

fZfbfgfAfbfv,lfwf<fv,ì-ÚŽŸ



ŽŸ,lf_fCfAfPof{fbfNfX,¨,æ,ŃfGf%o[f ffbfZ[fW,ìà-¾,ª-p^Ó,³,ê,Ä,ç,Ü,·B

Windows ,ìÄ<N“®

fAfvfŠfP[fVf†f“ ,lfZfbfgfAfbfv

fZfbfgfAfbfv,Å,«,éftf@fCf<

fZfbfgfAfbfv,Ö,æ,æ,±,» (P%oŠú%oæ-Ê)

flfXf^f€ fZfbfgfAfbfv

<æ—LfAfvfŠfP[fVf†f“ ftf@fCf<

ftf@fCf<,ì'Ç%oÁ/ííœ

'Ç%oÁ/ííœ,Å,«,éftf@fCf<

fffBfÇfNfgfŠ•íX

fffBfÇfNfgfŠ•íX - <f[fX—~—p> f{f^f“,ð—~—p

flfbfgf[fN fT[fó[f,]Šm”F

f[fCf“ fAfvfŠfP[fVf†f“ ,lfZfbfgfAfbfv

fAfvfŠfP[fVf†f“ ,ðä‘,«,μ,Ü,·B

fffBfXfN —e—Ê,ª•s'«,μ,Ä,ç,Ü,·B

fffBfÇfNfgfŠ,ª<ó,Å,í, ,è,Ü,¹,ñB

flfbfgf[fN fT[fó[f,ªÇ©,Â,©,è,Ü,¹,ñB

fZfbfgfAfbfv,Ö,æ,æ,±,»

,±,ê,©,çs,xfZfbfgfAfbfv,Á,ÍAfVfXfef€ ftj@fCf<,ðfZfbfgfAfbfv,μ,½,è<æ—
Lftj@fCf<,ðXV,; ,é,±,Æ,Í,Ä,«,Ü,¹,ñBfZfbfgfAfbfv,ðEp±
, ,é'O,ÉA<N"®'†,ì¼,lfAfvfŠfP[fVf†f“,ðI—¹,μ,Ä,“,±,Æ,ð,Š©,β,μ,Ü,·B

fZfbfgfAfbfv,ðI—¹,¹, ,ÉfAfvfŠfP[fVf†f“,ðI—¹,·,é,É,Í:

1. [Ctrl]+[Esc] ,ð%ÿ,μ,ÄufAfvfŠfP[fVf†f“,ìØ,è'Ö,ìv,ð·\
Ž,·,é,ÆA¼,lfAfvfŠfP[fVf†f“,ŽÀs†,Ä, ,é,©,á,í,©,è,Ü,·B
2. ufAfvfŠfP[fVf†f“,ìØ,è'Ö,ìv,lfŠfXfg,©,çI—¹,μ,½,çfAfvfŠfP[fVf†f“,ð'I'ð,μ,Ü,·B
3. <fAfvfŠfP[fVf†f“,ìI—¹> f{f^f“,ð'I'ð,μ,Ü,·B
'^Ó: ufvfOf%of€ f}f[fWffv,ÆufZfbfgfAfbfv,ÍI—¹,μ,È,ç,Ä,,¾,¾,çB

MS-DOS fZfbfVf†f“,ðI—¹,·,é,É,Í:

1. ufAfvfŠfP[fVf†f“,ìØ,è'Ö,ìv,©,çuMS-DOS fvf†f“fvfgv,ð'I,Ñ,Ü,·B
2. <Ø,è'Ö,ì> f{f^f“,ð'I'ð,μ,Ü,·B
3. fvf†f“fvfg,ºo,Ä,ç,éó'Ô,Å **exit** ,Æ“ü—Í,μ,Ü,·B
4. [Enter] fL[,ð%ÿ,μ,Ü,·B

fffBfCEfNfgfŠ•İX

fZfbfgfAfbfvæ,İfffBfCEfNfgfŠ,đ•İX,•,é,É,Í:

- ▶ [fpfX] f{fbfNfX,ÉAftf· fpfX,đ“ü—Í,μ,Ä <OK> f{f^f“,đ'İđ,μ,Ü,·B
Ü,½,Í
- ▶ [fffBfCEfNfgfŠ] ,İ†,©,çAfvfŠfP[fvf†f“,đfZfbfgfAfbfv,μ,½,çfffBfCEfNfgfŠ,đ'İ,ŃA<OK>
,đ'İđ,μ,Ü,·BfZfbfgfAfbfv fvf[fOf%œ,ªA,»,İfffBfCEfNfgfŠ,đf[fvf“,μ,Ä [fpfX] ,É•
Ž,μ,Ü,·BŠm”F,Ä,«,½,çA<OK> f{f^f“,đ'İđ,μ,Ä,,¾,¾,çB
^Ü,È,éfhf%œCfuã,İfffBfCEfNfgfŠ,đŽw'è,•,é,Æ,«,ÍA[fhf%œCfu] ,©,ç“KØ,Èfhf
%œCfu,đ'İđ,μ,Ä,,¾,¾,çB(f{fbfNfX,İ†,Ü,½,Íf{fbfNfX,İ%œE,İ-
îó,đfNfŠfbfN,•,é,ÆACE»Y'İđ,Ä,«,éfhf%œCfu,İfŠXfg,ª\Ž,¾,é,Ü,·B)
'İđ,•,é,ÆA[fffBfCEfNfgfŠ] f{fbfNfX,ÉA,»,İfhf%œCfu,İfffBfCEfNfgfŠ,ª\Ž,¾,é,Ü,·B
fZfbfgfAfbfv,μ,½,çfffBfCEfNfgfŠ,ªCE»Y,È,ç,Æ,«,ÍAfhf
%œCfu,•,æ,ŃfffBfCEfNfgfŠ,đ'İđ,μA,»,İCEã [fpfX] f{fbfNfX,ÉV,μ,çTfufffBfCEfNfgfŠ-¼,đ“ü
—Í,μ,Ä,,¾,¾,çB

fAfvfŠfP[fVf†f“,lfZfbfgfAfbfv

[fffBfĀfNfgfŠ] f{fbfNfX,É•\Ž|,³,ê,Ä,č,éfffBfĀfNfgfŠ,ÉfZfbfgfAfbfv,·,é,É,Í:

▶ <OK> f{f^f“,đ'ı'đ,μ,Û,·□B

^Û,È,éfffBfĀfNfgfŠ,ÉfZfbfgfAfbfv,·,é,É,Í:

▶ <fffBfĀfNfgfŠ•ı□X> f{f^f“,đ'ı'đ,μ,Û,·□B

fAfvfŠfP[fVf†f“ ,đã‘ ,« ,μ ,Ü ,·B

[fffBfCefNfgfŠ] f{fbfNfX,É•Ž!,³,ê,Ä,ç

,éfffBfCefNfgfŠ,ÉA^É‘O,ìfo[fWf†f“ ,ìfAfvfŠfP[fVf†f“ ,ªC© ,Á ,© ,è ,Ü ,μ ,½B

<Cefo[fWf†f“ ,Éã‘ ,« ,· ,é ,©A,Ü ,½,í<Cefo[fWf†f“ ,í ,» ,ì ,Ü ,Ü ,ÅV,μ ,çfo[fWf†f“ ,đ•ÉfffBfCefNfgfŠ,ÉfZfbfgfAfbfv ,· ,é ,± ,Æ ,ª ,Å ,« ,Ü ,·B

<Cefo[fWf†f“ ,Éã‘ ,« ,· ,é ,É ,í:

- ▶ <OK> f{f^f“ ,đ‘đ ,μ ,Ü ,·B

^Ü ,È ,éfffBfCefNfgfŠ,ÉfZfbfgfAfbfv ,· ,é ,É ,í:

- ▶ <fffBfCefNfgfŠ•ìX> f{f^f“ ,đ‘đ ,μ ,Ü ,·B

fCf“ fAfvfŠfP[fVf#f“,lfZfbfgfAfbfv

fZfbfgfAfbfv fvfOof%of€,Á,íAfZfbfgfAfbfv,μ,½,çftf@fCf<,ð'í'ð,Á,«,é,æ,ı,É,È,Á,Ä,ç,Ü,·BfZfbfgfAfbfv,μ,½,ç,à,ì,ì%oj,É, ,éf{f^f“,ð'í'ð,μ,Á,,¾,¾,çB

fZfbfgfAfbfv,lfpf^[]f“,ì,ç,,ê,©,ª'í'ð,Á,«,È,,È,Á,Ä,ç,é,Æ,«,íA,»,lfZfbfgfAfbfv,ðs,ı,½,ß,É•K—v,ÉfffBfXfN—e—Ê,ª,É,ç%oÁ“\<ª, ,è,Ü,·BŽŸ,ì,ç,,ê,©,ðŽÁs,μ,Á,,¾,¾,çB

- ▶ •Ê,lfZfbfgfAfbfv fpf^[]f“,ð'í'ð,μ,Ü,·B,Ü,½,í
- ▶ <fffBfÇfNfgfŠ•ìX> f{f^f“,ðŽg,Á,Ä•Ê,lfZfbfgfAfbfvæfffBfÇfNfgfŠ,ð'í'ð,μ,Ü,·B,Ü,½,í
- ▶ •ÊfAfvfŠfP[fVf#f“ (—á,í,îftf@fCf< f}fi[]fWff) ,É∅,è'Ö,í,ÄAfffBfXfN,É<ó,«—e—Ê,ði,è,Ü,·B[Ctrl]+[Esc],ÁufAfvfŠfP[fVf#f“,ì∅,è'Ö,ív,ð•Ží,Á,«,Ü,·B,Ü,½,í
- ▶ <[]—¹> f{f^f“,ð'í'ð,μ,ÄfZfbfgfAfbfv,ð[]—¹,μ,Ü,·B

fJfXf^f€ fZfbfgfAfbfv

fZfbfgfAfbfv,lfvfvfjff“,đ'ı'đ,Ä,«,Ü,·B

fZfbfgfAfbfv,μ,½,¢flfvfvfjff“,đ'ı'đ,·,é,É,Í:

► [flfvfvfjff“] f{fbfNfX,ı't,ıA fZfbfgfAfbfv,μ,½,¢,à,ı,ıf`fFfbfNf{fbfNfX,đflf“,ÉA•s—
v,É,à,ı,đflft,É,μ,Ü,·Bf`fFfbfN f{fbfNfX,đflf“/flft,·,é,É,ıA f`fFfbfN
f{fbfNfX,đfNfSfbfN,·,é,©A,Ü,½,ı,»ı€-Ú,ªı'đ,³,ê,Ä,¢,é,Æ,«,ÉfXfy[fx,đ%oÿ,μ,Ä,,¾,³,¢B
[ıà-¾] f{fbfNfX,É,ıA€»ı'ı'đ,³,ê,Ä,¢,é€-Ú,ıà-¾,ª•\Žı,³,ê,Ü,·B

flfvfvfjff“,ıÚ,μ,¢“à—e,đ€©,é,É,Í:

► [flfvfvfjff“] f{fbfNfX,ı€-Ú,đ'ı,ÑA<flfvfvfjff““à—e•ıX> f{f^f“,đ'ı'đ,μ,Ü,·B
'ı^Ó: , ,é€-Ú,ÉŠÖ,μ,Ä,»ê^Èıãflfvfvfjff“,ª,È,¢,Æ,«ıA<flfvfvfjff“•ıX>
f{f^f“,ı'ı'đ,Ä,«,È,¢,æ,ı,É,É,Ä,Ä,¢,Ü,·B

, ,é€-Ú,đ^Ü,È,éfffBf€fNfgfŠ,ÉfZfbfgfAfbfv,·,é,É,Í:

► [flfvfvfjff“] f{fbfNfX,ı€-Ú,đ'ı,ÑA<fffBf€fNfgfŠ•ıX>
f{f^f“,đ'ı'đ,μ,Ü,·B<fffBf€fNfgfŠ•ıX>
f{f^f“,ıA^Ü,È,éfffBf€fNfgfŠ,ÉfZfbfgfAfbfv,Ä,«,é,Æ,«,ı,Ÿ—L€ø,Ä,·B

fXfNfŠ[ıf“,ı%o•”,É•\Žı,³,ê,éıu•K—v,È—e—Êv,ıAı'đ,³,ê,½ı€-Ú,đfZfbfgfAfbfv,·,é,ı,É•K—
v,ÉfffBfXfN—e—Ê,đŽı,μ,Ü,·Bı'đ,³,ê,½ı€-Ú,ıA•\Žı,³,ê,Ä,¢,éfhf
%ofCfu,ÉfZfbfgfAfbfv,³,ê,Ü,·B

fZfbfgfAfbfv,Å,«,éftf@fCf<

fAfvfšfP□[fVf†f“ ,ì<@”\,ì^è•”,đfZfbfgfAfbfv,μ,½,è□AfZfbfgfAfbfv,μ,È,ç,æ,αžw’è,Å,«,Ü,·□B

fZfbfgfAfbfv,μ,½,çf|fvfVf†f“ ,đ‘l’đ,·,é,É,í:

► [f|fvfVf†f“] f{fbfNfX,ì†,ì□AfZfbfgfAfbfv,μ,½,ç,à,ì,ìf`fFfbfNf{fbfNfX,đf|f“ ,É□A•s—
v,È,à,ì,đf|ft,É,μ,Ü,·□Bf`fFfbfN f{fbfNfX,đf|f“/f|ft,·,é,É,í□Af`fFfbfN
f{fbfNfX,đfNfšfbfN,·,é,©□A,Ü,½,í,»,ì□€-Ú,ª‘l’đ,³,è,Ä,ç,é,Æ,«,ÉfXfy□[fX,đ%oÿ,μ,Ä,,¾,³,ç□B
[□à-¾] f{fbfNfX,É,í□ACE»□Ý‘l’đ,³,è,Ä,ç,é□€-Ú,ì□à-¾,ª•\Ž|,³,è,Ü,·□B

fXfNfš□[f“ ,ì%o•”,É•\Ž|,³,è,é□u•K—v,È—e—Ê□v,í□A‘l’đ,³,è,½□€-Ú,đfZfbfgfAfbfv,·,é,ì,É•K—
v,ÉfffBfXfN—e—Ê,đŽ|,μ,Ü,·□B‘l’đ,³,è,½□€-Ú,í□A•\Ž|,³,è,Ä,ç,éfhf
%ofCfu,ÉfZfbfgfAfbfv,³,è,Ü,·□B

‘□^Ó: ,±,ì,l,í□A,»,ìfhf%ofCfu,ÉfZfbfgfAfbfv,³,è,é‘Sftf@fCf<,l—e—
Ê,đŽ|,·,ì,Ä,í, ,è,Ü,¹,ñ□BCE»□Ý,±,ì%oæ-É,Ä [f|fvfVf†f“] f{fbfNfX,Ä‘l’đ,³,è,Ä,ç,é,à,ì,ì□±Ev,ì,ý,đ•\
,í,μ,Ä,ç,Ü,·□B

<α—LfAfvfŠfP[fVf+f“ ftf@fCf<

• i□” ,ìfAfvfŠfP[fVf+f“ ,Á<α—L%oÁ”\ ,Èftf@fCf< ,ðfZfbfgyfAfbfv ,Á ,« ,éfffBfCefNfgfŠ ,ð•\Ž! ,μ ,Ü ,·□B—
á ,i ,ìfXfyf< f`fFfbfN ,ÁŽg ,í ,è ,éftf@fCf< ,â□Aftf@fCf< ,i•İŠ·fc□[f< ,È ,Ç ,³<α—L%oÁ”\
,Á ,·□BfffBfCefNfgfŠ^{-1/4} ,²□³ ,μ ,ç ,Æ ,« ,í <OK> f{f^f“ ,ð‘l’ð ,μ ,Á , ,^{3/4} ,³ ,ç□B

^Ù ,È ,éfffBfCefNfgfŠ ,ÉfpfX ,ð•ï□X ,μ ,^{1/2} ,ç ,Æ ,« ,í :

▶ <fffBfCefNfgfŠ·ï□X> f{f^f“ ,ð‘l’ð ,μ ,Ü ,·□B

flfbfgf[]fN ft[]fo[],išm”F

<α—LfAfvfŠfP[]fVf#f“ ftj@fCf<,đflfbfgf[]fN ft[]fU[],āfAfNfZfX,·,é,½,β,ì[]ufifbfgf[]fN
ft[]fo[]v,“,æ,Ń[]ufifbfgf[]fN fpfX[]v,²•\Z!,³,ê,Ā,ç,Û,·[]Bft[]fo[],ÆfpfX,í[]Aflfbfgf[]fN
ft[]fU[],²ft[]fo[],©,ç<N“®,·,é,à,í,đZw’è,μ,È,¯,ê,î,È,è,Û,¹,ň[]B•\Z!,³,ê,Ā,ç
,éfT[]fo[],ÆffBfCEfNfgfŠ,²[]³,μ,ç,Æ,«,í <CEp’±> f{f^f“,đ’l’đ,μ,Ā,,¾,³,ç[]B,»,x,Ā,È,ç
,Æ,«,í[]A“K[]Ø,Éft[]fo[],“,æ,ŃfpfX,đ“ü—íĀâ <CEp’±> f{f^f“,đ’l’đ,μ,Ā,,¾,³,ç[]B

fjfbfgf[]fN fT[]fo[],³CE©,Â,©,è,Û,¹,ñ[]B

<α—LjAfvfŠfP[]fVf‡f“ ftj@fCf<,l^Ê'u,Æ,μ,ĂŽw'è,³,è,¹/₂[]Aflfbfgf[]fN fT[]fo[],Æflfbfgf[]fN
fpfX,³CE©,Â,©,è,Û,¹,ñ,Â,μ,¹/₂[]BfT[]fo[],ÆfpfX,l[]Aflfbfgf[]fN
ft[]fU[],³fT[]fo[],©,ç<N“®,,é,à,l,đŽw'è,μ,É,̄,ê,í,È,è,Û,¹,ñ[]B—LCEø,ÈfT[]fo[],,æ,ÑfpfX,đ“ü
—ÍEä <CEp'±> f{f^f“,đ'l'đ,μ,Â,,³/₄,³,ç[]B

ftf@fCf<,ì'Ç%oÁ/ííœ

fZfbfgfAfbfv,μ,½,çftf@fCf<,ð'ì'ð,μ,½,è□A,·,Á,ÉfZfbfgfAfbfv,³,ê,Ä,ç
,é,à,ì,ðííœ,μ,½,è,Ä,«,Ü,·□B

fZfbfgfAfbfv,μ,½,çflfvfVf†f“ ,ð'ì'ð,·,é,É,í:

▶ [flfvfVf†f“] f{fbfNfX,ì't,ì□AfZfbfgfAfbfv,μ,½,ç,à,ì,ìf`fFfbfNf{fbfNfX,ðflf“ ,É□Aííœ,μ,½,ç
,à,ì,ðflft,É,μ,Ü,·□Bf`fFfbfN f{fbfNfX,ðflf“/flft,·,é,É,í□Af`fFfbfN
f{fbfNfX,ðfNfSfbfN,·,é,©□A,Ü,½,í,»,ì□€-Ú,^aì'ð,³,ê,Ä,ç,é,Æ,«,ÉfXfy□[fX,ð%oÿ,μ,Ä,,¾,³,ç□B
[□à-¾] f{fbfNfX,É,í□ACE»□Y'ì'ð,³,ê,Ä,ç,é□€-Ú,ì□à-¾,^a·\Žì,³,ê,Ü,·□B
'□^Ó: 'ì'ð,Ä,«,È,ç,æ,π,É,È,Ä,Ä,ç,é□€-
Ü,í□A^È'O,É•ÉfAfvfSfP□[fVf†f“ ,ÁfZfbfgfAfbfv,³,ê,½□€-
Ü,Ä,·□B□ÁfZfbfgfAfbfv,μ,½,èííœ,·,é,±,Æ,í,Ä,«,Ü,¹,ñ□B

flfvfVf†f“ ,ì□Ü,μ,ç“à—e,ðCE© ,é,É,í:

▶ [flfvfVf†f“] f{fbfNfX,ì□€-Ú,ð'ì,Ñ□A<flfvfVf†f““à—e•ì□X> f{f^f“ ,ð'ì'ð,μ,Ü,·□B
'□^Ó: , ,é□€-Ú,ÉŠÖ,μ,Ä,»,ê^È□ãflfvfVf†f“ ,^a,É,ç,Æ,«,í□A<flfvfVf†f““à—e•ì□X>
f{f^f“ ,ì'ì'ð,Ä,«,È,ç,æ,π,É,È,Ä,Ä,ç,Ü,·□B

, ,é□€-Ú,ð^Ù,È,éfffBfCEfNfgfŠ ,ÉfZfbfgfAfbfv,·,é,É,í:

▶ [flfvfVf†f“] f{fbfNfX,ì□€-Ú,ð'ì,Ñ□A<fffBfCEfNfgfŠ•ì□X>
f{f^f“ ,ð'ì'ð,μ,Ü,·□B<fffBfCEfNfgfŠ•ì□X>
f{f^f“ ,í□A^Ù,È,éfffBfCEfNfgfŠ,ÉfZfbfgfAfbfv,Ä,«,é,Æ,«,ì,Ý—LCEø,Ä,·□B

fXfNfŠ□[f“ ,ì%o°•” ,É•\Žì,³,ê,é□u•K—v,È—e—Ê□v,í□A'ì'ð,³,ê,½□€-Ú,ðfZfbfgfAfbfv,·,é,ì,É•K—
v,ÉfffBfXfN—e—Ê,ðŽì,μ,Ü,·□B'ì'ð,³,ê,½□€-Ú,í□A·\Žì,³,ê,Ä,ç,éfhf
%ofCfu,ÉfZfbfgfAfbfv,³,ê,Ü,·□B

'Ç%oÁ/ííœ,μ,æ,π,Æ,μ,Ä,ç,éftf@fCf<,ì□‡Ev,í□AfXfNfŠ□[f“ ,ì□Å%o°•” ,ÉŽì,³,ê,Ä,ç,Ü,·□B

'Ç%Á/íœ,Ä,«,éftf@fCf<

fAfvfŠfP[fVf#“,ì<@“\,ì^è•”,đfZfbfgfAfbfv,μ,½,èAfZfbfgfAfbfv,μ,È,ç,æ,ɤŽw'è,Ä,«,Ü,·B

'^Ó: ,±,ì'l,íA,»,lfhf%ofCfu,ÉfZfbfgfAfbfv,³,é,é'Sftf@fCf<,ì—e—
É,đŽ!,,ì,Ä,í, ,è,Ü,¹,ñBCE»Y,±,l%œ—É,Ä [flfvfVf#“] f{fbfNfX,Ä'I'đ,³,é,Ä,ç,é,à,ì,ì‡Ev,ì,Y,đ·\
,í,μ,Ä,ç,Ü,·B

fZfbfgfAfbfv,μ,½,çflfvfVf#“,đ'I'đ,·,é,É,í:

▶ [flfvfVf#“] f{fbfNfX,ì't,ìAfZfbfgfAfbfv,μ,½,ç,à,ì,ì`fFfbfNf{fbfNfX,đflf“,ÉAíœ,μ,½,ç
,à,ì,đflft,É,μ,Ü,·Bf`fFfbfN f{fbfNfX,đflf“/flft,·,é,É,íAf`fFfbfN
f{fbfNfX,đfNfŠfbfN,·,é,©A,Ü,½,í,»,ì€-Ú,^aI'đ,³,é,Ä,ç,é,Æ,«,ÉfXfy[fX,đ%Ÿ,μ,Ä,,³/₄,³,çB
[à-³/₄] f{fbfNfX,É,íACE»Y'I'đ,³,é,Ä,ç,é€-Ú,ìà-³/₄,^a·Ž!,³,é,Ü,·B

fXfNfŠ[f“,l%œ•”,É·Ž!,³,é,éu•K—v,È—e—Év,íA'I'đ,³,é,½€-Ú,đfZfbfgfAfbfv,·,é,ì,É•K—
v,ÉffBfXfN—e—É,đŽ!,μ,Ü,·B'I'đ,³,é,½€-Ú,íA·Ž!,³,é,Ä,ç,éfhf
%ofCfu,ÉfZfbfgfAfbfv,³,é,Ü,·B

'Ç%Á/íœ,μ,æ,ɤ,Æ,μ,Ä,ç,éftf@fCf<,ì‡Ev,íAfXfNfŠ[f“,ìÅ%œ•”,ÉŽ!,³,é,Ä,ç,Ü,·B

fffBfXfN—e—Ê,^a•s'«_μ,Ä,ç,Û,·□B

Žw'è,_μ,^{1/2}f|fvfVf#f“ ,ð,·,×,ÄfZfbfgfAfbfv,·,é,^{3/4},¯,|fffBfXfN—e—Ê,^a, ,è,Û,¹,ñ□B

fZfbfgfAfbfv,É•K—v,È—e—Ê□ACE»□Ý,ì<ó,«—e—Ê□A,¨,æ,Ñ•s'«_μ,Ä,ç,é—e—Ê,^a•\Ž!,³,ê,Ä,ç,Û,·□B

fZfbfgfAfbfv,·,é'O,É□AZÿ,ì,ç,·,ê,©,ì•û-@,Ä•s'«_μ,Ä,ç,é•^a,|fffBfXfN—e—Ê,ðŠm•Û,_μ,Ä,-^{3/4},³,ç□B

▶ <f|fvfVf#f““à—e•ï□X> f{f^f“,ð'I'ð,_μ□AfZfbfgfAfbfv,·,é□€-Ú,ð•ï□X,_μ,Û,·□B
,Û,^{1/2},Í

▶ <fZfbfgfAfbfvŠŽn> f{f^f“,ð'I'ð,_μ□Af|fvfVf#f“ ,ð•ï□X,¹,·,ÉfZfbfgfAfbfv,ð'±,¯,Û,·□B
,Û,^{1/2},Í

▶ •ÉfAfvfŠfP□[fvf#f“ (-á,!,|ftf@fCf< f}f□[fWff) ,É□Ø,è'Ö,!,Ä□AfffBfXfN,É<ó,«—e—Ê,ð□i,è,Û,·□B[Ctrl]+[Esc],Ä□ufAfvfŠfP□[fvf#f“,ì□Ø,è'Ö,!,□v,ð•\Ž!,Ä,«_μ,Û,·□B
,Û,^{1/2},Í

▶ <□I—¹> f{f^f“,ð'I'ð,_μ,ÄfZfbfgfAfbfv,ð□I—¹,_μ,Û,·□B

fffBfCEfNfgfŠ•İX - <f\lfX~—p> f{f^f“,đ~—p

fZfbfgfAfbfvæ,İfffBfCEfNfgfŠ,đ•İX,•,é,É,Í:

- ▶ [fpfX] f{fbfNfX,ÉAftf< fpfX,đ“ü—Í,μ,Ä <OK> f{f^f“,đ'İ'đ,μ,Ü,•B
,Ü,½,Í
- ▶ [fffBfCEfNfgfŠ] ,İ't, ©,çAfvfŠfP[fvf#f“,đfZfbfgfAfbfv,μ,½,çfffBfCEfNfgfŠ,đ'İ,ÑA<OK>
,đ'İ'đ,μ,Ü,•BfZfbfgfAfbfv fvfO%€,ªA,»,İfffBfCEfNfgfŠ,đf[fvf“,μ,Ä [fpfX] ,É•\
Ž!,μ,Ü,•BŠm”F,Ä,«,½,çA<OK> f{f^f“,đ'İ'đ,μ,Ä,,¾,¾,çB

^Ü,È,éfhf%ofCfuã,İfffBfCEfNfgfŠ,đŽw'è,•,é,Æ,«,ÍA[fhf%ofCfu] ,©,ç“K∅,Èfhf
%ofCfu,đ'İ'đ,μ,Ä,,¾,¾,çB(f{fbfNfX,İ't,Ü,½,Íf{fbfNfX,İ%oE,İ-
î^ó,đfNfŠfbfN,•,é,ÆACE»Y'İ'đ,Ä,«,éfhf%ofCfu,İfŠXfg,ª\Ž!,¾,è,Ü,•B)
'İ'đ,•,é,ÆA[fffBfCEfNfgfŠ] f{fbfNfX,ÉA,»,İfhf%ofCfu,İfffBfCEfNfgfŠ,ª\Ž!,¾,è,Ü,•B
fZfbfgfAfbfv,μ,½,çfffBfCEfNfgfŠ,ªCE»Y,É,ç,Æ,«,ÍAfhf
%ofCfu,•,æ,ÑfffBfCEfNfgfŠ,đ'İ'đ,μA,»,İCEã [fpfX] f{fbfNfX,ÉV,μ,çTfufffBfCEfNfgfŠ-¼,đ“ü
—Í,μ,Ä,,¾,¾,çB

fIfbfgflllfN,©,çftf@fCf<,đŽg,ç,½,ç,Æ,«,Í:

- ▶ <f\lfX~—p> f{f^f“,đ'İ'đ,μ,Ü,•Bftf@fCf<,Íflllfj<,İfhf%ofCfu,É,ÍfRfslll,¾,è,Ü,¹,ñB

Windows „ÄŒN“®

fZfbfjgAfbfv, ðŠ®—¹, ·, é, ½, ß, É Windows „ÄŒN“®, µ, Ü, ·B—~—
p't, lfAfvfŠfP[fVf#f“, lf[f^, ð•Ü'¶, µA, ·, x, Ä—¹, µ, Ä,, ¾, ¾, ç BMS-DOS fZfbfVf#f“, à—¹, µ, Ä,-
, ¾, ¾, ç B—¹CEäA<Windows ÄŒN“®> f{f^f“, ð'l'ð, µ, Ä,, ¾, ¾, ç B

fZfbfjgAfbfv, ð—¹, ·, ·, ÉfAfvfŠfP[fVf#f“, ð—¹, ·, ·, é, É, í:

1. [Ctrl]+[Esc], ð%Ö, µ, ÄufAfvfŠfP[fVf#f“, ðØ, è'Ö, ðv, ð•\
Ž, ·, é, ÆA'¼, lfAfvfŠfP[fVf#f“, ðŽÄs't, Ä, ·, é, ©, ð, í, ©, è, Ü, ·B
2. ufAfvfŠfP[fVf#f“, ðØ, è'Ö, ðv, lfŠfXfg, ©, ç—¹, µ, ½, çfAfvfŠfP[fVf#f“, ð'l'ð, µ, Ü, ·B
3. <fAfvfŠfP[fVf#f“, ð—¹> f{f^f“, ð'l'ð, µ, Ü, ·B
'^Ó: ufvfOf%of€ f}f[fWffv, ÆufZfbfjgAfbfvv, í—¹, µ, È, ç, Ä,, ¾, ¾, ç B

MS-DOS fZfbfVf#f“, ð—¹, ·, ·, é, É, í:

1. ufAfvfŠfP[fVf#f“, ðØ, è'Ö, ðv, ©, çuMS-DOS fvf“fvfgv, ð'l, Ñ, Ü, ·B
2. <Ø, è'Ö, ð> f{f^f“, ð'l'ð, µ, Ü, ·B
3. fvf“fvfg, ðo, Ä, ç, éóó'Ô, Ä **exit**, Æ“ü—¹, µ, Ü, ·B
4. [Enter] fL[, ð%Ö, µ, Ü, ·B

<Windows ÄŒN“®> f{f^f“, ð'l'ð, ·, ·, é, Æ Windows
„ÄŒN“®, µ, Ü, ·BŽÄs't, lfAfvfŠfP[fVf#f“, ð, ·, é, ÆA•Ü'¶, ¾, é, Ä, ç, È, çff[f^, ðŽ, í, è, Ä, µ, Ü, x
%Ä“\«, ð, ·, é, ð, Ä'Ó, µ, Ä,, ¾, ¾, ç B

fffBfCEfNfgfŠ, á<ó, Á, í, , è, Ü, ¹, ñ□B

fZfbfgfAfbfv, ð /a fXfCfbf` (ŠÇ—□ŽÒf, □[fh) , ÅŽÀ□s, ·, é, Æ, «, í□Aflfbfgf□□[fN ft□[fo□[, Ü, ½, í<α—
L, ³, ê, ½<ó, lfffBfCEfNfgfŠ, ðŽw'è, μ, Å, -

, ¾, ³, ç□B<ó, Å, É, çfffBfCEfNfgfŠ, ÉfZfbfgfAfbfv, ·, é, Æ□A¼, lflfbfgf□□[fN ft□[fU□[, áŽg—p, μ, Å, ç
, éftf@fCf<, É□ã□', «, μ, Å, μ, Ü, æ%oÅ"\□<, á, , è, Ü, ·□B

<α—L, ³, ê, Å, ç, éft□[fo□[/

fffBfCEfNfgfŠ, ©, çfZfbfgfAfbfv, ð<N" © , μ□A, ·, Å, ÉfZfbfgfAfbfv□í, Ý, lftf@fCf<, ð'Ç

%oA, μ, ½, è□í□œ, μ, ½, ç, Æ, «, í□ACE³, lftf@fCf<, ðfZfbfgfAfbfv, μ, ½, Æ, «, lfZfbfgfAfbfv fvf□fOf%of€
, ðŽg, Á, Å, , ¾, ³, ç□B

<ó, lfffBfCEfNfgfŠ, ÉfZfbfgfAfbfv fvf□fOf%of€, ðfZfbfgfAfbfv, ·, é, Æ, «, í:

<OK> f{f^f", ð'í'ð, μ□AZŸ, ì, ç, , , è, ©, ðŽÀ□s, μ, Ü, ·□B

▶ , ·, Å, É'¶□Ý, ·, é<ó, lfffBfCEfNfgfŠ, ð□A"ü—í, Ü, ½, í'í'ð, μ, Ü, ·□B

, Ü, ½, í

▶ □□¬, μ, ½, çfffBfCEfNfgfŠ-¼, ð"ü—í, μ, Ü, ·□B•K—v, Å, , è, lfpfX, àŽw'è, μ, Å, , ¾, ³, ç□B

, Ü, ½, í

▶ , ·, Å, É'¶□Ý, ·, éfffBfCEfNfgfŠ, lftf@fCf<, á•s—v, ì, Æ, «, í□Aftf@fCf< f}f□[fWff, Å•s—
v, ÉfffBfCEfNfgfŠ, ², Æftf@fCf<, ð□í□œ, μ□A□V<K, lfZfbfgfAfbfv fvf□fOf%of€, ðCE³, lfffBfCEfNfgfŠ—
¼, Ì, Æ, ±, è, ÉfZfbfgfAfbfv, μ, Å, , ¾, ³, ç□B

'□^Ó: fZfbfgfAfbfv

fvf□fOf%of€, ðŽg, Á, ÅflfvfVf†f", ð'Ç%oÁ/□í□œ, Å, «, éfAfvfŠfP□[fVf†f", ðfZfbfgfAfbfv, μ, ½flfbfgf□□[f
N ft□[fU□[, í□AfZfbfgfAfbfv, μ, ½, Æ, «, lfZfbfgfAfbfv fvf□fOf%of€, ð<N" © , μ, Å, ç

, Å, ½, ñ, ·, x, Å□í□œ, μ, Å, , ¾, ³, ç□B, » , ÌCEã□A□V, μ, çfo□[fWf†f", lfZfbfgfAfbfv fvf□fOf%of€
, ðŽg, Á, Å□AfAfvfŠfP□[fVf†f", ðfZfbfgfAfbfv, μ, Å, , ¾, ³, ç□B

