

## fCf“f^[]flfbfg[]Ú'±,đŽè“@,ÁfZfbfgfAfbfv,·,é

fCf“f^[]flfbfg fZfbfgfAfbfv fEfBfU[]fh,đŽg,±,Æ[]AfCf“f^[]flfbfg,É[]Ú'±  
·,é,½,B,ì[]Ý'è,đŽè“@,ÁŠÈ'P,É[]s,±,Æ,ª,Á,«,Ü,·[]BfCf“f^[]flfbfg,É[]Ú'±,·,é,É,í[]Af[][]fjfk fGfŠfA  
flfbfgf[]fN (LAN)[]A,Ü,½,íCf“f^[]flfbfg fT[]fX fvf[]fofCf\_,ì,ç,,é,©,đŽg,ç,Ü,·[]B

•K—v,È[]î•ñ,í[]A[]Ú'±,ì•û-@,É,æ,Á,Ä^Ü,È,è,Ü,·[]B[]Ú[]×,É,Á,ç,Ä,í[]AŽŸ,ìf{f^f“,ì,ç,,é,©,đfNfŠfBfN,µ,Ä,-  
,¾,³,ç[]B

■ f[][]fjfk fGfŠfA flfbfgf[]fN[]Eo—R,Á[]Ú'±,µ,Ü,·[]B

■ fCf“f^[]flfbfg fT[]fX fvf[]fofCf\_[]Eo—R,Á[]Ú'±,µ,Ü,·[]B

'[]

■ fCf“f^[]flfbfg fT[]fX fvf[]fofCf\_,đEo—R,µ,ÄfCf“f^[]flfbfg,É[]Ú'±,·,é[]è[]#,í[]Af,fff€,ª•K—  
v,Á,·[]Bf,fff€,ìfZfbfgfAfbfv,ì[]Ú[]×,É,Á,ç,Ä,í[]A%º,ì "ŠÖ~A[]€-Ú" ,đZQ[]Æ,µ,Ä,,¾,³,ç[]B

---

{button ,AL("A\_MODEM\_SET\_UP")} ŠÖ~A[]€-Ú

## f[ff] fGfSfA flfbfgf[fNCo—R,ÄÚ'±,.,é

f[ff] fGfSfA flfbfgf[fN,ðCo—R,μ,ÄfCf“f^ [flfbfg,ÉÚ'±,.,éê,íAfCf“f^ [flfbfg fZfbfgfAfbfv  
fEfBfU [fh,ðŽÀ[s,.,é,Æ,«,ÉŽŸ,ìî•ñ,ª•K—v,Å,·B

■ f[Cf“ ,ì DNS (Domain Name System: fhf[Cf“ fl [f€ fVfXfef€) fT [fo [ [Æ,»,ì,Ù,©,ì DNS fT [fo [ ,ì  
IP (fCf“f^ [flfbfg fvf [fgfRf<) fAfhfCfX B

DHCP (Dynamic Host Configuration Protocol: “ @ “ [fzfXfg [ [—fvf [fgfRf<) ,ðŽg,Á,Ä,ç,éêê,íAIP  
fAfhfCfX,íŽ © “ @ “ [l,ÉŠ,,,è “—,Ä,ç,è,Û,·B

■ f[ff] fGfSfA flfbfgf[fN,ìfCf“f^ [flfbfg fQ [ [fgfEfFfC fRf“fsf... [f^,Ü,½,ìfvf [fL fV  
fT [fo [ ,ìfAfhfCfX B

,±,é,ç,ìî•ñ,ª,í,©,ç,È,çêê,íAfEfBfU [fh,ðŽÀ[s,.,é’O,Éflfbfgf[fNŠÇ—ŽÒ,É,“-à,çê,í,¹,¾,³,çB

## fCf“f^ [flfbfg f [f<,ðŽg,ç,Ü,.,©H

■ ,ì,çB•K—v,Éî•ñ,ð<³,ì,Ä,,¾,³,çB

■ ,ç,ç,ìBfCf“f^ [flfbfg f [f<,ìŽg,ç,Ü,¹,ñB

■ [ufCf“f^ [flfbfgÚ'±,ðŽè “ @ ,ÄfZfbfgfAfbfv,.,év,É-ß,è,Û,·B

**fCf“f^[]flfbfg f[]lf<,đŽg,»**

Windows Messaging ,đŽg,»Æ[]AfCf“f^[]flfbfgEo—R,Â“dŽqf[]lf<,đŽó,`Žæ,é,±  
,Æ,ª,Â,«,Ü,·[]BfCf“f^[]flfbfg f[]lf<,đŽó,`Žæ,é,É,í[]AfCf“f^[]flfbfg fZfbfgfAfbfv  
fEfBfU[]lfh,đŽÀ[]s,·,é,Æ,«,ÉŽŸ,ìî•ñ,ª•K—v,Â,·[]B

- “dŽqf[]lf<,ìfAfhfCEfX[]B
- fCf“f^[]flfbfg f[]lf<,ìfT[]fo[][,ìfAfhfCEfX[]B  
fvf[]fofCf\_,đEo—R,μ,Â[]Ú'±,·,é[]é[]#,ì[]A,±,ì[]î•ñ,É,Â,ç,Äfvf[]fofCf\_,É,`-à,ç[]#,í,¹,,¾,³,ç[]Bf[][]fj<  
fGfŠfA flfbfgf[]lfN,đEo—R,μ,Â[]Ú'±,·,é[]é[]#,ì[]Af[]fbfgf[]lfNŠÇ—[]ŽO,É,`-à,ç[]#,í,¹,,¾,³,ç[]B
- Žg—p,·,é Windows Messaging ,ìfvf[]ftf@fCf<[]BSù,É, ,éfvf[]ftf@fCf<,đŽg,»©[]A,Ú,½,ìfCf“f^[]flfbfg  
f[]lf<—p,ì[]V,μ,çfvf[]ftf@fCf<,đ[]ì[]-,μ,Ú,·[]B

'[]

- Windows Messaging ^ÈŠO,ìfCf“f^[]flfbfg f[]lf< fvf[]fOf%of€,đŽg,»[]é[]#,ì[]AfCf“f^[]flfbfg  
fZfbfgfAfbfv fEfBfU[]lfh,ÂŽ©“@“l,ÉfZfbfgfAfbfv,·,é,±,Æ,í,Â,«,Ü,¹,ñ[]B[]Ú[]x,É,Â,ç,Ä,ì[]A,`Žg,ç,ìf[]lf<  
fvf[]fOf%of€,É•t'®,·,éfhfLf...f[]f“fg,đŽQ[]Æ,μ,Â,,¾,³,ç[]B

fCf“f^[]f]fbfg f[][]f<,đŽg,í,È,ç[]ê[]‡

fCf“f^[]f]fbfg f[][]f<,đŽg,í,È,ç[]ê[]‡,í[]A“fCf“f^[]f]fbfg f[][]f<" ,Æ•\Ž|,³,ê,Ä,ç,é%œ-Ê,Å[]A[Windows Messaging ,đŽg—p,μ,È,ç] ,đfNfŠfbfN,μ,Ü,·[]B

**fCf“f^[]flfbfg fT[]lfrfX fvf[]fofCf\_đĈeo—R,μ,Ä[]Ú'±,·,é**

Šù,ÉfCf“f^[]flfbfg fT[]lfrfX fvf[]fofCf\_É PPP (f|fCf“fg fc[]| flfCf“fg fvf[]fgfRf<)  
,lfAjjfEf“fg,<sup>a</sup>, ,éê[]±,í[]AfEfBfU[]fh,đŽg,Á,Ä,±,lfAjjfEf“fg,Ö,ì[]Ú'±,đfZfbfgfAfbfv,Á,«,Ü,·[]B

fCf“f^[]flfbfg fZfbfgfAfbfv fEfBfU[]fh,Á,í[]AZÿ,ì[]î•ñ,<sup>a</sup>•K—v,É,È,è,Ü,·[]B,±  
,ê,ç,ì[]î•ñ,í[]Afvf[]fofCf\_,©,ç'ñ<ÿ,<sup>3</sup>,ê,Ü,·[]B

- fCf“f^[]flfbfg fT[]lfrfX fvf[]fofCf\_ì-¼'O[]B,±,ì-¼'O,í[]Af}fC fRf“fsf...[]f^,ì []f\_fCf,,f<fAfbfv flfbfgf[]fN] ftfHf<f\_É[]A[]Ú'±,lfAfCfRf“,ì-¼'O,Æ,μ,Ä•\Z|,<sup>3</sup>,ê,Ü,·[]B
- ft[]fU[][-¼[]B
- fofXf[]fh[]B
- fCf“f^[]flfbfg,É[]Ú'±,·,é,½,ß,ì“d~b”Ô[]t[]B
- DNS (Domain Name System: fhf[]fCf“ fl[]f€ fVfXfef€) fT[]fo[]|.lfAfhf[]fX[]B
- IP fAfhf[]fX,ÆfTfuf[]fbfg f}fXfN (•K—v,É[]ê[]±)[]B
- f[]fOf[]f“Žè[]± (f[]fOf[]f“Žž,Éf^[]f~fif< fEfBf“fhfE,đ•\Ž|,·,é•K—v,<sup>a</sup>, ,é,©,Ç,α,©)[]B

'[]  
■ fCf“f^[]flfbfg,É[]Ú'±,·,é,É,í[]AfAfNfZfX fvf[]fofCf\_<sup>a</sup> PPP ,É'í%ž,μ,Ä,ç,é•K—v,<sup>a</sup>, ,è,Ü,·[]B

**fCf“f^[]flfbfg f[]f<,đŽg,ç,Ü,·,©[]H**

■ ,í,ç[]B•K—v,É[]î•ñ,đ<<sup>3</sup>,!Ä,<sup>3/4</sup>,<sup>3</sup>,ç[]B

■ ,ç,ç,í[]BfCf“f^[]flfbfg f[]f<,íŽg,ç,Ü,<sup>3</sup>,ñ[]B

■ []ufCf“f^[]flfbfg[]Ú'±,đŽè”@,ÁfZfbfgfAfbfv,·,é[]v,É-ß,è,Ü,·[]B

fCf“f^[]f]fbfg,í[]A[]çŠE’t,ìfRf“fsf...[]f^,ð[]Ú’±,μ,½f]fbfgf[][]fN,ì[]W[]#’ì,Å,·[]B1970 ”N’ã,É’a[]¶,μ,Ä^È—  
^[]A<}’¬,É[]¬’·,μ[]ACE»[]Ý,à[]î•ñ,ì•óCEÉ,Æ,μ,Ä”“W,ÆŠg’ã,ð’±,¬,Ä,ç  
,Ü,·[]BCE»[]Ý,Å,í[]AŠé<Æ,â<^ç<@ŠÖ,©,çCEÂ[]ì,ìft[]fU[][,ÉŽŠ,é,Ü,Å[]A[]çŠE’t,ì-c’ã,È[]”,ìft[]fU[][,ªŽg,Á,Ä,ç  
,Ü,·[]B

fCf“f^[]f]fbfg,É[]Ú’±,·,é,Æ[]AWorld Wide Web[]Afjf...[]fXfOf<[]fv (BBS)[]A[]Å[]V,ìfjf...[]fX[]A“V<C—\  
•ñ[]A\ftfgfEjfFA[]AfQ[]f€,È,Ç[]A-L•x,È[]î•ñ,ÉfAfNfZfX,Å,«,Ü,·[]B

fCf“f^□[flfbfg fT□[frfX fvf□ofCf\_É,Í□A'¼□ÚfCf“f^□[flfbfg,É□Ú'±,³,è,Ä,ç  
,éT□[fo□[ ,ª, ,è,Ü,·□BfCf“f^□[flfbfg,É□Ú'±,·,é,É,Í□Af,fff€ ,ðŽg,Á,Ä,±,ìfT□[fo□[ ,É□Ú'±  
,μ,Ü,·□Bfvf□ofCf\_ ,Í□A,±,ìfT□[frfX,É'í,μ,Ä□AfCf“f^□[flfbfg,Ö,ì□Ú'±ŽžŠÖ,È,Ç,É%ž,¶,½—¿<à,ð  
%Ü<à,μ,Ü,·□BŠé<Æ,â'c'ì,È,Ç,ÅfCf“f^□[flfbfg,É□Ú'±,³,è,½f□□[fff< fGfŠfA flfbfgf□□[fN,ðŽg,Á,Ä,ç  
,È,ç□ê□#,Í□Afvf□ofCf\_ ,ðœo—R,μ,ÄfCf“f^□[flfbfg,É□Ú'±,·,é•K—v,ª, ,è,Ü,·□B

fCf“f^[]flfbfg fQ[]fgfEjFfC fRf“fsf...[]f^,í[]Af[][]fj]f< fGfŠfA  
flfbfgf[]fN,ÆfCf“f^[]flfbfg,ìŠÖ,ìfufŠfbfW,Æ,μ,Å<@“\,μ,Ü,·[]BfCf“f^[]flfbfg fQ[]fgfEjFfC fRf“fsf...  
[]f^,É[]Ú'±,·,é,Æ[]Af[][]fj]f< fGfŠfA flfbfgf[]fN,©,çfCf“f^[]flfbfg,ÉfAfNfZfX,Å,«,Ü,·[]B



fvf[]ftf@fCf<,đŽg,±,Æ[]A•;[]",ìft[]fU[][,ª""",¶fRf"f'sf...[]f^,ì Windows Messaging ,Åf[][]f<,đŽó,~Žæ,é,±  
,Æ,ª,Å,«,·[]B,Û,½[]A1 []l,ìft[]fU[][,ªf[][]f<,ìŽí—p,É%ž,¶,Ä•Ê,ìfvf[]ftf@fCf<,đŽg,±,±  
,Æ,à,Å,«,·[]B,½,Æ,ì,ì[]A%oìŽĐ,ìfjfbfgf[][]fNÆo—  
R,Åf[][]f<,đŽó,~Žæ,é,½,ß,ìfvf[]ftf@fCf<,Æ[]AfCf"f^[]fjfbfgÆo—R,Åf[][]f<,đŽó,~Žæ,é,½,ß,ìfvf[]ftf@fCf<,đ  
—p^Ó,·,é,Æ,ç,Á,½Žg,ç•û,ª,Å,«,·[]B

**fCf“f^[]flfbfg,ÉŠÖ,·,éfgf%ofuf·fVf...[]lfeFBf“fO**

,±,lfgf%ofuf·fVf...[]lfeFBf“fO,Á,í[]AfCf“f^[]flfbfg fT[]frfX fv[]fofCf\_,Ö,ì[]Ú'±,ÉŠÖ,·,é-â'è,ìCE  
'^ö,ð“È,«Ž~,ß[]A-â'è,ð%oðCE^,·,éŽè[]ž,ðŽ!,μ,Ü,·[]BŽ¿-â,ì“š,!,ðfNfŠfbfN,μ,Ä,,¾,³,ç[]BŽè[]ž,É[]  
,Á,Ä[]i,Ý,È,ª,ç-â'è,ð%oðCE^,Á,«,Ü,·[]B

**,Ç,ì,æ,π,È-â'è,ª, ,è,Ü,·,©[]H**

- fv[]fofCf\_,É[]Ú'±,Á,«,È,ç,©[]A,Ü,½,í[]fofCf“,Á,«,Ü,¹,ñ[]B
- Web fuf%ofEfU,È,Ç,lfCf“f^[]flfbfg fftfgEfFfA,ÉŠÖ,·,é-â'è,Á,·[]B

,ç,ì,æ,π,È-â'è,ª, ,è,Û,.,©H

fvf fof Cf ,É" d~b,ª,Â,È,ª,Á,½'¼Eã,É%ñü,ª∅,ê,Û,·B

Web fy fW,âf fof f,ªE©,Â,©,è,Û,¹,ñB

fvf fof Cf ,É,íÛ'±,Å,«,Û,ªA" dŽqf f f,ð"Ç,ñ,¾,èAWeb fuf% fEfU,È,Ç,ìfvf fOf% f€

,ðŽg,Á,½,è,·,é,±,Æ,ª,Å,«,Û,¹,ñB

—Šú,μ,È,ç,Æ,«,Éfvf fof Cf ,É" d~b,ð∅,ç,ê,Û,·B

fCf“f^[]fifbfg,É,Í,Ç,Ì,æ,ꝛ,ÉfAfNfZfX,μ,Ä,ç,Ü,·,©[]H

LAN,ðŒo—R,μ,ÄfAfNfZfX,μ,Ä,ç,Ü,·[]B

f,fff€,ðŽg—p,μ,Äfvf[]fofCf\_,ÉfAfNfZfX,μ,Ä,ç,Ü,·[]B



[‘±□s] ,đfNfŠfbfN,μ,Û,·□B

▶ f^□[f~fif< fEfBf“fhfE,Å [‘±□s] ,đfNfŠfbfN,μ,Û,·□B

-â’è,í%đCE^,μ,Û,μ,½,©□H

■ ,í,ç□Bf□fOfCf“,Å,«,Û,μ,½□Bfgf%ofuf<fVf...□[fefBf“fO,đ•Â,¶,Û,·□B

■ ,ç,ç,□B,Û,¾f□fOfCf“,Å,«,Û,<sup>1</sup>ñ□B,Û,©,É,Ç,Ì,æ,π,É’í□^•û-@,<sup>a</sup>,,è,Û,.,©□H

**,μ,Î,ç,,μ,Ä,©,ç“d~b,δ,©,~¼,μ,Û,·□B**  
▶ ,μ,Î,ç,‘Ò,Á,Ä,©,ç□A“d~b,δ,©,~¼,μ,Ä,,¾,¾,ç□B•ÛŽç□ì<Æ,ì,½,ß,Éfvf□fofCf\_,æfT□[frfX,ð’âŽ~,μ,Ä,ç,é  
%ooÂ”\□«,<sup>a</sup>, ,è,Û,·□B  
■ fgf%oofuf<fVf...□[fefBf“fO,ð•Â,¶,Û,·□B  
■ fgf%oofuf<fVf...□[fefBf“fO,ì□Â□%o,ì%oæ-Ê,É-ß,è,Û,·□B

**TCP/IP fvf fvgfRf<, ÅÚ'±, μ, Ä, ç, é, ±, Æ, ðŠm, ©, ß, Ü, · □B**

1 [f\_fCf,,f<fAfbfv flfbfgf□□[fN] fEfBf“fhfE, Å□Afvf□fOfCf\_ ,Ö, ìÚ'±, ìfAfcfRf“ ,ðfNfŠfbfN, μ, Ü, · □B

2 [ftf@fCf<] f□fjf...□[. ì [fvf□fpfefB] ,ðfNfŠfbfN, μ, Ü, · □B

3 [fT□[fo□[. ÌŽí—b] f^fu, ðfNfŠfbfN, μ□A [TCP/IP] f` fFfbfN f{fbfNfX, ðfj“ ,É, È, Á, Ä, ç, é, ±, Æ, ðŠm, ©, ß, Ü, · □B

**-â'è, í%ðCE^, μ, Ü, μ, ½, © □H**

■ , í, ç □Bf□fOfCf“ , Å, «, Ü, μ, ½ □Bfgf%ofuf<fvf...□[fefBf“fO, ð•Ä, ¶, Ü, · □B

■ , ç, ç, ì □B, Ü, ¾f□fOfCf“ , Å, «, Ü, ¹, ñ □B, Ü, ©, É, Ç, Ì, æ, ƒ, È'í □^•û-@, ð, , è, Ü, ·, © □H



**f\_fCf,,f<fAfbfv fAf\_fvf^,É TCP/IP fvf[]fgfRf<,afofCf“fh,<sup>3</sup>ê,Ä,ç,é,±,Æ,đŠm,©,ß,Û,·□B**

- 1 ,±,ìf{f^f“ [1] ,đNfŠfbfN,μ,Ä [f]fbfgf[]□[fN] f\_fCfAf□fO f{fbfNfX,đ•\Ž!,μ,Ä,,<sup>3</sup>/<sub>4</sub>,<sup>3</sup>,ç□B
- 2 f\_fCf,,f<fAfbfv fAf\_fvf^,a [CE»□Ý,ìf]fbfgf[]□[fN□\□-] f{fbfNfX,É•\Ž!,<sup>3</sup>ê,Ä,ç,é,±,Æ,đŠm,©,ß,Û,·□B
- 3 TCP/IP fvf[]fgfRf<,a [CE»□Ý,ìf]fbfgf[]□[fN□\□-] f{fbfNfX,É•\Ž!,<sup>3</sup>ê,Ä,ç,é,±,Æ,đŠm,©,ß,Û,·□Bfvf[]fgfRf<,É,í [2] ,ìfAfCfRf“ ,a•\Ž!,<sup>3</sup>ê,Û,·□B
- 4 [f\_fCf,,f<fAfbfv fAf\_fvf^] ,đNfŠfbfN,μ□A[fvf[]fpfefB] ,đNfŠfbfN,μ,Û,·□B
- 5 [fofCf“fh] f^fu,đNfŠfbfN,μ,Û,·□B
- 6 [TCP/IP -> f\_fCf,,f<fAfbfv fAf\_fvf^] f`fFfbfN f{fbfNfX,afif“ ,É,È,Á,Ä,ç,é,±,Æ,đŠm,©,ß,Û,·□B

**-â'è,í%ođCE^,μ,Û,μ,<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub>,©□H**

- ,í,ç□Bf□fOfCf“ ,Ä,«,Û,μ,<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub>□Bfgf%ofuf<fVf...□[fefBf“fo,đ•Ä,¶,Û,·□B
- ,ç,ç,ì□BTCP/IP ,ìfZfbfgfAfbfv,Æf fCf,,f<fAfbfv fAf\_fvf^,Ö,ìfofCf“fh,É,í-â'è, ,è,Û,<sup>1</sup>,ñ,□A□Ú'±
- ,Ä,«,Û,<sup>1</sup>,ñ□B,Û,©,É,C,ì,æ,æ,É'í□^•ú-@,<sup>a</sup>, ,è,Û,·,©□H
- [CE»□Ý,ìf]fbfgf[]□[fN□\□-] f{fbfNfX,É TCP/IP fvf[]fgfRf<,a•\Ž!,<sup>3</sup>ê,Û,<sup>1</sup>,ñ□B,C,ì,æ,æ
- ,É,·,è,ìfCf“fXfg□[f<,Ä,«,Û,·,©□H

f[]fOfCf"-¼,ÆfpfXf[]f[h,ð³,μ,"ü-Í,μ,Ä,ç,é,±,Æ,ðŠm,©,ß,Ü,·[]B

f[]fOfCf"-¼,ÆfpfXf[]f[h,ð³,μ,"ü-Í,μ,Ä,ç,é,±,Æ,ðŠm,©,ß,Ü,·[]Bfvf[]fOfCf\_,ìf[]fOfCf" fv[]fOf%of€  
,â•¶Žš,Æ-•¶Žš,ð<æ•Ê,·,éê[]#,í[]ACapsLock fL[],³fift,É,È,Á,Ä,ç,é,±,Æ,ðŠm,©,ß,Ä,,¼,³,ç[]B

,Ü,½[]Afv[]fOfCf\_,É,æ,Á,Ä,í[]Afv[]fOfCf"-¼,ì'O,É P[]AS[]A# ,È,Ç,ì•¶Žš,ð"ü-Í,μ,Ä[]Ú'±,ìŽí-  
p,ðŽ!,·ê[]#,â, ,è,Ü,·[]B,½,Æ,!,í[]Afv[]fOfCf"-¼,â Chris ,ìê[]#,í[]APPP []Ú'±,Ä, ,ê,í[]uPchris[]v[]ASLIP []Ú'±  
,Ä, ,ê,í[]uSchris[]v,Æ"ü-Í,·,é•K-v,â, ,è,Ü,·[]B

fv[]fOfCf\_Ö,ìf[]fOfCf",ì[]Ú[]×,É,Ä,ç,Ä,í[]Afv[]fOfCf\_,É,"-â,ç[]#,í,¹,,¼,³,ç[]B

-â'è,í%ðCE^,μ,Ü,μ,½,©[]H

■ ,í,ç[]Bfv[]fOfCf",Ä,«,Ü,μ,½[]Bfgf%ofuf<fvf...[]fefBf"fO,ð•Ä,¶,Ü,·[]B

■ ,ç,ç,!,[]B,Ü,¼f[]fOfCf",Ä,«,Ü,¹,ñ[]B,Ü,©,É,Ç,ì,æ,π,É'í[]^•û-@,â, ,è,Ü,·,©[]H

**f^[]f~fif< fEfBf“fhfE,đ•Ž!,μ,Ü,·□B**

- 1 [f\_fCf,,f<fAfbfv flfbfgf□□[fN] fEfBf“fhfE,Ā□Afvf□fofCf\_,Ö,ì□Ú'±,đfNfŠfbfN,μ,Ü,·□B
- 2 [ftf@fCf<] f□fjf...□[,ì [fvf□fpfefB] ,đfNfŠfbfN,μ,Ü,·□B
- 3 [□Ý'è] ,đfNfŠfbfN,μ,Ü,·□B
- 4 [flfvfVf#f“□Ý'è] f^fu,đfNfŠfbfN,μ□A[ĈĀ,Ñ□o,μ,Ā,©,ċf^[]f~fif< fEfBf“fhfE,đ•Ž!] f`fFfbfN f{fbfNfX,đfjf“,É,μ,Ü,·□B
- 5 ,à,x^ê“x□Ú'±,μ,Ü,·□B

**-â'è,í%đĈE^,μ,Ü,μ,½,©□H**

- .í,ċ□B□Ú'±,Ā,«.,Ü,μ,½□Bfgf%ofuf<fvf...□[fefBf“fo,đ•Ā,ŕ,Ü,·□B
- .ċ,ċ,;□B,Ü,¾□Ú'±,Ā,«.,Ü,<sup>1</sup>ň□B,Ü,©,É,Ĉ,ì,æ,x,É'í□^•û-@,<sup>a</sup>,è,Ü,·,©□H

**[Windows] ftfHf<f\_É³,μ,çfo[fWf†f“,ì WINSOCK.DLL ftf@fCf<,ª, ,é,±,Æ,ðŠm,©,ß,Û,·□B**

1 f}fC fRf“fsf...□[f^,ìfEfBf“fhfE,Å□A[•\Ž!} f□ffj...□[,ì [fifvfVf†f“] ,ðfNfŠfbfN,μ,Û,·□B

2 [•\Ž!} f^fu,ì [, ,x,Ä,ìftf@fCf<,ð•\Ž!} ,ðfNfŠfbfN,μ,Û,·□B

3 [fXf^□[fg] f{f^f“,ðfNfŠfbfN,μ□A[Āÿ□ð] ,ðf|fCf“fg,μ,Û,·□BŽŸ,É [ftf@fCf<,âftfHf<f\_] ,ðfNfŠfbfN,μ,Û,·□B

4 [-¼’O] f{fbfNfX,É□uWINSOCK.DLL□v,Æ“ü—í,μ□A[Āÿ□ðŠ]Žn] ,ðfNfŠfbfN,μ,Û,·□B

□X□V“úŽž,ª 95/10/03 ^È□~,ì WINSOCK.DLL ftf@fCf<,ª□A[WINDOWS] ftfHf<f\_É, ,é,±,Æ,ðŠm,©,ß,Û,·□B

**-â’è,í%ðĀ^,μ,Û,μ,½,©□H**

■ .,í.ç□B□Ú’±,Å,«,Û,μ,½□Bfgf%ofuf<fvf...□[fefBf“fO,ð•Ä,¶,Û,·□B

■ .,ç.ç,ì□B,Û,¾□Ú’±,Å,«,Û,¹,ň□B,Û,©,É,Ç,ì,æ,æ,É’í□^•û-@,ª, ,è,Û,·,·□H

fT[fO[,l-¼'O,ðŽw'è,μ,Ä Ping fRf}f“fh,ðŽÀ[s,μ,Ü,·B

fvffofCf\_,ÉÚ'±,μ,½ó'Ô,ÅA,±,lf{f^f“  
{button ,EF(` PINGNAME.BAT',` SW\_SHOWMINNOACTIVE',1)} ,ðfNfŠfbfN,μ,Ä,,¾,¾,çBŽŸ,ÉAfT[fO[,l-  
¼'O,ðŽw'è,μ,Ä Ping fRf}f“fh,ðŽÀ[s,μ,Ü,·BŽÀ[sCE<%oÊ,ª MS-DOS fEfBf“fhfE,É•\Ž!,¾,è,Ü,·B

Ping fRf}f“fh,ª-CE÷,·,é,Æ[AŽŸ,ì,æ,ª,ÈCE<%oÊ,ª•\Ž!,¾,è,Ü,·B

Reply from 198.105.232.1: bytes=32 time=324ms TTL=46

È,,Æ,à 1 “x,Í Ping fRf}f“fh,ª-CE÷,μ,Ü,μ,½,©H

Í,ç[Bfgf%ofuf<fVf...[fefBf“fO,ð•Ä,¶,Ü,·B

ç,ç,¡B^á,ªCE<%oÊ,ª•\Ž!,¾,è,Ü,μ,½B,Ü,©,É,Ç,ì,æ,ª,É'í^•û-@,ª,è,Ü,·,©H

ft[fo[L,ì IP fAfhfCEfX,ðŽw'è,μ,Ä Ping fRf}f“fh,ðŽÀ[s,μ,Û,·B

fvffofCf\_,ÉÚ'±,μ,½ó'Ô,ÅA,±,lf{f^f“ {button ,EF(`PINGNUM.BAT',`',1,`) } ,ðfNfŠfbfN,μ,Ä,-  
,¾,¾,çBŽY,ÉAfT[fo[L,ì IP fAfhfCEfX,ðŽw'è,μ,Ä Ping fRf}f“fh,ðŽÀ[s,μ,Û,·BŽÀ[sCE<%oÉ,ª MS-DOS  
fEfBf“fhfE,É•Ž!,¾,è,Û,·B

Ping fRf}f“fh,ª-CE÷,·,é,ÆAŽY,ì,æ,π,ÈCE<%oÉ,ª•Ž!,¾,è,Û,·B

Reply from 198.105.232.1: bytes=32 time=324ms TTL=46

È,,Æ,à 1 “x,Í Ping fRf}f“fh,ª-CE÷,μ,Û,μ,½,©H

Í,çB,±,é,Í,Ç,π,ç,π^Ó-j,Å,·,©H

ç,ç,ìB^á,πCE<%oÉ,ª•Ž!,¾,è,Û,μ,½B,Û,©,É,Ç,ì,æ,π,É'í^•û-@,ª,è,Û,·,©H

**ffftfHf<fg fQ[fjgfEfFfC,ìY'è,ðŠm,©,ß,Ü,·□B**

1 □Ú'±,ð□|—<sup>1</sup>,μ,Ü,·□B

2 [f\_fCf,,f<fAfbfv flfbfgf□□[fN] fEfBf“fhfE,Å□Afvf□f ofCf\_,Ö,ì□Ú'±,ðfNfŠfbfN,μ,Ü,·□B

3 [ftf@fCf<] f□fj...□[.ì [fvf□fpfefB] ,ðfNfŠfbfN,μ,Ü,·□B

4 [fT□[fo□[.ìŽí—p] f^fu,ðfNfŠfbfN,μ□A[TCP/IP □Y'è] ,ðfNfŠfbfN,μ,Ü,·□B

5 [fŠf.□[fg flfbfgf□□[fN,ÅffftfHf<fg,ìfQ□[fgfEfFfC,ðŽg—p] f`fFfbfN f{fbfNfX,³fj“ ,É,È,Á,Ä,ç,é,± ,Æ,ðŠm,©,ß,Ü,·□B

**-â'è,í%ðCE^,μ,Ü,μ,½,©□H**

■ .í,ç□B□Ú'±,Á,«.,Ü,μ,½□Bfgf%ofuf<fvf...□[fefBf“fO,ð•Á,¶,Ü,·□B

■ .ç,ç,ì□B,Ü,¾□Ú'±,Á,«.,Ü,<sup>1</sup>ñ□B,Ü,©,ì,Ç,ì,æ,π,É'í□^•û-@,³,è,Ü,-,©□H

**fT[fO[,lží—b,<sup>a</sup>μ,Žw'è,<sup>3</sup>ê,Ä,ç,é,±,Æ,đŠm,©,ß,Ü,·B**

1 [f\_fCf,,f<fAfbfv flfbfgf[fN] fEfBf“fhfE,ÅAfvf[fofCf\_Ö,ìÚ'±,đfNfŠfbfN,μ,Ü,·B

2 [ftf@fCf<] f[ffj...[.ì [fvf[fpfefB] ,đfNfŠfbfN,μ,Ü,·B

3 [fT[fO[,lží—b] f^fu,đfNfŠfbfN,μAfT[fO[,lží—b,<sup>a</sup>μ,Žw'è,<sup>3</sup>ê,Ä,ç,é,±  
,Æ,đŠm,©,ß,Ü,·B,½,Æ,!,îASLIP ,lfT[fO[,É'í,μ,Ä PPP ,â CSLIP ,đŽw'è,μ,Ä,ç,é%oÂ“\  
«,<sup>a</sup> ,è,Ü,·BŽw'è,·éfT[fO[,lží—b,<sup>a</sup>í,©,ç,È,çê±,íAfvf[fofCf\_É,“-â,ç±,í,<sup>1</sup>,¾,<sup>3</sup>,çB

**-â'è,í%ođCE^,μ,Ü,μ,½,©H**

■ í,çBÚ'±,Ä,«,Ü,μ,½Bfgf%ofuf<fvf...[fefBf“fO,đ•Ä,¶,Ü,·B

■ ç,ç,;B,Ü,¾Ú'±,Ä,«,Ü,<sup>1</sup>ñB,Ü,©,É,C,ì,æ,æ,É'í^•ú-@,<sup>a</sup> ,è,Ü,·,©H



fvffofCf\_ÉÚ'±,·,é,Æ,«,É IP fAfhfÆfX,ð"ü—Í,·,é,æ,ꝛ,É—v<□,³,ê,Ü,·,©□H

í.ç□B

ç.ç.¡□B

**IP fAfhfCefX,<sup>a</sup>μ,ϕ,±,Æ,đŠm,©,ß,Û,·□B**

■ ,à,π^ê“x□Ú’±,μ□AIP fAfhfCefX,đ<sup>3</sup>μ,“ü—í,μ,Ä,ϕ,é,±,Æ,đŠm,©,ß,Û,·□BIP

fAfhfCefX,<sup>a</sup>,í,©,ç,É,ϕ□ê□‡,í□Afvf□fofCf\_É,“-â,ϕ□‡,í,<sup>1</sup>,<sup>3</sup>/<sub>4</sub>,<sup>3</sup>,ϕ□B

■ fgf%oofuf<fVf...□[fefBf“fO,ì□Å□%o,ì%oæ-É,É-ß,è,Û,·□B

■ fgf%oofuf<fVf...□[fefBf“fO,đ•Ä,¶,Û,·□B

**IP fAfhfCefX, a³, μ, ç, ±, Æ, đŠm, ©, ß, Ü, ·B**

1 Ú'±, ðl—¹, μ, Ü, ·B

2 [f\_fCf,,f<fAfbfv flfbfgf[]fN] fEfBf“fhfE, ÅAfvf[]fofCf\_, Ö, ðÚ'±, ðfNfŠfbfN, μ, Ü, ·B

3 [ftf@fCf<] f[]fj...[][, ð [fvf[]fpfefB] , ðfNfŠfbfN, μ, Ü, ·B

4 [fT[]fo[][, ðží—p] f^fu, ðfNfŠfbfN, μA[TCP/IP []Ý'è] , ðfNfŠfbfN, μ, Ü, ·B

5 [IP fAfhfCefX, ðŽw'è] , a¹l, î, ê, Ä, ç, é[]ê[]‡, íAIP fAfhfCefX, a³, μ, “ü—í,³, ê, Ä, ç, é, ±, Æ, đŠm, ©, ß, Ü, ·B[]Ú[]×, É, Â, ç, Ä, íAflfbfgf[][]fNŠÇ—[]ŽÒ, É, “ -â, ç[]‡, í,¹, ,³/4,³, ç[]B

■ f[]f%°fuf<fVf...[]f[]fBf“fO, ð[]Å[]%°, ð%°æ-É, É-ß, è, Ü, ·B

■ f[]f%°fuf<fVf...[]f[]fBf“fO, ð•Ä, ¶, Ü, ·B

fT[]fo[],É[]M[]t,ð'—[]M,μ[]AfT[]fo[],³f[]b[]f[]g[]f[]f[]N,Æ[]³[]í,É'É[]M,μ,Ä,ç,é,©,Ç,κ  
,©,đŠm,©,ß,éft[]f[]e[]f[]B[]f[]Š[]f[]e[]f[]B,Å,·[]B[]f[]T[]fo[],Í[]uping ftp.microsoft.com[]v,ì,æ,κ,É-  
¼'O,ÅŽw'è,·,é,©[]A,Ü,½,Í[]uping 198.105.232.1[]v,ì,æ,κ,É IP  
f[]A[]f[]h[]f[]C[]E[]f[]X,ÅŽw'è,μ,Ü,·[]B[]M[]t,³fT[]fo[],É"ž'B,·,é,Æ[]AfT[]fo[],ÍŽó[]MŠm"[]F,ì[]M[]t,ð·Ô,μ,Ü,·[]B[]P[]ing  
f[]R[]f[]}f"fh,³[]-[]C[]E[]÷,·,é,Æ[]AŽŸ,ì,æ,κ,È[]C[]<[]%[]o[]Ê,³[]\[]Ž[]¡,³,ê,Ü,·[]B

Reply from 198.105.232.1: bytes=32 time=324ms TTL=46

**fhf[]fCf" f[]lfe f[]fo[]l,lfAfhf[]fX,đŠm,©,ß,Ü,·[]B**

fCf" f^[]f[]fbfg,đCeo—R,μ,Ä" dŽqf[]f< f[]fbfZ[]fW,đ'—,é[]ê[]#[]AWeb fy[]fW,đ·\ Ž|,·,é[]ê[]#[]A,·,æ,Ñ,Ü,©,lfRf"fsf...[]f^,É[]Ú'±,·,é[]ê[]#,È,Ç,í[]Afhf[]fCf" f[]lfe f[]fo[]l (DNS),lfAfhf[]fX,đŽw'è,·,é·K—v,ª,·,è,Ü,·[]BDNS fAfhf[]fX,Æ,í[]AfCf" f^[]f[]fbfg,É[]Ú'±,ª,é[]Afrf"fsf...[]f^,ì-¼'O,Æ IP fAfhf[]fX,ì^è—,đŠÇ—,μ,Ä,ç,éfRf"fsf...[]f^,ì IP fAfhf[]fX,Ä,·[]BDNS ,đ—~— p,·,é,Æ[]Afrf"fsf...[]f^,đŽw'è,·,é,Æ,«,É[]AIP fAfhf[]fX,ì'ä,í,è,É-¼'O,ÄŽw'è,Ä,«,Ü,·[]B

- 1 [f\_fCf,,f<fAfbfv flfbfgf[]fN] fEfBf"fhfE,Ä[]Afvf[]fofCf\_Ö,ì[]Ú'±,đfNfŠfbfN,μ,Ü,·[]B
- 2 [ftf@fCf<] f[]fj...[][,ì [fvf[]pfefB] ,đfNfŠfbfN,μ,Ü,·[]B
- 3 [f[]fo[]l,ìŽí—p] f^fu,đfNfŠfbfN,μ[]A[TCP/IP []Ý'è] ,đfNfŠfbfN,μ,Ü,·[]B
- 4 [f[]lfe f[]fo[]l fAfhf[]fX,đŽw'è] ,đfNfŠfbfN,μ,Ü,·[]B
- 5 fvf%ofCf}fŠ DNS fAfhf[]fX,ª³,μ,[]Ý'è,ª,è,Ä,ç,é,±,Æ,đŠm,©,ß,Ü,·[]B³,μ,[]Ý'è,ª,è,Ä,ç,É,ç[]ê[]#,í[]A[fvf %ofCf}fŠ DNS] f{fbfNfX,đfNfŠfbfN,μ[]A"K[]Ø,È'l,đ"ü—í,μ,Ä,ª³,ç[]BDNS fAfhf[]fX,ª,í,©,ç,È,ç[]ê[]#,í[]Afvf[]fofCf\_É,·—à,ç[]#,í,¹,ª³,ç[]B

**fqf"fg**

- fvf[]fofCf\_,©,ç"ñ<Ÿ,ª,è,½[]i·ñ,É DNS fAfhf[]fX,ªŠÜ,Ü,è,Ä,ç,é,ç[]ê[]#,í[]A·É,ì-¼'O,Ä<L[]Ú,ª,è,Ä,ç,é %ooÄ"\\«,ª,·,è,Ü,·[]BDNS fAfhf[]fX,ì·É-¼,É,í[]A^È%ooª,ì,à,ì,ª,·,è,Ü,·[]B
- f[]lfe f[]fo[]l
- f[]lfe f[]fo[]l IP fAfhf[]fX
- fhf[]fCf" f[]fo[]l fAfhf[]fX
- fhf[]fCf" f[]lfe f[]fo[]l

**-â'è,í%ođCE^,μ,Ü,μ,½,©[]H**

- ,í,ç[]B[]Ú'±,Ä,«,Ü,μ,½[]Bfgf%ofuf<fvf...[]f[]fBf"fo,đ·Ä,¶,Ü,·[]B
- ,ç,ç,ì[]B,Ü,¾[]Ú'±,Ä,«,Ü,¹,ñ[]B,Ü,©,É,Ç,ì,æ,æ,É'í[]^·ú-@,ª,·,è,Ü,·,©[]H

**fCf“f^[]f]f]bfg f]ftfgfEfFfA,Áfvf[]fL]V fT[]fo[][,đŽg,«,©,Ç,«,©,đ’²,x,Û,·□B**

LAN ,đCeo—R,μ,ÄfCf“f^[]f]f]bfg,ÉfAfNfZfX,·,é□ê□#,í□AfCf“f^[]f]f]bfg f]ftfgfEfFfA,³fvf[]fL]V fT[]fo[][,đŽg,«,æ,«,É□Ý’è,³,è,Ä,ç,é,Æ□AIP fAfhfCEfX,đŽw’è,μ,Ä Ping fRf}f“fh,đŽÀ□s,·,é,±,Æ,í,Ä,«,Û,¹,ñ□Bfvf[]fL]V fT[]fo[][,đŽg,«,©,Ç,«,©,³,í,©,ç,È,ç□ê□#,í□Af]f]bfgf[]f]NŠÇ—□ŽÒ,É,“-â,ç□#,í,¹,,³/4,³,ç□B

**fCf“f^[]f]f]bfg fGfNfXfvf[]f%o,Áfvf[]fL]V fT[]fo[][,đŽg,«,©,Ç,«,©,đ’²,x,é,É,í**

- 1 ,±,ìf{f^f“ □ ,đfNfŠf]bfN,μ□A[fCf“f^[]f]f]bfg,ìfvf[]f]p]ef]B] f\_fCfAf[]fO f{f]bfNfX,đ•\Ž|,μ,Ä,,³/4,³,ç□B
- 2 [□Ú±] %oæ-Ê,Ä [fvf[]fL]V fT[]fo[][Ceo—R,Ä□Ú±,·,é] f^f]f]bfN f{f]bfNfX,³f]f“ ,É,È,Ä,Ä,ç,é,©,Ç,«,©,đ’²,x,Û,·□Bf]f“ ,É,È,Ä,Ä,ç,é□ê□#,í□A[□Ý’è) ,đfNfŠf]bfN,μ□AfT[]fo[][,ìfAfhfCEfX,³□³,μ,“ü—í,³,è,Ä,ç,é,±,Æ,đŠm,©,ß,Û,·□BfT[]fo[][,ìfAfhfCEfX,³,í,©,ç,È,ç□ê□#,í□Af]f]bfgf[]f]NŠÇ—□ŽÒ,É,“-â,ç□#,í,¹,,³/4,³,ç□B

**-â’è,í%ođCE^,μ,Û,μ,½,©□H**

- ,í,ç□B□Ú±,Ä,«,Û,μ,½□Bfgf%ofuf<fVf...□[fefBf“fO,đ•Ä,¶,Û,·□B
- ,ç,ç,;□B,Û,³/4□Ú±,Ä,«,Û,¹,ñ□B,Û,©,É,Ç,ì,æ,«,É’í□^•û-@,³,è,Û,·,©□H

**fCf“f^[]fjfbfg fvtfgfEjFfA,ìŸ'è,ðŠm,©,ß,Û,·□B**

f,fff€,ðŽg,Á,ÄfCf“f^[]fjfbfg,ÉfAfNfZfX,μ,Ä,ç,éêë,ÍAfCf“f^[]fjfbfg fvtfgfEjFfA,³fvf[]fLjV  
f[]fo[],ðŽg,ŸŸ'è,É,È,Á,Ä,ç,È,ç,±,Æ,ðŠm,©,ß,Û,·□BfCf“f^[]fjfbfg fGfNfXfvf[]f%,ðŽg—  
p,·,éêë,ìŽè,ðŽŸ,ÉŽ!,μ,Û,·□B

1 ,±,ìf{f^f“ □,ðfNfŠfjbfN,μ□A[fCf“f^[]fjfbfg,ìfvf[]fpfefB] f\_fCfAf[]fO f\_{fbfNfX,ð•Ž!,μ,Ä,,¾,¾,ç□B

2 [□Ú'±] %œ-Ê,Á [fvf[]fLjV f[]fo[]Ceo—R,Ä□Ú'±,·,é] f^ffbfN f\_{fbfNfX,³fjt,É,È,Á,Ä,ç,é,±  
,Æ,ðŠm,©,ß,Û,·□B

,Û,©,ìfvtfgfEjFfA,ðŽg—p,·,éêë,ÍAfvtfgfEjFfA,ìf}fj...fAf<,ðŽQ□Æ,μ,Ä,,¾,¾,ç□B

**-â'è,í%ðCE^,μ,Û,μ,½,©□H**

□,í,ç□B□Ú'±,Ä,«,Û,μ,½□Bfg%ofuf<fvf...[]fefBf“fO,ð•Á,¶,Û,·□B

□,ç,ç,□B,Û,¾□Ú'±,Ä,«,Û,½,ñ□B,Û,©,É,Ç,ì,æ,Ÿ,É'í□^•û-@,²,·,è,Û,·,©□H

fVfLjV fT[fo[.íAfcf“f^[]flfbfg,Æf[]fjfk fGfŠfA flfbfgf[]fN (LAN) ,Æ,išô,i-hœi•ç,i-đš,,đ  
%oÉ,½,μ,Û,·BfvfLjV fT[fo[.đŽg,κ,Æ[]Afcf“f^[]flfbfg[]ă,i,Û,©,ift[]fU[],<sup>a</sup> LAN  
[]ă,i[]i•ň,ÉfAfNfZfX,Å,«,È,ç,æ,κ,É,È,è,Û,·B

fVfLjV fT[fo[.đŽg,κ,Æ[]Afcf“f^[]flfbfg,đEo—R,·,é—v<[],í,·,×,ÄfvfLjV fT[fo[.đ’É,é,±  
,Æ,É,È,è,Û,·B,±,ì,½,β[]Afcf“f^[]flfbfg,©,ç LAN []ă,i<@-š[]i•ň,É,ífAfNfZfX,Å,«,È,-  
,È,è,Û,·B,Û,½[]AfvfLjV fT[fo[.Å,í,±,ê^ÈŠO,ífCf“f^[]flfbfg fT[]fxf,à’ň<ÿ,μ,Û,·B

fVfLjV fT[fo[.ìÚ×,É,Â,ç,Ä,í[]Aflfbfgf[]fNŠÇ—[]ŽÒ,É,“-â,ç[]#,í,<sup>1</sup>,<sup>3</sup>/<sub>4</sub>,<sup>3</sup>,ç[]B



**fT[fO[l, lŽí—b, a<sup>3</sup>, μ, Žw'è, <sup>3</sup>, è, Ä, ç, é, ±, Æ, đŠm, ©, B, Ü, ·B**

1 [f\_fCf,,f<fAfbfv flfbfgf[fN] fEfBf“fhfE,ÅAfvf[fofCf\_Ö,ìÚ'±,đfNfŠfbfN,μ,Ü,·B

2 [ftf@fCf<] f[ffj...[l,ì [fvf[fpfefB] ,đfNfŠfbfN,μ,Ü,·B

3 [fT[fO[l, lŽí—b] f^fu,đfNfŠfbfN,μAfT[fO[l, lŽí—b, a<sup>3</sup>, μ, Žw'è, <sup>3</sup>, è, Ä, ç, é, ±, Æ, đŠm, ©, B, Ü, ·B, ½, Æ, ¡, îASLIP fT[fO[l, É'í, μ, Ä PPP ,â CSLIP ,đŽw'è, μ, Ä, ç, é%oÂ"\  
[«, a, , è, Ü, ·BŽw'è, ·éfT[fO[l, lŽí—b, a<sup>3</sup>, í, ©, ç, È, çê[#, íAfvf[fofCf\_É, " -â, ç[#, í, <sup>1</sup>, <sup>3</sup>/<sub>4</sub>, <sup>3</sup>, çB

**-â'è, í%ođCE^, μ, Ü, μ, ½, ©H**

■ í, çB[Ú'±, Ä, «, Ü, μ, ½Bfgf%ofuf<fvf...[fefBf“fO, đ•Ä, ¶, Ü, ·B

■ ç, ç, ¡B, Ü, <sup>3</sup>/<sub>4</sub>[Ú'±, Ä, «, Ü, <sup>1</sup>, ñB, Ü, ©, É, Ç, ì, æ, x, É'í[·û-@<sup>a</sup>, , è, Ü, ·, ©H

**f^[]f~fif< fEfBf“fhfE,đ•Ž!,μ,Ü,·□B**

- 1 [f\_fCf,,f<fAfbfv flfbfgf□□[fN] fEfBf“fhfE,Ā□Afvf□fofCf\_,Ö,ì□Ú’±,đfNfŠfbfN,μ,Ü,·□B
- 2 [ftf@fCf<] f□fjf...□[,ì [fvf□fpfefB] ,đfNfŠfbfN,μ,Ü,·□B
- 3 [□Ý’è] ,đfNfŠfbfN,μ,Ü,·□B
- 4 [flfvfVf#f“□Ý’è] f^fu,đfNfŠfbfN,μ□A[CEĀ,Ñ□o,μ,Ā,©,cf^[]f~fif< fEfBf“fhfE,đ•Ž!] f`fFfbfN  
f{fbfNfX,đfjf“,É,μ,Ü,·□B
- 5 ,à,x^ê“x□Ú’±,μ,Ü,·□B

**-â’è,í%đCE^,μ,Ü,μ,½,©□H**

- .í,ć□B□Ú’±,Ā,«.,Ü,μ,½□Bfgf%ofuf<fvf...□[fefBf“fo,đ•Ā,ŕ,Ü,·□B
- .ć,ć,□B,Ü,¾□Ú’±,Ā,«.,Ü,<sup>1</sup>ň□B,Ü,©,É,C,ì,æ,x,É’í□^•û-@,<sup>a</sup>,,è,Ü,.,.□H

**fT[fO[l, lŽí—p, a<sup>3</sup>, μ, Žw'è, <sup>3</sup>, è, Ä, ç, é, ±, Æ, đŠm, ©, B, Ü, ·B**

1 [f\_fCf,,f<fAfbfv flfbfgf[fN] fEfBf“fhfE,ÅAfvf[fofCf\_Ö,ìÚ'±,đfNfŠfbfN,μ,Ü,·B

2 [ftf@fCf<] f[ffj...[l,ì [fvf[fpfefB] ,đfNfŠfbfN,μ,Ü,·B

3 [fT[fO[l, lŽí—p] f^fu,đfNfŠfbfN,μAfT[fO[l, lŽí—p, a<sup>3</sup>, μ, Žw'è, <sup>3</sup>, è, Ä, ç, é, ±, Æ, đŠm, ©, B, Ü, ·B, ½, Æ, ¡, îASLIP fT[fO[l, É'í, μ, Ä PPP ,đŽw'è, μ, Ä, ç, é%oÄ"\  
□«,<sup>a</sup>, ,è,Ü,·BŽw'è,·éfT[fO[l, lŽí—p, a<sup>3</sup>, í, ©, ç, È, çê±, íAfvf[fofCf\_É, " -â, ç±, í,<sup>1</sup>, ,¾,<sup>3</sup>, çB

**-â'è, í%ođCE^, μ, Ü, μ, ½, ©H**

■ í, çBÚ'±, Ä, «, Ü, μ, ½Bfgf%ofuf<fVf...[fefBf“fO, đ•Ä, ¶, Ü, ·B

■ ç, ç, ¡B, Ü, ¾Ú'±, Ä, «, Ü,<sup>1</sup>, ñB, Ü, ©, É, Ç, ì, æ, x, É'í^•û-@,<sup>a</sup>, ,è, Ü, ·, ©H



**fvf□fofCf\_É,¨-â,ç□‡,í,<sup>1</sup>,<sup>3</sup>/<sub>4</sub>,<sup>3</sup>,ç□B**

,±,ì-â'è,í□A,±,ìfgf%ofuf<Vf...□[fefBf“fO,Å,í%øδϵ^,Å,«,Ü,<sup>1</sup>,ñ□B

□Ú□×,É,Â,ç,Ä,í□Afvf□fofCf\_É,¨-â,ç□‡,í,<sup>1</sup>,<sup>3</sup>/<sub>4</sub>,<sup>3</sup>,ç□B

■ fgf%ofuf<Vf...□[fefBf“fO,ì□Å□%ø,ì%øæ-É,É-β,è,Ü,·□B

■ fgf%ofuf<Vf...□[fefBf“fO,ð•Å,¶,Ü,·□B

fCf“f^□[flfbfg fT□[frfX fv□fofCf\_É,Í□A'¼□ÚfCf“f^□[flfbfg,É□Ú'±,³,è,Ä,ç  
,éfT□fo□[,ª, ,è,Ü,·□B□Š'@,·,·,éfhf□fCf“,ª'¼□ÚfCf“f^□[flfbfg,É□Ú'±,³,è,Ä,ç  
,É,ç□ê□#□AfCf“f^□[flfbfg,É□Ú'±,·,é,É,Í□Afv□fofCf\_,ðCEo—R,·,é•K—v,ª, ,è,Ü,·□B

