímfCfCfG(N)n,ð'l'ð,µ,Ü,·B

Žg—p‰oÂ”\,È Paradox ,íŒ³/4Œêfhf‰oƒCfo

□à-¾

ŽY,ì•\,í Paradox fe [fuf<,ÅŽg,!,éŒ³/4Œêfhf‰oƒCfo,/E,»,{,¼,ê,íŒ³/4Œêfhf‰oƒCfo,]fR [fhfy [fW,Å,· B

fm [fg: “à•”fhf‰oƒCfo-¼,ì'å•¶Žš,/E ¬•¶Žš,í^æ•Ê,³,ê,Ü,· B

fhf‰oƒCfo-¼ “à•”**fhf‰oƒCfo-¼ fR [fhfy [fW** **Œ³/4Œê**

ascii	ascii	437	%oþŒê
japan	japan	932	“ú-{Œê

Žg—p‰oÂ”\,È dBASE ,Œœ³/Œœêfhf‰ofCfo

Œœ³/4

ŽY,ì•\,í dBASE feŒœfg,ÂŽg,!,éŒœ³/Œœêfhf‰ofCfo,ÆŒœ³/Œœêfhf‰ofCfo,œfTf|Œœfg,·,éŒœ³/Œœê,Â,·ŒœB

fmŒœfg: “à•”fhf‰ofCfo-¹/₄,ì’å•¶Žš,ÆŒœ¬•¶Žš,íœæ•Ê,³,ê,Ü,·ŒœB

fhf‰ofCfo-¹/₄ **“à•”fhf‰ofCfo-¹/₄** **Œœ³/Œœê**

DB437US0 DB437US0 %œpŒœê

DB932JP0 DB932JP0 “ú-Œœê

DB932JP1 DB932JP1 “ú-Œœê

BDE ŠÂ««ÍÝ'èftÍfefBfŠfefBfGf‰oÍ

fGf‰oÍf_fCfAfÍfOf{fbfNfX,É•\Ž!,³,ê,éfÍfbfZÍfW,ð“Ç,ÝÍCfGf‰oÍ[,íŒ‘^ö,ð”»'f,µ,Ä,-,³/4,³,çÍB,³,ç,ÉfwfÍfv,ðŒ©,½,çÍêÍfC^È‰o⁹,íŽèÍ‡,Å'€Íì,µ,Ü,·ÍB

1. fwfÍfvfEfBfÍfhfE,ímŒÝÍö(S)Ínf{f^f“,ð’l’ð,µ,Ü,·ÍB

2. fLÍÍfÍÍfh,ÅŒÝÍöf_fCfAfÍfOf{fbfNfX,ífefLfxfgf{fbfNfX,ÉfGf‰oÍfÍfbfZÍfW,íæ“²,í‰o¹/₂•¶Žš,©,ð“ü—Í,µ,Ü,·ÍB

ŠÖŒW,·éfwfÍfvfgfsfbfN,íf^fCf gf<,²‰o⁹,ífŠfxfgf{fbfNfX,É•\Ž!,³,ê,Ü,·ÍB

3. %‰o⁹,ífŠfxfgf{fbfNfX,©,çfgfsfbfNf^fCf gf<,ð’l’ð,µÍCÍmfWfffÍfv(G)Ín,ð’l’ð,µ,Ü,·ÍB
fgfsfbfN,íà-³/4,ð“Ç,ÝÍI,í,Á,½,çÍCfGf‰oÍfÍfbfZÍfWfEfBfÍfhfE,ÅÍmOKÍn,ð’l’ð,µÍCÍÄ,Ñ,à,Æ,í’€Íì,É-ß,è,Ü,·ÍB

SQLQRYMODE ,í·Ý'è

Í·Ý'è	Í·à-¾
NULL[i<ó””]	fffffHf<fg,íf,fh,Å,·B,Ü,,C‰„\’ ,É,©,¬,è SQL fT[fo[],í•úž®,Å- â,¢‡,í,¹,ðžž,Y,Ü,·Bžáœ»,Å,«,È,¢,Æ IDAPI ,í•úž®íBorland ,ffffXfNfgfbfv[]j,Å-â,¢‡,í,¹,ð,µ,Ü,·B
SERVER	SQL fT[fo[],í•úž®,Å- â,¢‡,í,¹,ð,µ,Ü,·Bžáœ»,Å,«,È,¢,ÆC- â,¢‡,í,¹,íš®—¹,µ,Ü,¹,ñB
LOCAL	IDAPI ,í•úž®íBorland ,ffffXfNfgfbfv[]j,Å- â,¢‡,í,¹,ðžáœs,µ,Ü,·B

SQLPASSTHRU MODE ,í·Ý'è

Í·Ý'è	Í·à-¾
NOT SHARED (<ó””)	fpfXfXf<[] SQL ,ÆfpfXfXf<[],Å,È,¢ SQL ,í“-,¶Ú’±,ð<¤—L,µ,Ü,¹,ñB
SHARED AUTOCOMMIT	fpfXfXf<[] SQL ,ÆfpfXfXf<[],Å,È,¢ SQL ,í“-,¶Ú’±,ð<¤—L,µCí-¾ž!“I,ÉfNf ‰fCfAf“fg,ífg ‰f“fuFNFVftf”,âfofbf`f,fh,Å,È,¢ ,©,¬,èífpfXfXf<[] SQL •¶,äž®“I,ÉfRf~fbfg,³,ê,Ü,·B
SHARED NOAUTOCOMMIT	fpfXfXf<[] SQL ,ÆfpfXfXf<[],Å,È,¢ SQL ,í“-,¶Ú’±,ð<¤— L,µ,Ü,·B,½,¾,µCfpfXfXf<[] Å SQL •¶,äž®“I,ÉfRf~fbfg,³,ê,é,í,Å,í, ,è, Ü,¹,ñB

fGfŠfAfX,í•íX

fGfŠfAfX,ð•íX,·,é,É,íC•íX,µ,½,¢fGfŠfAfX,Æfpf‰f[]f^,ð<'²•íž!,µCv,µ,¢Ý'è'I,ð“ü—
í,µ,ÄŒÄ,¢Ý'è'I,Æ'u,«š,í,Ü,·B

□V·KfGfŠfAfX, ï'Ç‰oÅ

□V,µ,¢fGfŠfAfX,ð[]ï[]¬,·,é,É,í[]C[]m[]V<KfGfŠfAfX(N)[]nf{f^f“,ð'l'ð,µ,Ü,·[]B[]V,µ,¢fGfŠfAfX,ï'Ç‰oÅf_fCfAf[]fOf{fbfNfX,^•ïŽ[],³,ê,Ü,·[]B[]i[]V,µ,¢fGfŠfAfX,ð[]ï[]¬,·,é,Æ[]C[]Å[]‰o,íffftfHf<fg,ïŽí—þ,Å, ,é STANDARD ,É,È,Á,Ä,¢,Ü,·[]B[]j

□V,µ,¢fGfŠfAfX,ï-¼'Ô,ð"ü—í,µ,ÄfGfŠfAfX,ïŽí—þ,ð'l'ð,µ,Ä,,³/4,³,¢[]B

fGfŠfAfX, iŒœ

fGfŠfAfX, ðŒœ, ·, é, É, íŒœ, µ, ½, cfGfŠfAfX, ð<’•\ ŽŒœ, ÄŒœfGfŠfAfX, ðŒœ(D)Œœ{f^f”, ð’l’ð, µ, Ü, ·Œœf_CfAfŒœf{fbfNfX, ÅŠm”F, iŒœf_ZŒœfW, É’l, µ, ÄŒœfnfC(Y)Œœn, ð’l’ð, µ, Ü, ·Œœf_B

ŠÅ««Ý'èftf@fCf<,ðŠJ,-,Ü,¹,ñ,Å,µ,½.

BDE ŠÅ««Ý'èftf@fCf<ÍCŽw'è,³,ê,½ftf@fCf<,ðŠJ,-,Ü,¹,ñ,Å,µ,½Bftf@fCf<,íží—þ,³,µ,-,È,¢i.CFG ftf@fCf<,Å,Í,É,¢j,©C,Ü,½,í‰ó,ê,Ä,¢,é‰ Ä"\\«,³,è,Ü,·B

BDE ŠÅ««Ý'è,ífgf‰[f]fbfZ[fW,í‰æ-
Ê,ÅmOKn,ð'l'ð,µC,U,©,íŠÅ««Ý'èftf@fCf<,Å,à,¤^ê“xŽŽ,µ,Ä,,³/4,³,¢B

ŠÂ««ÙÝ'èftf@fCf<,ð•ÏÙX,Å,«,Ü,¹,ñ,Å,µ,½.

BDE ŠÂ««ÙÝ'èftf@fCf<,ð•ÏÙX“à—
e,ðã',«,Å,«,Ü,¹,ñ,Å,µ,½ÙB

,±,jZfbfVf“,Å•ÏÙX,µ,½ÙÝ'è'l,ð•Û'¶,·,é,É,íÙCBDE ŠÂ««ÙÝ'è,jGf‰Ù[f]fbfZÙ[fW,í‰œ-
Ê,ÅmOKn,ð'l,ð,µCmftf@fCf<(F)b-¼'O,ð•t,-,Ä•Û'¶(A)n,Å,Ù,©,í-
¼'O,íÙÝ'èftf@fCf<,ð•Û'¶,µ,Ä,,¾,³,¢ÙB

MINBUFSIZE

MINBUFSIZE ,íff[]f^fx[]fx,ífffBfxNfLfffbfVf...—p,Æ,µ,Ä—\-\ñ,·,éf[]f,fS—e—Ê,íÅ—'IiKB
'P^Éj,Å,·B,±,ífpf%o[]f[]f^,í BDE ŠA<<Ý'èft[]fefBfŠfefB,ífhf%o[]Cfofy[]fW,É, ,è,Ü,·B
fGf%o[],íŒ'ö,íCMINBUFSIZE ,É 32 ,©,ç 65535 ,Ü,Å,í®"^ÈŠO,í'l,ðÝ'è,µ,æ,¤,Æ,µ,½,±
,Æ,Å,·BBDE ŠA<<Ý'è,íGf%o[]f[]fbfZ[]fW,í%oæ-Ê,ÅmOKn,ð'l'ð,µC,à,¤^ê"x"ü—í,µ,Ä,-
,¾,³,¢B
fm[]fg: jjf"{} ,âfsfŠflfh,Å"'"l,ðç'P^Ê,É<æØ,ç,È,¢,Å,,¾,³,¢B,½,Æ,|,íC65,535 ,Å,í,È,
65535 ,ÆŽw'è,µ,Ü,·B

Å'åfobftf@fTfCfY,í 32 ,©,ç 65535 ,í"í^í,ÅŽw'è,µ,Ä,,¾,³,¢.

MAXBUFSIZE ,íff[f^fx][fX,íffffBfXfNfLffffbfVf...—p,Æ,µ,Ä—\-\n,·,éf]f,fS—e—Ê,í]Å'å'íKB
'P^É]j,Å,·]B,±,í]pf%o]f][f^,í BDE ŠÅ<<]Ý'èft][fefBfŠfefB,í]VfXfef€fy][fW,É, ,è,Ü,·]B

fGf%o][,í]Œ' ^ ö,í]CMAXBUFSIZE ,É^È%oº,í]ç,.,é,©,ð]Ý'è,µ,æ,¤,Æ,µ,½,±,Æ,Å,·]B



32 ,©,ç 65535 ,Ü,Å,í]®]"^ÈŠO



MINBUFSIZE ,í]Ý'è'í^È%oº,í]'



128 ,í]"{][,Å,È,ç'í



Windows ,ÅŽg—p%oÅ"\,È RAM ,í]‡Œv—e—Ê,ð' ',í]é'í

BDE ŠÅ<<]Ý'è,í]Gf%o][f]fbfZ][fW,í]‰æ-Ê,Å]mOK]n,ð'l'ð,µ]C,à,¤^ê"x"ü—í,µ,Ä,,¾,³,¢]B

fm][fg: jjf"ƒ},âfsfŠflfh,Å]"'í,ð]ç'P^Ê,É<æ]Ø,ç,È,ç,Å,,¾,³,¢]B,½,Æ,í,í]C65,535 ,Å,í,È,
65535 ,ÆŽw'è,µ,Ü,·]B

Å¬fofbftf@fTfCfY,íÅ'åfofbftf@fTfCfY,ð',:,Ä,Í,¢,¬,Ü,¹,ñ.

MINBUFSIZE ,í ff[f^fx[fX,íffffBfXfNfLffffbfVf...—p,Æ,µ,Ä—\-\ñ,·,éf[f,fS—e—Ê,íÅ¬'I[iKB
'P^Ê[j,Å,·B,±,ífpf%o]f[f^,í BDE ŠÅ<«Ý'èft[fefBfŠfefB,ífVfXfef€fy[fW,É, ,è,Ü,·B
fGf%o]l,íŒ'ö,í MINBUFSIZE ,É MAXBUFSIZE íÅ'åfofbftf@fTfCfY[j,ð',:,é'l,ðÝ'è,µ,æ,¤
,Æ,µ,½,±,Æ,Å,·BBDE ŠÅ<«Ý'è,ífGf%o]f[fbfZ[fW,í%oæ-Ê,ÅmOKn,ð'l'ð,µC,à,¤^é"x"ü
—í,µ,Ä,,¾,¢B

fIfbfgf‰‰[fNfRf“fgf‰‰[f<ftf@fCf<,ífffBfŒfNfgfŠ,í— LŒø,EfffBfŒfNfgfŠ-¼,À,È,~,ê,î,È,è,U,¹,ñ.

NETDIR ,íÙÝ'è'I,í Paradox
,íflfbfgf‰‰[fNfRf“fgf‰‰[f<ftf@fCf<,íPDOXUSRS.NET]j,º, ,éÙêÙŠ,ðŽw'è,µ,Ü,·ÙB,±,ífpf
%oof‰‰[f^,í BDE ŠÂ<«ÙÝ'èft‰[fefBfŠfefB,ífhf‰ooCfofy‰[fW,È, ,è,Ü,·ÙB
fGf‰‰[,íŒ'`ö,íÙC'¶ÙY,µ,È,¢fpfX,ð“ü—í,µ,½,©ÙC,Ü,½,í,»,,±,É PDOXUSRS.NET ftf@fCf<,º,È,¢
,±,Æ,À,·ÙBBDE ŠÂ<«ÙÝ'è,ífGf‰‰[fÙfbfZ‰[fW,í‰œ-È,ÀÙmOKÙn,ð'l'ð,µÙC,à,¤^é"x"ü—í,µ,À,-
,¾,³,¢ÙB
•K—v,È,ç,íÙCWindows ,íftf@fCf<{f}fÙ[fWff,ÀÙmftf@fCf<(F)ÙbŒÝÙð(S)ÙnfRf}f“fh,ðŽg,À,Ä
PDOXUSRS.NET ftf@fCf<,ðŒ©,À,~,À,,¾,³,¢ÙB

„¬”“_<L)t,ÆŒ...<æØ,è<L)t,¤“,¶•¶Žš,ÅÝ'è,³,ê,Ä,¢,Ü,..

DECIMALSEPARATOR

,Í””I,Ì®”•”,Æ¬”•”,ð<æØ,é¬””_<L)t,ÉŽg,¤•¶Žš,ðŽw'è,µ,Ü,·B,½,Æ,I,Î 3.14
,ÍfsfŠflfhI.i.ºj,º,»¤,Å,·BTHOUSANDSEPARATOR ,Í 4 ¢...^Èä,Ì””I,ðç'P^È,Å<æØ,é 3
¢...<æØ,è<L)t,ÉŽg,¤•¶Žš,ðŽw'è,µ,Ü,·B,½,Æ,I,Î 1,000 ,Íff“f}i,j,º,»¤,Å,·B,Ç,ç,ÌÝ'è,à
BDE ŠÅ««Ý'èft[fefBfŠfefB,Ì””Ify[fW,É, ,è,Ü,·B

DECIMALSEPARATOR ,Æ THOUSANDSEPARATOR ,É,Í^á,¤•¶Žš,ðÝ'è,·,é•K—v,º, ,è,Ü,·BBDE
ŠÅ««Ý'è,ÍfGf%o[ffbfZ[fW,Í‰œ-È,ÅmOKn,ð'l'ð,µC,à,¤^ê"x"ü—í,µ,Ä,,³/₄,³,¢B

ŠÂ<<Ý'èftf@fCf<,ìŒ`Ž®,¤-³Œø,Å,·.

¤³,µ,¢ŠÂ<<Ý'èftf@fCf<,ìŒ`Ž®,Å,í,È,¢ftf@fCf<,ðŠJ,±,¤
,Æ,µ,Ü,µ,½BŠÂ<<Ý'èftf@fCf<,ìŠg'fŽq,íu.CFGv,Å,È,-,ê,î,È,è,Ü,¹,ñB

BDE ŠÂ<<Ý'è,ìfGf‰[f]fbfZ[fW,ì‰æ-
Ê,ÅmOKn,ð'l'ð,µC,U,©,ìftf@fCf<,Å,à,¤^ê“xŽž,µ,Ä,,¾,³,¢B

ŠÂ««Ý'èftf@fCf<,í ',«  ,Ý<  ,Å,..

BDE ŠÂ««Ý'èftf@fCf<,í ,«  ,Å,«,È,çŠÂ««Ý'èftf@fCf<,ðŠJ,±,¤,Æ,µ,Ü,µ,½ B

BDE ŠÂ««Ý'è,ìfGf%o  [f fbfZ  [fW,ì%oæ-
Ê,Å mOK n,ð'l'ð,µ C,Ù, ,ìftf@fCf<,Å,à,¤ ^ ê“x  ,µ,Å,,¾,³,ç B

ftf@fCf<,ì'«ž,YfGf%o[

BDE ŠÂ««Ý'èft[]fefBfŠfefB,íCŠù'¶,iŠÂ««Ý'èftf@fCf<,Ö•íX“à—
e,ðä',«,Ä,«,Ü,¹,ñ,Å,µ,½B
.±,jfZfbfVftf”,Å•íX,µ,½Ý'è'l,ð•Ü'¶,·,é,É,íCBDE ŠÂ««Ý'è,jfGf%o[f]fbfZ[fW,í‰œ-
Ê,ÅmOKn,ð'l'ð,µCmftf@fCf<(F)b-¼'O,ð•t,-,Ä•Ü'¶(A)n,Å,Ù,©,í-
¼'O,iŠÂ««Ý'èftf@fCf<,Ö•Ü'¶,µ,Ä,,¾,³,¢B

fGfŠfAfX-¼,³-³CEø,Å,·. —LCEø,È-¼'Ø,ð“ü—í,µ,Ä,,¾,³,¢.

“ü—í,µ,½fGfŠfAfX-¼,É•s³,È•¶Žš,² 1 •¶Žš^ÈäŽg,í,ê,Ä,¢,Ü,·BfGfŠfAfX-
¼,ÉŽg,!,é•¶Žš,Í"¼Šp‰oþ"Žš,¾,-,Å,·BBDE ŠÂ<<ØY'è,ìfGf‰oþ[fþfbfZþ[fW,¡‰æ-
È,ÅmOKþn,ð'l'ð,µþC,à,¤^é"x"ü—í,µ,Ä,,¾,³,¢þB

fGfŠfAfX-¼,²d•i,μ,Ä,¢,Ü,-. V,μ,¢-¼'Ô,ð“ü—í,μ,Ä,,¾,³,¢.

,·,Å,É•Ê,¡fGfŠfAfX,Éžg,i,ê,Ä,¢,é-¼'Ô,ðfGfŠfAfX,É•t,~,æ,¤,Æ,µ,Ü,µ,½B1
,Å,¡š[«]Y'ëftf@fCf<,l't,ÅfGfŠfAfX,l-¼'Ô,²d•i,μ,Ä,í,È,è,Ü,¹,ñB

BDE Š[«]Y'ë,¡fGf‰[f]fbfZ[fW,¡‰æ-Ê,ÅmOKn,ð'l'ð,µC,à,¤^ê"x"ü—í,μ,Ä,,¾,³,¢B

fhf‰ofo-¼, ²-³Œø, Å, ·. —LŒø, È-¼'Ø, ð“ü—í, µ, Ä,, ¾, ³, ¢.

“ü—í, µ, ½ ODBC fhf‰ofoÚ’±-¼, É•s³, È•¶Žš, ¹ 1 •¶Žš^ÈäŽg, í, ê, Ä, ¢, Ü, · BODBC fhf‰ofoÚ’±-¼, ÉŽg, ¡, é•¶Žš, í”¼Šp‰op”Žš, ¾, -, Ä, · B

BDE ŠÅ««Ý’è, lfGf‰o[f]fbfZ[f]W, l‰æ-È, ÅmOKn, ð'l'ð, µC, à, x^ê“x“ü—í, µ, Ä,, ¾, ³, ¢]B

fhf‰fCfo-¼,²d•í,μ,Ä,¢,Ü,·. ¶V,μ,¢-¼'Ø,ð“ü—í,μ,Ä,,¾,³,¢.

,·,Å,É•Ê,ì ODBC fhf‰fCfoÛ'±,ÉŽg,í,ê,Ä,¢,é-¼'Ø,ð ODBC fhf‰fCfoÛ'±,É•t,~,æ,¤,Æ,μ,Ü,μ,½B1 ,Å,ìŠ[¶]Ý'ëftf@fCf,ì't,Å ODBC fhf‰fCfoÛ'±,í-

¼'Ø,²d•í,μ,Ä,í,È,è,Ü,¹,ñB

BDE Š[¶]Ý'ë,ìfGf‰[f]fbfZ[fW,ì‰æ-Ê,ÅmOKn,ð'l'ð,μC,à,¤^ê"x"ü—í,μ,Ä,,¾,³,¢B

ODBC ,ífCf“fXfg[]f<,³,ê,Ä,¢,Ü,¹,ñ. fhf‰oCfo,ð'Ç‰Á,À,<,Ü,¹,ñ.

BDE ŠÂ««ÙÝ'èft[]fefBfŠfefB,³ ODBC f_fCfif~fbfNfŠf“fNf‰oCfuf‰oſ]iIODBC01.DLL[]j,ÉfAfNfZfX,À,«,Ü,¹,ñ,À,µ,½BIODBC01.DLL ftf@fCf<,í IDAPI fffBfŒfNfgfŠ]C,À,Ü,è BDE fAfvfŠfP[]fVf†f“,É<¤'È,lfz[]f€ffffBfŒfNfgfŠ,Ü,½,í WINDOWS\SYSTEM fffBfŒfNfgfŠ,ÉfCf“fXfg[]f<,³,ê,Ü,·BfGf‰o[],íŒ`^ò,í IODBC01.DLL ,³‰ó,ê,Ä,¢,é,©]C]³,µ,fCf“fXfg[]f<,³,ê,Ä,¢,±,Æ,À,·B

BDE ŠÂ««ÙÝ'è,ìfGf‰o[]f]fbfZ[]fW,ì‰æ-È,À]mOK]n,ð'l'ð,µ]CIODBC01.DLL ,³f]fNfXfe[]fVf†f“,ìfn[]fhhffffBfXfN,ì,ç,±,É, ,é,©'²,x,Ä,-¾,³,¢]B]ä,ÉŽ,ì,µ,½^ÈŠO,ì]é]Š,Éftf@fCf<,³Œ©,À,©,À,½]é]‡]CIDAPI fffBfŒfNfgfŠ,Ö^Ú“®,µ,À,,¾,³,¢]B,»,ê,©,ç BDE ŠÂ««ÙÝ'èft[]fefBfŠfefB,ð]À<N“®,µ]C,à,¤^ê“xŽž,µ,À,,¾,³,¢]B ,» ,ê,À,à-à'è,³‰œðŒ^,µ,È,¢]é]‡]CBDE fAfvfŠfP[]fVf†f“,ðfCf“fXfg[]f<,µ'¼,·•K— v,³, ,é,©,à,µ,ê,Ü,¹,ñ]B

ODBC fffBfŒfNfgfŠ,lfhf‰ofCfo-¼,ð'ł'ð,μ,Ä,,¾,³,¢.

ODBC fhf‰ofCfo,ðŽw'è,μ,È,¢,Å ODBC fhf‰ofCfoÚ'±,ðññ¬,μ,æ,¤,Æ,μ,Ü,μ,½B
BDE ŠÂ<<Ý'è,lfGf‰o[ffbfZ[fW,¡‰œ-È,ÅmOKn,ð'l'ð,μC,à,¤^ê"xŽž,μ,Ä,,¾,³,¢B.
lfffftjHfžg,¢,½,¢ ODBC fhf‰ofCfo,³Œ©,Å,©,ç,È,¢ê‡Cfhf‰ofCfo,ð³,μ,fCf"fxfg[f,μ,Ä,¢,È,¢
‰ooÅ"\„«,²,è,Ü,·BÚ,μ,,íCODBC fhf‰ofCfo,²,Æ,lf}ff...fAf<,ðŽQÆ,μ,Ä,,¾,³,¢B

ODBC ff[] [f^] Ú'±Œ³, ï-¼'Ø, ð“ü—Í, µ, Ä,, ³/₄, ³, ¢.

ODBC ff[] [f^] Œ³-¼, ðŽw'è, µ, È, ¢, Å ODBC fhf%o fCfo Ú'±, ð[]ì[]¬, µ, æ, œ, Ø, µ, Ü, µ, ½[]B

BDE ŠÂ<< Ý'è, ïfGf%o[f/fbfZ[fW, ï%oæ-È, Å[mOK]n, ð'l'ð, µ[C, à, œ^ê"xŽŽ, µ, Ä,, ³/₄, ³, ¢[]B
Ž[œ•², ï ODBC fhf%o fCfo, ½, §, ïff[] [f^] Œ³, ² 2 , Å^È[]ã, , é[]é[]#[]C[]mfffftHf<fg ODBC ff[] [f^] Œ³-
½]n, ïfhf[]fbfvf_fEf"jŠfxfg, Å 1 , Å, ð'l'ð, µ, Ä,, ³/₄, ³, ¢[]B

Žg, ¢, ½, ¢ ODBC ff[] [f^] Œ³, ² Œœœ, Å, œ, ç, È, ¢[]é[]#[]CŠÂ<< Ý'èftf@fCf<, ï[]Ý'è'l, ²]³, µ,, È, ¢%oÅ"\
¶œ, ², , è, Ü, ·[]B[]Ú, µ,, í[]CODBC fhf%o fCfo, ², Ø, ïf}fjf...fAf<, ðŽQ[]Ø, µ, Ä,, ³/₄, ³, ¢[]B

ODBC fffBfŒfNfgfŠ,ì,Ýíœ,À,«,Ü,·.

BDE ŠÂ««ÙÝ'èftŒ[fefBfŠfefB,ÂŒ»ÙÝ,ìŠÂ««ÙÝ'èftf@fCf<,©,çfhf‰ofo,ðíœ,µ,æ,¤,Æ,µ,Ü,µ,½ÙBfhf‰ofo,î^ê—,É'Ç‰oÀ,Ü,½,í,»,±,©,çíœ,À,«,é—B^ê,ìfhf‰ofo,îží—þ,í
ODBC fhf‰ofoÙÚ'± ,À,ÙB,»,ì—Ù—R,ÙCODBC fhf‰ofoÙÚ'±,¾,¬,ð BDE
fAfvfŠfPÙÙfVf†f”,©,ç”Æ—§,µ,ÄfCf“fXfgÙÙf<,·,é,±,Æ,í,À,«,Ü,¹,ñ,ÙCBDE
ŠÂ««ÙÝ'èftŒ[fefBfŠfefB,Â ODBC fhf‰ofoÙÚ'±,ðÙì—,À,«,é,©,ç,À,·ÙB
‘€Ùì,ð’†ž~,·,é,É,ÙmOKÙn,ð’l’ð,µ,Ü,ÙB

ftf@fCf<,Íf}■[fW,³,ê,Ü,¹,ñ,À,µ,^½.

BDE

ŠÂ<«Ý'èftf[fefBfŠfefB,íŽw'è,³,ê,^½ftf@fCf<,©,çŒ»■Ý,íŠÂ<«Ý'èftf@fCf<,Ö■î•ñ,ðf}■[fW,À,<,Ü,¹,ñ,À,µ,^½■BŠÂ<«Ý'èftf@fCf<,Æ,µ,À■³,µ,¢Œ`Ž®,À,È,¢■i,^½,Æ,!,íŠg'£Žq,^²■u.CFG■v,À,È,¢■jftf@fCf<,ðŽw'è,µ,^½%oÀ'■<,^², ,è,Ü,·■B

BDE ŠÂ<«Ý'è,¡fGf%o■[f■fbfZ■[fW,¡%oæ-È,À■mOK■n,ð'l'ð,µ■C,à,¤^ê“xŽŽ,µ,À,-^¾,^³,¢■B.Šg'£Žq,^²■u.CFG■v,À, ,éftf@fCf<,ðŽw'è,µ,À,^¾,^³,¢■B

¶ ODBC ,ÍfíññÍfh't,ÉfGf‰oÍl,æ"Í¶,µ,Ü,µ,½.

ODBC •s³, ©, Ü, ½, Í³, µ, fCf“fXfg[]f<,³, ê, Ä, ¢, Ü, ¹, ñ.

BDE ŠÂ««Ý'èft[]fefBfŠfefB,º ODBC f_fCfif~fbfNfŠf“fNf‰ofCfuf
‰ofŠ]iIODBC01.DLL[]j,ÉfAfNfZfX,À,«,Ü,¹,ñ,À,µ,½BIODBC01.DLL ftf@fCf<,í IDAPI
ffffBfŒfNfgfŠ]C,À,Ü,è BDE fAfvfŠfp[]fVf†f“,É<¤’È,lfz[]f€ffffBfŒfNfgfŠ,Ü,½,í WINDOWS\
SYSTEM fffBfŒfNfgfŠ,ÉfCf“fXfg[]f<,³,ê,Ü,·BfGf‰o]l,íŒ`^ò,í IODBC01.DLL ,º‰ó,ê,Ä,¢
,é,©]C]³,µ,fCf“fXfg[]f<,³,ê,Ä,¢,±,Æ,À,·B

BDE ŠÂ««Ý'è,]fGf‰o]f]fbfZ[]fW,]‰æ-È,À]mOK]n,ð'l'ð,µ]CIODBC01.DLL
,ºf]o]fNfXfe[]fVf†f“,]fn[]fhhffffBfXfN,ì,ç,±,É, ,é,©'²,x,À,-
,¾,³,¢]B]ä,ÉŽ],µ,½^ÈŠO,]õé]S,Éftf@fCf<,ºŒ©,À,©,À,½]é]‡]CIDAPI
ffffBfŒfNfgfŠ,Ö^Ú“®,µ,À,,¾,³,¢]B,»],ê,©,ç BDE
ŠÂ««Ý'èft[]fefBfŠfefB,ð]À<N“®,µ]C,à,¤^ê“xŽž,µ,À,,¾,³,¢]B
,»,ê,À,à-à'è,º‰øŒ^,µ,È,¢]é]‡]CBDE fAfvfŠfp[]fVf†f“,ðfCf“fXfg[]f<,µ'¼,.•K—
v,º, ,é,©,à,µ,ê,Ü,¹,ñ]B

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