

[ft][fU][DSN] f^fu

ft[fU][DSN ,É,Â,ç,Äff[f^ f][fX,ì'Ç%oÁAíoeAí—,ðs,ç,Ü,·B,±,ê,ç,lf[f^ f][fX,lfRf"fsf...
 [f^,É,í,μ,Äff[fjf<,É,È,èACE»Y,lf[fU][,ì,Ý,Žg—p,Å,«,Ü,·B

fjvfVfjf"

ā-¾

[ft][fU][f[f^ f][fX] f{fbfNfX	,cSN ,ì-¼'O,Æ,»,ê,É'í%ž,·,éfhf %ofCfo,ðŠÜ,pAft[fU][DSN ,ì^ê— ,Å,·Bft[fU][DSN ,ðf_fuf<NfŠfbfN,·,é,ÆAfhf%ofCfoEÅ— L,lf[f^ f][fX,lfZfbfgfAfbfv f_fCfAfO f{fbfNfX,Ž,³,è,Ü,·B
[Ç%oÁ]	OV,μ,ft[fU][f[f^ f][fX,ð'Ç %oÁ,μ,Ü,·B[Ç%oÁ] ,ðfNfŠfbfN,·,é,ÆA[ff[f^ f][fX,ìV<Kí—] f_fCfAfO f{fbfNfX,Ž,³,è,Ü,·B,± ,lf_fCfAfO f{fbfNfX,É,lfhf%ofCfo,^è—·\ Ž,³,è,Ü,·Bft[fU][f[f^ f][fX—p,É'Ç %oÁ,·,éfhf%ofCfo,ð'ì'ð,μ,Ü,·B[Š@—¹] ,ðfNfŠfbfN,·,é,ÆA,»,lfhf%ofCfoEÅ— L,lf[f^ f][fX,lfZfbfgfAfbfv f_fCfAfO f{fbfNfX,Ž,³,è,Ü,·B
[íoe]	Šù'¶,lf[f^ f][fX,ðíoe,μ,Ü,·B[íoe] ,ðfNfŠfbfN,·,é'O,ÉAíoe,·,éft[fU][f[f^ f][fX f{fbfNfX,ðfŠXfg f{fbfNfX,Å'ì'ð,μ,Ä,·,·K— v,³,è,Ü,·B
[í—]	fhf%ofCfoEÅ—L,lf[f^ f][fX,lfZfbfgfAfbfv f_fCfAfO f{fbfNfX,ð·Ž,μ,Ü,·B,± ,lf_fCfAfO f{fbfNfX,Å,íAŠù'¶,lf[fU][f[f^ f][fX,ìV í—,ð·íX,·,é,±,Æ,³,Å,«,Ü,·B[í—] ,ðfNfŠfbfN,·,é'O,ÉA'íÜ,Æ,È,éft[fU][f[f^ f][fX f{fbfNfX,ðfŠXfg f{fbfNfX,Å'ì'ð,μ,Ä,·,·K— v,³,è,Ü,·B
[OK]	[ODBC f[f^ f][fX fAfhf~fjXfgfE[f^ f] f_fCfAfO f{fbfNfX,ð·Å,¶,Ü,·B[ft[fU][f[f^ f][fX] f{fbfNfX,É'í,·,é·íX,ð"K—p,·,é,½,β,É [OK] ,ðfNfŠfbfN,·,é·K—v,í, ,è,Ü,¹,ñBfŠXfg f{fbfNfX,É'í,·,é·íX,íAft[f^ f] [fX,lfZfbfgfAfbfv f_fCfAfO f{fbfNfX,Å [OK] ,ðfNfŠfbfN,μ,½Žž“_Å"K—p,³,è,Ü,¹,ñB
[Lffff"fzf<]	[ODBC f[f^ f][fX fAfhf~fjXfgfE[f^ f] f_fCfAfO f{fbfNfX,ð·Å,¶,Ü,·B[Lfff"fzf<] ,ðfNfŠfbfN,μ,Ä,à [ft[fU][f[f^ f][fX] f{fbfNfX,Ö,ì·íX,íŽæ,èA,³,è,Ü,¹,ñB
[fwf<fv]	fwf<fv%æ-É,ð·Ž,μ,Ü,·B

[fvXfef€ DSN] f^fu

VfXfef€ DSN ,É,Á,č,Äff[]f^ f[]fX,ì'Ç%ÁA[]íœ[]A[]- ,ðs,č,Ü,·B,±,ê,ç,ìff[]f^ f[]fX,ðAft[]fU[][,Á,Í,È,fRf"fsf...[]f^ ,É'í,μ,Äf[]fj<,É,μ,Ü,·BfVfXfef€[]A,Ü,½,ÍCE CEÀ,ðŽ,Áft[]fU[][,íAfVfXfef€ DSN ,ìff[]f^ f[]fX,ðŽg—p,Á,«,Ü,·B

f{fVfVfj}	à-¾
[fVfXfef€ ff[]f^ f[]fX] f{fbfNfX	,cSN ,ì-¼' O,Æ,»,ê,É'í%ž,·,éfhf %ofCfo,ðŠÜ,p[]AfVfXfef€ DSN ,ì'ê— ,Á,·BfVfXfef€ DSN ,ðf_fuf<fNfŠfbfN,·,é,Æ[]Afhf%ofCfoCEÀ— L,ìff[]f^ f[]fX,ìfZfbfgfAfbfv f_fCfA[]fO f{fbfNfX,ª·\Ž!,ª,ê,Ü,·B
['Ç%Á	[]V,μ,fVfXfef€ ff[]f^ f[]fX,ð'Ç %Á,μ,Ü,·B,± ,ìf{f^f",ðfNfŠfbfN,·,é,Æ[]Af[]f^ f[]fX,ì[]V<K[]í[]-] f_fCfA[]fO f{fbfNfX,ª·\Ž!,ª,ê,Ü,·B,±,ìf_fCfA[]fO f{fbfNfX,É,ìfhf%ofCfo,ª^ê—·\Ž!,ª,ê,Ü,·BfVfXfef€ ff[]f^ f[]fX,ð'Ç%Á,·,éfhf%ofCfo,ð'í'ð,μ,Ü,·B[Š@—],ðfNfŠfbfN,·,é,Æ[]A,»,ìfhf%ofCfoCEÀ—L,ìff[]f^ f[]fX,ìfZfbfgfAfbfv f_fCfA[]fO f{fbfNfX,ª·\Ž!,ª,ê,Ü,·B
[[]í[]œ]	Šù'¶,ìff[]f^ f[]fX,ð[]í[]œ,μ,Ü,·B[[]í[]œ] ,ðfNfŠfbfN,·,é'O,É[]A[]í[]œ,·,éVfXfef€ ff[]f^ f[]fX,ðfŠfXfg f{fbfNfX,Á'í'ð,μ,Ä,·,·K—v,ª, ,è,Ü,·B
[[]-]	fhf%ofCfoCEÀ—L,ìff[]f^ f[]fX,ìfZfbfgfAfbfv f_fCfA[]fO f{fbfNfX,ª·\Ž!,μ,Ü,·B,±,ìf_fCfA[]fO f{fbfNfX,Á,í[]AŠù'¶,ìfVfXfef€ ff[]f^ f[]fX,ì[]- ,ð'í[]X,·,é,±,Æ,ª,Á,«,Ü,·B[[]-] ,ðfNfŠfbfN,·,é'O,É[]A'í[]Ü,Æ,È,éVfXfef€ ff[]f^ f[]fX,ðfŠfXfg f{fbfNfX,Á'í'ð,μ,Ä,·,·K—v,ª, ,è,Ü,·B
[OK]	[ODBC ff[]f^ f[]fX fAfhf~fjXfgfCE[]f^] f_fCfA[]fO f{fbfNfX,ð·Á,¶,Ü,·B[fVfXfef€ ff[]f^ f[]fX] f{fbfNfX,É'í,·,é'í[]X,ð"K—p,·,é,½,B,É [OK] ,ðfNfŠfbfN,·,é·K—v,í, ,è,Ü,¹,ñ[]BfŠfXfg f{fbfNfX,É'í,·,é'í[]X,í[]Af[]f^ f[]fX,ìfZfbfgfAfbfv f_fCfA[]fO f{fbfNfX,Á [OK] ,ðfNfŠfbfN,μ,½Žž" _ ,Á"K—p,ª,ê,Ü,·B
[fLfff"fZf<]	[ODBC ff[]f^ f[]fX fAfhf~fjXfgfCE[]f^] f_fCfA[]fO f{fbfNfX,ð·Á,¶,Ü,·B[fLfff"fZf<] ,ðfNfŠfbfN,μ,Á,à [fVfXfef€ ff[]f^ f[]fX] f{fbfNfX,Ö,ì'í[]X,Ížæ,è[]A,ª,ê,Ü,¹,ñ[]B
[fwf<fv]	fwf<fv%æ-É,ð·\Ž!,μ,Ü,·B

[ftf@fcf< DSN] f^fu

ftf@fCf< DSN ,É,Â,ç,Äff[]f^ f[]fX,ì'Ç%oÁ[]A[]í[]œ[]A[][]- ,ð[]s,ç,Ü,·[]B"" ,ñfhf
 %ofCfo,ðfCf""fXfg[]f<,µ,½,·,×,Ä,ìft[]fU[][,²<α—L,Ä,«,éftf@fCf< fx[]fX,ìff[]f^ f
 []fX,Ä, ,è[]Aft[]fU[][,É,æ,éff[]f^fx[]fX,Ö,ìfAfNfZfX,²%oÁ"\,Ä,·[]B,±,è,ç,ìff[]f^ f
 []fX,ð[]Aft[]fU[][,É'í,µ,Ä[]ê—p,É,·,é·K—v,à[]Afrf""fsf...[]f^ ,É'í,µ,Äf[][]ff<,É,·,é·K—v,à, ,è,Ü,¹,ñ[]B

f|f|f|V|f|f"

[]à-¾

ftf@fCf< ff[]f^ f[]fX f{fbfNfX
 [ff[]f^ f[]fX,ì[]é[]Š] f{fbfNfX,É·\ Žì,³,è,éftfHf<f_ ,ÉŠÜ,Ü,è,éftf@fCf< DSN ,ÆfTfufTfHf<f_ ,ð,·,×,Ä·\Žì,µ,Ü,·[]Bftf@fCf< DSN ,ðf_fuf<fNfŠfbfN,·,é,Æ[]Afhf%ofCfoCEÄ—L,ìff[]f^ f[]fX,ìfZfbfgfAfbfv f_fCfA[]fO f{fbfNfX,²·\Žì,³,è,Ü,·[]B

['Ç%oÁ]
 []V,µ,çftf@fCf< ff[]f^ f[]fX,ð'Ç %oÁ,µ,Ü,·[]B,± ,ìf{f^f"" ,ðfNfŠfbfN,·,é,Æ[]A[ff[]f^ f[]fX,ì[]V<K[]í[]-] f_fCfA[]fO f{fbfNfX,²·\ Žì,³,è,Ü,·[]B,±,ìf_fCfA[]fO f{fbfNfX,É,ìfhf %ofCfo,²^è—·\Žì,³,è,Ü,·[]Bftf@fCf< DSN — p,É'Ç%oÁ,·,éfhf %ofCfo,ð'í'ð,µ,Ü,·[]B[[]Ú×[]Ý'è] ,ðfNfŠfbfN,·,é,Æ[]Aftf@fCf< DSN ,É'í,·,éfl[]f[]f[]fh,ðŽw'è,Ä,«,Ü,·[]B

[[]í[]œ]
 Šù'ñ,ìff[]f^ f[]fX,ð[]í[]œ,µ,Ü,·[]B[[]í[]œ] ,ðfNfŠfbfN,·,é'O,É[]A[]í[]œ,·,éftf@fCf< ff[]f^ f[]fX,ðfŠfXfg f{fbfNfX,Ä'í'ð,µ,Ä,·,·K—v,², ,è,Ü,·[]B

[[][]-]
 fhf%ofCfoCEÄ—L,ìff[]f^ f[]fX,ìfZfbfgfAfbfv f_fCfA[]fO f{fbfNfX,²·\Žì,µ,Ü,·[]B,± ,ìf_fCfA[]fO f{fbfNfX,Ä,ì[]AŠù'ñ,ìftf@fCf< ff[]f^ f[]fX,ì[]- ,ð·í[]X,·,é,± ,Æ,²,Ä,«,Ü,·[]B[[]-] ,ðfNfŠfbfN,·,é'O,É[]A'í[]Ú,Æ,È,éftf@fCf< ff[]f^ f[]fX,ðfŠfXfg f{fbfNfX,Ä'í'ð,µ,Ä,·,·K—v,², ,è,Ü,·[]B

[fffBfCEfNfgfŠ, ì []Ý'è]
 ·\Žì't,ìftfHf<f_ ,ð[]AODBC fAfhf~fjfXfgfCE[]f^ ,ìŽÀ[]sŽž,É·\ Žì,·,éŠù'èftfHf<f_ ,É[]Ý'è,µ,Ü,·[]B

[ff[]f^ f[]fX,ì[]é[]Š]
 f|f|CEf""fg ftfHf<f_ ,ð·\Žì,µ,Ü,·[]B,» ,ì %o°,ìfEfbf""fhfE,É,ì[]A[]f[]CEf""fg ftfHf<f_ ,ìTfufTfHf<f_ ,Æftf@fCf< DSN ,²·\ Žì,³,è,Ü,·[]BfefLfXfg f{fbfNfX,ì%oE'α,É, ,é %o°CEü,«- î'ó,ðfNfŠfbfN,·,é,Æ[]AffBfCEfNfgfŠ[]\ç'S'ì,²·\ Žì,³,è,Ü,·[]BODBC fAfhf~fjfXfgfCE[]f^ ,ìŽÀ[]s"" -[]%o,É[]Á[]%o,É·\ Žì,³,è,éŠù'èftfHf<f_ ,ì[]AfvXfefE[]i·ñ,ÉŽù,ß,ç, è,Ä,ç,Ü,·,²[]A[fffBfCEfNfgfŠ,ì[]Ý'è] f{f^f"" ,Ä·í[]X,·,é,±,Æ,²,Ä,«,Ü,·[]B

[1 ,Ä[]ä,ì]
 [ff[]f^ f[]fX,ì[]é[]Š] f{fbfNfX,É·\

ftfHf<f_Ö) Žl,³,é,éftfHf<f_δACE»Ÿ'1'ð,μ,Ä,ç,éftfHf<f_ì
 (fAfCfRf“) 1 ,Äã,ìftfHf<f_É•ïX,μ,Ü,·B
 [OK] [ODBC ff[]f^ f[]fX fAfhf~fjXfgfCE[]f^]
 f_fCfAf[]fO f{fbfNfX,ð•Ä,¶,Ü,·Bftf@fCf<
 ff[]f^ f[]fX f{fbfNfX,É'í,·,é•ïX,ð“K—
 p,·,é,½,B,É [OK] ,ðfNfŠfbfN,·,é•K—
 v,í, ,è,Ü,¹,ñBfŠfXfg
 f{fbfNfX,É'í,·,é•ïX,íAfff[]f^ f
 []fX,ìfZfbfgfAfbfv f_fCfAf[]fO f{fbfNfX,Ä
 [OK] ,ðfNfŠfbfN,μ,½ŽŽ“_„Ä“K—p,³,è,Ü,·B
 [fLfff“fZf<] [ODBC ff[]f^ f[]fX fAfhf~fjXfgfCE[]f^]
 f_fCfAf[]fO f{fbfNfX,ð•Ä,¶,Ü,·B[fLfff“fZf<]
 ,ðfNfŠfbfN,μ,Ä,àAftf@fCf< ff[]f^ f[]fX
 f{fbfNfX,Ö,ì•ïX,íŽæ,èÄ,³,è,Ü,¹,ñB
 [fwf<fv] fwf<fv%œ-É,ð•Žl,μ,Ü,·B

[fhf%ofCfo] f^fu

fCf“fXfg[]f<,³,è,½ ODBC fhf%ofCfo,ÉŠÖ,·,éî•ñ,ð•Žl,μ,Ü,·B[±,ìfRf“fsf...[]f^,ÉfCf“fXfg[]f<,³,è,Ä,ç,é
 ODBC fhf%ofCfo] f{fbfNfX,É,íAfrf“fsf...[]f^,ÉfCf“fXfg[]f<[]í,Ý,ìfhf%ofCfo,ª•Žl,³,è,Ü,·B

fLfvfVfjf“ **à-¾**

[±,ìfRf“fsf... fRf“fsf...[]f^,ÉfCf“fXfg[]f<,³,è,Ä,ç,éSe
 []f^,ÉfCf“fXfg ODBC fhf%ofCfo,É,Ä,ç,ÄA-
 []f<,³,è,Ä,ç,é ¼'O[]Afo[]fWfjf“[]A%ïŽĐ-¼[]Aftf@fCf<-
 ODBC fhf ¼[]Aftf@fCf<[]X[]V“úŽž,ð•Žl,μ,Ü,·B
 %ofCfo]
 f{fbfNfX
 [OK] [ODBC ff[]f^ f[]fX fAfhf~fjXfgfCE[]f^]
 f_fCfAf[]fO f{fbfNfX,ð•Ä,¶,Ü,·B
 [fLfff“fZf<] [ODBC ff[]f^ f[]fX fAfhf~fjXfgfCE[]f^]
 f_fCfAf[]fO f{fbfNfX,ð•Ä,¶,Ü,·B
 [fwf<fv] fwf<fv%œ-É,ð•Žl,μ,Ü,·B

fhf%ofCfo,ì'Ç%Ä,Æ[]íœ,ÉŽg—p,·,é [Ç%Ä] f{f^f“,Æ [ííœ] f{f^f“,íA,±,ìf_fCfAf[]fO
 f{fbfNfX,É,í, ,è,Ü,¹,ñBODBC fhf%ofCfo,ì'Ç%Ä,â[]íœ,íAfhf%ofCfo,ìfZfbfgfAfbfv fv[]fOf%of€,ðŽg—
 p,μ,Ä[]s,ª•K—v,ª, ,è,Ü,·B

[fgfCE[fX] f^fu

ODBC fhf%ofCfo f}f[]fWff,^a ODBC ŠÖ[] ,ìCEÄ,Ñ[]o,μ,ðfgfCE[fX ('Ç[]Ö) ,.é•û-@,ðžw'è,μ,Ü,·[]BffjXf^f€ fgfCE[fX DLL ,ðžg—p,μ,Ä[]ACEp'±“l,ÈfgfCE[fX[]A^è“x,ì,Ý,ìfgfCE[fX[]A“@“ìfgfCE[fX[]A,Ü,½,ìffjXf^f€ fgfCE[fX,ðžw'è,Ä,«,Ü,·[]B

fjfvfVfjf“

□à-¾

[fgfCE[fX,ð[]i,·,® ŠjŽn,·,é]

“®“ìfgfCE[fX,ð—
LCEø,É,μ,Ü,·[]B“®“ìfgfCE[fX,í[]A[ODBC
ff[]f^ f[]fX fAfhf~fjXfgfCE[f^]
f_fCfAf[]fO f{fbfNfX,^a•Ž!,³,è,Ä,ç
,é[]Ä't,ÉŽÄ[]s,³,è,Ü,·[]B“®“ìfgfCE[fX,í[]A
[]Ú'±,ì—L-³,É,©,©,í,ç,·—
LCEø,É,Ä,«,Ü,·[]B[fgfCE[fX,ð[]i,·,®ŠjŽn,·,
é] ,ðfNfŠfbfN,·,é,Æ[]Af{f^f“,^a
[fgfCE[fX,ì'âž~]
f{f^f“,É•ì,í,è,Ü,·[]B[fgfCE[fX,ì'âž~]
,ðfNfŠfbfN,·,é,Ü,Ä“®“ìfgfCE[fX,í—
LCEø,Ä,·[]B

[Visual Studio Analyzer ,ìŠjŽn]

Visual Studio Analyzer ,ð—
LCEø,É,μ,Ü,·[]B[Visual Studio Analyzer
,ìŠjŽn] ,ðfNfŠfbfN,·,é,Æ[]Af{f^f“,^a
[Visual Studio Analyzer ,ì'âž~]
f{f^f“,É•ì,í,è,Ü,·[]B,±
,ìf{f^f“,ðfNfŠfbfN,·,é,Æ[]AVisual Studio
Analyzer ,í-³CEø,É,É,è,Ü,·[]B[Visual
Studio Analyzer ,ì'âž~]
,ðfNfŠfbfN,·,é,Ü,Ä Visual Studio
Analyzer ,í—LCEø,Ä,·[]B

[f[]fO ftf@fCf<,ìpfX]

fgfCE[fX[]î•ñ,ìŠi“[ftf@fCf<,ìpfX,Æftf@fC
f<-¾,ð•\
Ž!,μ,Ü,·[]BfVfXfef€[]î•ñ,©,çŠù'è,ìpfX,Æf
tf@fCf<-¾ (SQL.LOG) ,^aŠ,,è—
,Ä,ç,è,Ü,·,[]A•É,ìpfX,Æftf@fCf<-¾,ð“ü
—í,·,é,©[]A[ŽQ[]Æ]
,ðfNfŠfbfN,μ,ÄftfHf<f_,Æftf@fCf<,ð'l'ð,μ[]
A•É,ìftf@fCf<,ðžw'è,Ä,«,Ü,·[]B

[ŽQ[]Æ]

fRf“fsf...[]f^,ìftfHf<f_,ðžQ[]Æ,μ,Ä[]Af[]fO
ftf@fCf<,ìpfX,Æftf@fCf<-
¾,ð'l'ð,·,é,Æ,«,Éžg—p,μ,Ü,·[]B

[ffjXf^f€ fgfCE[fX DLL]

fgfCE[fX,ìŽÄ[]s,Éžg—p,·,éftf@fCf<,ð
ODBCTRAC.DLL ftf@fCf<^ÈŠO,ìfgfCE[fX
DLL ,©,ç'l'ð,·,é,Æ,«,Éžg—
p,μ,Ü,·[]BMicrosoft Data Access SDK
,É•t'®,·,é ODBCTRAC.DLL
ftf@fCf<,ð[]A“C^Ó,ìffjXf^f€ DLL
,É'u,«Š·,ì,é,±,Æ,^aÄ,«,Ü,·[]BffjXf^f€ DLL
,ìpfX,“,æ,Ñftf@fCf<-¾,ð“ü—
í,·,é,©[]A[DLL ,ì'l'ð]
,ðfNfŠfbfN,μ,ÄftfHf<f_,ð'l'ð,μ,Ü,·[]B

[DLL ,ì'ò] fffBfCEfNfgfŠ\`č,đŽQ□Æ,μ,ÄffjXf^f€
fgfCE□[fX DLL ,đ'ò,·,é,Æ,«,ÉŽg—
p,μ,Ü,·□BDLL
,đ'ò,·,é,Æ□A,»,)fpfX,Æftf@fCf<-¼,ª
[fjXf^f€ fgfCE□[fX DLL] f{fbfNfX,É•\
Ž!,³,è,Ü,·□B

[OK] fgfCE□[fX,ì□Ý'è,ì•ï□X,đ“K—p,μ,Ä,©,ç
[ODBC ff□[f^ f□[fX fAfhf~fjXfgfCE□[f^]
f_fCfAf□fO f{fbfNfX,đ•Â,¶,Ü,·□B

[fLfff“fZf<] fgfCE□[fX,ì□Ý'è,ì•ï□X,đ“K—p,¹,,É [ODBC
ff□[f^ f□[fX fAfhf~fjXfgfCE□[f^]
f_fCfAf□fO f{fbfNfX,đ•Â,¶,Ü,·□B

[“K—p] [ODBC ff□[f^ f□[fX fAfhf~fjXfgfCE□[f^]
f_fCfAf□fO
f{fbfNfX,đ•Â,¶,,É□AfgfCE□[fX,Ö,ì•ï□X“à
—e,đ“K—p,μ,Ü,·□B•ï□X,ª^è□□s,í,è,Ä,č
,È,~,è,î□A,±,lf{f^f“,í'W□F•Ž!,³,è,Ü,·□B

[fwf<fv] fwf<fv%œ-Ê,đ•Ž!,μ,Ü,·□B

ff[]fU[] ff[]f^ f[]fX] f{fbfNfX

,±,ìfŠfXfg,íADS N ,ì-¼'O,Æ,»,ê,É'í%ž,·,éfhf%oCfo,È,ÇAft[]fU[][DSN ,ð,·,×,Ä·\
Ž!,μ,Ü,·Bft[]fU[][ff[]f^ f[]fX,É'î,μ,Äfhf%oCfoEÅ—L,ìff[]f^ f[]fX,ìfZfbfjgfAfbfv f_fCfAfofO
f{fbfNfX,ð·Ž!,·,é,É,íAft[]fU[][DSN ,ðf_fuf<fNfŠfbfN,μ,Ü,·B

【\□¬】

fhf%oCfoĒĀ—L,ìff□[f^ f□[fX,ìfZfbfgfAfbfv f_fCfAf□fO f{fbfNfX,đ•\Ž!;,·,é,É,í□A[□\□¬]
,đNfŠfbfN,μ,Û,·□B,±,ìf_fCfAf□fO f{fbfNfX,Ā,í□AŠù'¶,ìft□[fU□[ff□[f^ f□[fX,ì\□¬,đ•í□X;,·,é,±
,Æ,ª,Ā,«,Û,·□B'î□Û,Æ,È,éft□[fU□[ff□[f^ f□[fX,đfŠfXfg f{fbfNfX,Ā'í'đ,μ,Ā,¨,•K—v,ª, ,è,Û,·□B

['Ç%oÁ]

□V,μ,ff□[f^ f□[fX,δ'Ç%oÁ,·,é,É,í□A['Ç%oÁ] ,đfNfŠfbfN,μ,Ü,·□B[ff□[f^ f□[fX,ì□V<K□ì□-] f_fCfAf□fO
f{fbfNfX,ª•\Ž!,³,ê,Ü,·□B,±,ìf_fCfAf□fO f{fbfNfX,É,ífhf%oCfo,ª^ê—•\Ž!,³,ê,Ü,·□Bft□[fU□[ff□[f^ f□[fX
—p,É'Ç%oÁ,·,éfhf%oCfo,đ'!đ,μ,Ü,·□B[Š@—¹] ,đfNfŠfbfN,·,é,Æ□A,»,ìfhf%oCfoCEÅ—L,ìff□[f^ f\
□[fX,ìfZfbfgfAfbfv f_fCfAf□fO f{fbfNfX,ª•\Ž!,³,ê,Ü,·□B

【íœ】

Šù'¶,ìff[f^ f[fX,đfŠfXfg f{fbfNfX,©,çíœ,·,é,É,íA[íœ] ,đfNfŠfbfN,μ,Ü,·Bíœ,·,éff[f^ f
[fX,đfŠfXfg f{fbfNfX,Å'l'đ,μ,Ä,¨,•K—v,ª, ,è,Ü,·B

[OK]

[ODBC ff[f^ f[fX fAfhf~fjXfgf^f^] f_fCfAfO f{fbfNfX,ð•Â,¶,é,É,íA[OK]
,ðNfŠfbfN,μ,Û,·Bff[f^ f[fX fŠfXfg f{fbfNfX,É'í,·,é•ïX,ð“K—p,·,é,½,ß,É [OK] ,ðNfŠfbfN,·,é•K—
v,í, ,è,Û,¹,ñBfŠfXfg f{fbfNfX,É'í,·,é•ïX,íAff[f^ f[fX,lfZfbfgfAfbfv f_fCfAfO f{fbfNfX,Å [OK]
,ðNfŠfbfN,μ,½Žž“_„Å“K—p,³,è,Û,·B

[fLfff“fZf<]

[ODBC ff□[f^ f□[fX fAfhf~fjfXfgf□□[f^] f_fCfAf□fO f{fbfNfX,ð•À,¶,é,É,í□A[fLfff“fZf<]
,ðfNfŠfbfN,μ,Û,·□B[fLfff“fZf<] ,ðfNfŠfbfN,μ,Ä,à□Afff□[f^ f□[fX fŠfXfg
f{fbfNfX,Ö,ì•ï□X,íŽæ,è□Á,³,é,Û,¹,ñ□B

[fwf<fv]

,±,lf^fu,ÉŠÖ,·,éfwf<fv,đ•\Ž|,·,é,É,Í□A[fwf<fv] ,đNfŠfbfN,μ,Û,·□B

[fVfXfef€ ff[f^ f[fX] f{fbfNfX

,±,lfŠfXfg f{fbfNfX,íADSÑ ,ì-¼'O,Æ,»è,É'í%ž,·,éfhf%ofCfo,đŠÜ,pAfVfXfef€ DSN ,đ,·,×,Ä•\
Ž!,μ,Ü,·BfVfXfef€ ff[f^ f[fX ,É'í,μ,Äfhf%ofCfoEÅ—L,íf[f^ f[fX,lfZfbfgfAfbfv f_fCfAf□fo
f{fbfNfX,đ•Ž!,·,é,É,íAfVfXfef€ DSN ,đf_fuf·fNfŠfbfN,μ,Ü,·□B

【□□→】

fhf%oCfoĀ—L,ìff□[f^ f□[fX,ìfZfbfgfAfbfv f_fCfAf□fO f{fbfNfX,đ•\Ž!,·,é,É,í□A[□□→]
,đNfŠfbfN,μ,Û,·□B,±,ìf_fCfAf□fO f{fbfNfX,Ā,í□AŠù'¶,ìfVfXfef€ ff□[f^ f□[fX,ì□□→,đ•í□X,·,é,±
,Æ,ª,Ā,«,Û,·□B'î□Û,Æ,È,éfVfXfef€ ff□[f^ f□[fX,đfŠfXfg f{fbfNfX,Ā'í'đ,μ,Ā,¨,•K—v,ª, ,è,Û,·□B

['Ç%Á]

V,µ,νfXfef€ ff[f^ f[fX,đ'Ç%Á,·,é,É,Í[A['Ç%Á] ,đNfŠfbfN,µ,Ü,·B[ff[f^ f[fX,ìV<K[]-]
f_fCfAf[]fO f{fbfNfX,ª•\Ž!,³,ê,Ü,·B,±,ìf_fCfAf[]fO f{fbfNfX,É,ífhf%ofCfo,ª^ê—•\Ž!,³,ê,Ü,·BfVfXfef€
ff[f^ f[fX,đ'Ç%Á,·,éfhf%ofCfo,đ'!đ,µ,Ü,·B[Š@—¹] ,đNfŠfbfN,·,é,Æ[A,» ,ìfhf%ofCfoCEÅ—L,ìff[f^ f[
[fX,ìfZfbfgfAfbfv f_fCfAf[]fO f{fbfNfX,ª•\Ž!,³,ê,Ü,·B

【íœ】

Šù'¶,jVfXfef€ ff[f^ f[fX,đfŠfXfg f{fbfNfX,©,çíœ,.,é,É,íA[íœ]

,đNfŠfbfN,μ,Ü,·Bíœ,.,éVfXfef€ ff[f^ f[fX,đfŠfXfg f{fbfNfX,Å'í'đ,μ,Ä,¨,•K—v,^a, ,è,Ü,·B

ftf@fCf< ff[]f^ f[]fX f{fbfNfX

,±,lfŠfXfg f{fbfNfX,íA[ff[]f^ f[]fX,ìê[]Š] f{fbfNfX,Å•\Ž!,³,ê,éftfHf<f_,ÉŠÜ,Ü,ê,éftf@fCf< DSN
,ÆfTfuftfHf<f_đ,·,×,Ä•\Ž!,μ,Ü,·[]Bftf@fCf< DSN ,đf_fuf<fNfŠfbfN,·,é,Æ[]Afhf%oofCfoĀ—L,ìff[]f^ f[]
[]fX,ìfZfbfgfAfbfv f_fCfAf[]fO f{fbfNfX,²•\Ž!,³,é,Ü,·[]B

【\□→】

fhf%ofCfoĀ—L,ìff□[f^ f□[fX,ìfZfbfgfAfbfv f_fCfAf□fO f{fbfNfX,đ•\Ž!,·,é,É,í□A[□\□→]
,đNfŠfbfN,μ,Û,·□B,±,ìf_fCfAf□fO f{fbfNfX,Ā,í□AŠù'¶,ìftf@fCf< ff□[f^ f□[fX,ì□\□→,đ•í□X,·,é,±
,Æ,ª,Ā,«,Û,·□B'î□Û,Æ,È,éftf@fCf< ff□[f^ f□[fX,đfŠfXfg f{fbfNfX,Ā'í'đ,μ,Ā,¨,•K—v,ª, ,è,Û,·□B

['Ç%Á]

V,µ,ftf@fCf< ff[f^ f[fX,ð'Ç%Á,µ,Ü,·B[ff[f^ f[fX,ìV<Kòì-] f_fCfAfO f{fbfNfX,ª·\
Ž,³,è,Ü,·B,±,ìf_fCfAfO f{fbfNfX,É,ìfhf%ofCfo,ª^è—·\Ž,³,è,Ü,·B,±,ìf_fCfAfO f{fbfNfX,É,ìfhf
%ofCfo,ª^è—·\Ž,³,è,Ü,·B[V,µ,ftf@fCf< ff[f^ f[fX—p,É'Ç%Á,·,éfhf%ofCfo,ð'ì'ð,µ,Ä [Ú×Ý'è]
,ðfNfŠfbfN,·,é,ÆAftf@fCf< DSN ,É'ì,·,éL[f[fh,ðŽw'è,Å,«,Ü,·B

【íœ】

Šù'¶,}ff[f^ f[fX,ðíœ,μ,Ü,·B[íœ] ,ðfNfŠfbfN,·,é'O,ÉAíœ,·,éftf@fCf< ff[f^ f[fX,ðfŠfXfg
f{fbfNfX,Å'l'ð,μ,Ä,¨,•K—v,ª, ,è,Ü,·B

[ff[f^ f[fX,ìêš]

fjfCef“fg ftfHf<f_đ•\Žì,μ,Ü,·B,»ì%º,ìfEfBf“fhfE,É,íAjjfCef“fg ftfHf<f_ìfTfuftfHf<f_Æftf@fCf< DSN ,ª•\ Žì,³,è,Ü,·B%ŠúÝ’è,À,íAfvfXfef€î•ñ,ÉŽù,ß,ç,è,½Šù’èftfHf<f_ª•\Žì,³,è,Ü,·B

[1 ,Âã,ìftHf<f_Ö] (fAfCfRf“)

[ff[f^ f[fX,ìêŠ] ,É•Ž|,³,ê,éftHf<f_ðACE»Ý‘I’ð,μ,Ä,ç,éftHf<f_ì 1 ,Âã,ìftHf<f_É•ïX,·,é,É,íA[1 ,Âã,ìftHf<f_Ö] (fAfCfRf“) ,ðNfŠfbfN,μ,Ü,·B

[ftfHf<f_]

ftfHf<f_, ì"à—e, ð•\Žì, ·, é, É, í□A[ftfHf<f_] f{fbfNfX, ÉftfHf<f_, ìfpfX, ð"ü—í, μ, Ü, ·□B□â'ìfpfX□AjjfCEf"fg
ftfHf<f_, ©, ç, ì'Š'ìfpfX, ì, ç, ·, ê, ©, ð"ü—í, Å, «, Ü, ·□B

[ODBC fhf%ofCfo]/[Ú'±fv[f<,lf^fCf€fAfEfg]

fRf“fsf...[f^,ÉfCf“fXfg[f<,³,è,Ä,ç,éŠe ODBC fhf%ofCfo,íAÚ'±fv[f<,lf^fCf€fAfEfg flfvfVf#f“,Æ<α,É^è
—•\Ž!,³,è,Ü,·Bf^fCf€fAfEfg flfvfVf#f“,ðŸ'è,·,é,É,íA“C^Ó,ì ODBC fhf%ofCfo-
¼,ðf_fuf<fNfŠfbfN,μ,Ü,·B

[, ±, ìfRf“fsf... [f^, ÉfCf“fXfg [f<, ³, ê, Ä, ç, é ODBC fhf%ofCfo] f{fbfNfX

, ±, ìfŠfXfg f{fbfNfX, íAfrf“fsf... [f^, ÉfCf“fXfg [f<, ³, ê, Ä, ç, é ODBC fhf%ofCfo, ì-¼‘O Afo [fWf#“ A
%o ìŽĐ-¼ Aftf@fCf<-¼ A X V“ úŽž, ð•\Ž|, μ, Ü, · B

[fgfCE[fX,đi,.,@ŠJŽn,.,é]

[ODBC ff[f^ f[fX fAfhf~fjXfgfCE[f^] f_fCfAfO f{fbfNfX,ì)\\
Ž!'+,ÉfgfCE[fX,đŽÀs,.,é,É,íA[fgfCE[fX,đi,.,@ŠJŽn,.,é] ,đfNfŠfbfN,μ,Ü,·B" @ "lfgfCE[fX,íAÚ'±,ì—
L-³,É,©,©,í,ç,·—LCEø,É,Å,«,Ü,·B[fgfCE[fX,đi,.,@ŠJŽn,.,é] ,đfNfŠfbfN,.,é,ÆAf{f^f",^a
[fgfCE[fX,ì'âŽ~] f{f^f",É•ī,í,è,Ü,·B[fgfCE[fX,ì'âŽ~] f{f^f",đfNfŠfbfN,.,é,©A[ODBC ff[f^ f[fX
fAfhf~fjXfgfCE[f^] f_fCfAfO f{fbfNfX,đ•Å,¶,é,ÆA" @ "lfgfCE[fX,í-³CEø,É,È,è,Ü,·B

[Visual Studio Analyzer ,İŠJŽn]

Visual Analyzer fCxf“fg” □s,đĀep’±“l,ÉfgfĀ□[fX,·,é,É,Í□A[Visual Studio Analyzer ,İŠJŽn]
,đfNfŠfN,μ,Ü,·□B[Visual Studio Analyzer ,İŠJŽn] ,đfNfŠfN,·,é,Ā□Af{f^f“,^q [Visual Studio Analyzer
,l’âŽ~] f{f^f“,É•İ,í,è,Ü,·□B[Visual Studio Analyzer ,l’âŽ~] ,đfNfŠfN,·,é,Ā Visual Studio Analyzer ,l’
³Āø,É,È,è,Ü,·□B

[f fO ftf@fCf<,lfpfX]

f fO ftf@fCf<,lfpfX,Æftf@fCf<-¼,ð•ïX,·,é,É,íA[f fO ftf@fCf<,lfpfX] f{fbfNfX,ÉfefLfXfg,ð“ü—
Í,μ,Ü,·B,±,lf{fbfNfX,íAfgfÆ[fXî•ñ,ª•Û'¶,³,ê,Ä,ç,éftf@fCf<,lfpfX,Æftf@fCf<-¼,ð•\
Ž!,μ,Ü,·BfVfXfef€î•ñ,©,çŠù'è,lfpfX,Æftf@fCf<-¼ (SQL.LOG) ,ªŠ,,,è“-
,Ä,ç,ê,Ü,·ªA•Ê,lfpfX,Æftf@fCf<-¼,ð“ü—Í,·,é,©A[ŽQÆ]
,ðNfŠfbfN,μ,ÄftfHf<f_,Æftf@fCf<,ð'!ð,μA•Ê,lfpf@fCf<,ðŽw'è,Å,«,Ü,·B

[ŽQÆ]

fRf“fsf... [f^, ðŽQÆ, μ, ÄAfO ftf@fCf<, ð' l' ð, ·, é, Æ, «, ÉŽg—p, μ, Ü, ·B

[fj]Xf^f€ fgf€[fX DLL]

fgf€[fX, ÌŽÀs, ÉŽg—p, ·, ·, éftf@fCf<, ð ODBCTRAC.DLL ftf@fCf<^ÈŠO, Ìfgf€[fX DLL
, ©, ç'ì'ð, ·, é, É, ÍA[fj]Xf^f€ fgf€[fX DLL] f{fbfNfX, É, »), ÌpfX, ", æ, Ñftf@fCf<-¼, ð"ü—Í, μ, Û, ·BMicrosoft
Data Access SDK ,É•t' @, ·, ·, é ODBCTRAC.DLL ftf@fCf<, ðA"C^Ó, Ìfj]Xf^f€ DLL ,É'u, «Š, Ì, é, ±
, Æ, ð, Å, «, Û, ·Bfj]Xf^f€ DLL ,ÌpfX, ", æ, Ñftf@fCf<-¼, ð"ü—Í, ·, é, ©A[DLL ,ì'ì'ð]
, ðfNfŠfbfN, μ, ÅftfHf<f_ð'ì'ð, μ, Û, ·B

[DLL ,ì'ð]

ffBfÇfNfgfŠ\`ç,ðŽQÆ,μ,ÄjXf^f€ fgfÇ[fX DLL ,ð'ì'ð,·,é,É,íA[DLL ,ì'ð] ,ðfNfŠfbfN,μ,Ü,·BDLL
,ð'ì'ð,·,é,ÆA,» ,ìpfX,Æftf@fCf<-¼,^a [f]fXf^f€ fgfÇ[fX DLL] f{fbfNfX,É•\Ž,³,ê,Ü,·B

[OK]

fgf☒[fX,ì☒Ý'è•ï☒X,đŽó,~“ü,ê,Ä☒A[ODBC ff☒[f^ f☒[fX fAfhf~fjXfgf☒[f^] f_fCfAf☒fO
f{fbfNfX,đ•Â,¶,é,É,í☒A[OK] ,đfNfŠfbfN,μ,Ü,·☒B

[fLfff“fZf<]

fgf☒[fX,ì□Ý'è•ï□X,đŽó,~“ü,ê,,É□A[ODBC ff□[f^ f□[fX fAfhf~fjfxfgf☒[f^] f_fCfAf□fO
f{fbfNfx,ð•Â,¶,é,É,í□A[fLfff“fZf<] ,đfNfŠfbfN,μ,Ü,·□B

["K-p]

[ODBC f^ f\ fX fAfhf~fjfXfgf^] f_fCfAfO
f{fbfNfX,ð•Â,¶,.,ÉAfgf^fX,ìÝ'è•ïX,ðŽó,~"ü,ê,éê¶,íA["K-p]
,ðNfŠfbfN,μ,Ü,·B•ïX,â^ê∅s,í,ê,Ä,ç,È,¯,ê,îA,±,ìf{f^f",í'W\F•Ž!,³,ê,Ü,·B

[ftf@fCf< ff[]f^ f[]fX] f^fu

ftf@fCf< DSN ,ðž,Äff[]f^ f[]fX,Éü'±,μ,Ü,·□B“~ ,ñfhf%ofCfo,ðfCf“fXfg[]f<,μ,½,·,×,Ä,ìft[]fU[][,ª<κ—
 L,Ä,«,éftf@fCf< f[]fX,ìff[]f^ f[]fX,Ä, ,è□Aft[]fU[][,É,æ,éff[]f^f[]fX,Ö,ìfAfNfZfX,ª%Ä^,Ä,·□B,±
 ,é,ç,ìff[]f^ f[]fX,ð□Aft[]fU[][,É'í,μ,Äè—p,É,·,é•K—v,à□Afrf“fsf...[]f^,É'í,μ,Äff[]fj<,É,·,é•K—
 v,à, ,è,Ü,¹,ñ□B

flfvfVfjf“	□à-¾
ftf@fCf< ff[]f^ f[]fX f{fbfNfX	[ff[]f^ f[]fX,ìè□Š] f{fbfNfX,É•\ Ž!,³,è,éftfHf<f_,ÉŠÜ,Ü,è,éftf@fCf< DSN ,ÆfTfufHf<f_,ð,·,×,Ä•Ž!,μ,Ü,·□BDSN ,ðf_fuf<fNfŠfbfN,·,é,Æff[]f^ f[]fX,Éü'± ,μ,Ü,·□B
[ff[]f^ f[] fX,ìè□Š]	fjfCEf“fg ftfHf<f_,ð•Ž!,μ,Ü,·□B,»,)ì %oo,ìfEfBf“fhfE,É,í□AfffCEf“fg ftfHf<f_,ìTfufHf<f_,Æftf@fCf< DSN ,ª•\ Ž!,³,è,Ü,·□BfefLfXfg f{fbfNfX,ì%oE'ª,É, ,é %ooCEü,«— î'ó,ðfNfŠfbfN,·,é,Æ□A,»,)ffffBfCEfNfgfŠ[]'ç'S' ì,ª•Ž!,³,è,Ü,·□B
[1 ,Ä□ä,ì ftfHf<f_,Ö] (fAfCfRf“)	[ff[]f^ f[]fX,ìè□Š] f{fbfNfX,É•\ Ž!,³,è,éftfHf<f_,ð□ACE»Ý'í'ð,μ,Ä,ç,éftfHf<f_,ì 1 ,Ä□ä,ìftfHf<f_,É•ì□X,μ,Ü,·□B
[DSN -¾]	ftf@fCf< ff[]f^ f[]fX f{fbfNfX,Ä'í'ð,³,è,Ä,ç ,éftf@fCf< DSN -¾,ð•\ Ž!,μ,Ü,·□B,Ü,½,í□A□V,μ,çftf@fCf< DSN - ¾,ð“ü—í,Ä,«,Ü,·□B
[□V<K□ì□~]	□V,μ,çftf@fCf< ff[]f^ f[]fX,ð'ç %oÄ,μ,Ü,·□B,± ,ìf{f^f“,ðfNfŠfbfN,·,é,Æ□A[ff[]f^ f[] fX,ì□V<K□ì□~] f_fCfAf□fO f{fbfNfX,ª•\ Ž!,³,è,Ü,·□B,±,ìf_fCfAf□fO f{fbfNfX,É,ìfhf %ofCfo,ª^è—•Ž!,³,è,Ü,·□Bftf@fCf< DSN — p,É'ç%oÄ,·,éfhf %ofCfo,ð'í'ð,μ,Ü,·□B[ü×Ý'è] ,ðfNfŠfbfN,·,é,Æ□Aftf@fCf< DSN ,É'í,·,éfl□f□f[]fh,ðžw'è,Ä,«,Ü,·□B
[OK]	[ODBC ff[]f^ f[]fX fAfhf~fjXfgfCE[]f^] f_fCfAf□fO f{fbfNfX,ð•Ä,ñ□Af{fbfNfX,ÄfnfCf %ofCfg•Ž!,³,è,Ä,ç,éftf@fCf< ff[]f^ f[] fX□A,Ü,½,í [DSN -¾] f{fbfNfX,É“ü— í,μ,½ftf@fCf< ff[]f^ f[]fX,Éü'±,μ,Ü,·□B ftf@fCf< ff[]f^ f[]fX f{fbfNfX,É'í,·,é•ì□X,ð“K—p,·,é,½,β,É [OK] ,ðfNfŠfbfN,·,é•K—v,í, ,è,Ü,¹,ñ□BfŠfXfg f{fbfNfX,É'í,·,é•ì□X,í□Afff[]f^ f[] fX,ìfZfbfgfAfbfv f_fCfAf□fO f{fbfNfX,Ä [OK] ,ðfNfŠfbfN,μ,½žž“_Ä“K—p,³,è,Ü,·□B
[flfff“fzf<]	ftf@fCf< ff[]f^ f[]fX,Éü'±,¹,·,É [ODBC

ff[]f^ f[]fX fAfhf~fjXfgf[]f^] f_fCfAf[]fO
 f{fbfNfX,ð•Å,¶,Ü,·[]B[fLfff“fZf<]
 ,ðNfŠfbfN,µ,À,à[]Aftf@fCf< ff[]f^ f[]fX
 f{fbfNfX,Ö,ì•i[]X,Ížæ,è[]Á,³,è,Ü,¹,ñ[]B
 [fwf<fv] fwf<fv%œ-Ê,ð•Ž!,µ,Ü,·[]B

[fRf“fsf...[]f^ ff[]f^ f[]fX] f^fu

ft[]fU[] [DSN ,Ü,½,½fVfXfef€ DSN ,ðž[],Åff[]f^ f[]fX,É[]Ú'±,µ,Ü,·[]BfRf“fsf...[]f^ ff[]f^ f[]fX,í,±
 ,ìRf“fsf...[]f^,É€Å—L,Å, ,è[]A<α—L,³,è,Ü,¹,ñ[]Bft[]fU[] [ff[]f^ f[]fX,í,±,ìRf“fsf...[]f^ ,ìft[]fU[] [,É€Å
 —L,Å,·[]B,±,ìRf“fsf...[]f^ ,ì,·,×,Å,ìft[]fU[] [,Ü,½,½fVfXfef€ f[]fCfh,ìft[]fX,ì[]AfvfXfef€ ff[]f^ f[]fX,ðžg
 —p,·,é,±,Æ,³,Å,«,Ü,·[]B

fifvfVfjf“ **□à-¾**

fRf“fsf...[]f^ ft[]fU[] [DSN ,ÆfvfXfef€ DSN ,ìfŠfXfg (DSN
 ff[]f^ f[]fX ,ì-¾'O,Æf^fCfv,ðŠÜ,p) ,Å,·[]BDSN
 f{fbfNfX ,ðf_fuf·fNfŠfbfN,·,é,Æff[]f^ f[]fX,É[]Ú'±
 ,µ,Ü,·[]B

[[]V<K[]i[]~] □V,µ,çfRf“fsf...[]f^ ff[]f^ f[]fX,ð'Ç
 %œÅ,µ,Ü,·[]B,±
 ,ìf{f^f“ ,ðfNfŠfbfN,·,é,Æ[]A[ff[]f^ f[]
 []fX,ì[]V<K[]i[]~] f_fCfAf[]fO f{fbfNfX,³•\
 Ž!,³,è,Ü,·[]B,±,ìf_fCfAf[]fO f{fbfNfX,É,ìfhf
 %ofCfo,³è—•\
 Ž!,³,è,Ü,·[]Bft[]fU[] [,Ü,½,½fVfXfef€ DSN —
 p,É'Ç%œÅ,·,éfhf%ofCfo,ð'ð,µ,Ü,·[]B[ŽŽ,Ö]
 ,ðNfŠfbfN,·,é,Æ[]ADSN
 ,É'í,·,éfl[]f[]f[]fh,³K[]Ø,Å, ,é,±
 ,Æ,ðŠm“F,Å,«,Ü,·[]B

[OK] [ff[]f^ f[]fX,ì'ð) f_fCfAf[]fO
 f{fbfNfX,ð•Å,¶[]Af{fbfNfX,ÅfnfCf%ofCfg•\
 Ž!,³,è,Å,ç,éRf“fsf...[]f^ ff[]f^ f[]fX,É[]Ú'±
 ,µ,Ü,·[]B
 fRf“fsf...[]f^ ff[]f^ f[]fX
 f{fbfNfX,É'í,·,é•i[]X,ð“K—p,·,é,½,β,É [OK]
 ,ðNfŠfbfN,·,é•K—v,í, ,è,Ü,¹,ñ[]BfŠfXfg
 f{fbfNfX,É'í,·,é•i[]X,ì[]Aftf[]f^ f[]
 []fX,ìfZfbfgfAfbfv f_fCfAf[]fO f{fbfNfX,Å
 [OK] ,ðNfŠfbfN,µ,½žž“_ ,Å“K—p,³,è,Ü,·[]B

[fLfff“fZf<] fRf“fsf...[]f^ ff[]f^ f[]fX,É[]Ú'±,¹,·,É
 [ODBC ff[]f^ f[]fX fAfhf~fjXfgf[]f^]
 f_fCfAf[]fO
 f{fbfNfX,ð•Å,¶,Ü,·[]B[]mfLfff“fZf<[]n
 ,ðNfŠfbfN,µ,À,à[]Rf“fsf...[]f^ ff[]f^ f[]fX
 f{fbfNfX,Ö,ì•i[]X,Ížæ,è[]Á,³,è,Ü,¹,ñ[]B
 [fwf<fv] fwf<fv%œ-Ê,ð•Ž!,µ,Ü,·[]B

ftf@fCf< ff[]f^ f[]fX f{fbfNfX

[ff[f^ f[fX,îêš] f{fbfNfX,É•Ž!,³,ê,éftfHf<f_ÉšÜ,Ü,ê,éftf@fCf< DSN ,ÆfTfufHf<f_,ð,·,×,Ä•\
Ž!,μ,Ü,·BDSN ,ðf_fuf<fNfšfbfN,·,é,Æff[f^ f[fX,ÉÚ'±,μ,Ü,·B

[ff][f^ f][fX,ìéŠ]

fjfCEf“fg ftfHf<f_ ,đ•\Žì,μ,Ü,·B,» ,ì%º,ìfEfBf“fhfE,É,íAjjfCEf“fg ftfHf<f_ ,ìfTfuftfHf<f_ ,Æftf@fCf< DSN ,đ•\ Žì,³,é,Ü,·BfefLfXfg f{fbfNfX,ì%ºE‘æ,É, ,é%ºCEü,«-î^ó,đfNfŠfbfN,·,é,ÆA,» ,ìfffBfCEfNfgfŠ\‘ç‘S‘ì,đ•\ Žì,³,é,Ü,·B

[1 ,Âã,ìftHf<f_Ö] (fAfCfRf“)

[ff[f^ f[fX,ìéŠ] f{fbfNfX,É•Ž!³,é,éftHf<f_ðACE»Ý!‘ð,μ,Ä,ç,éftHf<f_ì 1
,Âã,ìftHf<f_É•ïX,μ,Ü,·B

[DSN -¼]

ftf@fCf< ff[]f^ f[][fX f{fbfNfX,Å'1'ð,³,ê,Ä,ç,éftf@fCf< DSN -¼,ð•\Ž!,μ,Ü,·□B,Ü,½,Í□A□V,μ,çftf@fCf<
DSN -¼,ð“ü—Í,Å,«,Ü,·□B

[Connect]

f{fbfNfX,ÅfnfCf%oofCf g•\Ži,³,ê,Ä,č,éftf@fCf< DSN ,Ü,½,í [DSN -¼] f{fbfNfX,É“ü—í,³,ê,½ftf@fCf< DSN
,É□Ú’±,μ,Ü,·□B

[V<K]i]

V,μ,ϕftf@fCf< ff[f^ f[fX,δ'Ç%Á,μ,Ü,·B,±,lf{f^f“,ðfNfŠfbfN,·,é,ÆA[ff[f^ f[fX,i[V<K]i]
f_fCfAfO f{fbfNfX,ª•\Ž,³,ê,Ü,·B,±,lf_fCfAfO f{fbfNfX,É,ífhf%oCfo,ª^ê—•\Ž,³,ê,Ü,·Bftf@fCf<
DSN —p,É'Ç%Á,·,éfhf%oCfo,δ'l'ð,μ,Ü,·B[ŽŸ,Ö] ,ðfNfŠfbfN,·,é,ÆAftf@fCf< DSN
,É'í,·,éL[f[fh,ðŽw'è,Á,«,Ü,·B

[OK]

[ODBC ff[]f^ f[]fX fAfhf~fjfXfgf[]f^] f_fCfAf[]fO f{fbfNfX,ð•À,¶[]Af{fbfNfX,ÅfnfCf%°fCf%g•\ Ž|,³,é,Ä,č,éftf@fCf< ff[]f^ f[]fX[]A,Ü,½,Í [DSN -¼] f{fbfNfX,É“ü—Í,μ,½ftf@fCf< ff[]f^ f[]fX,É[]Ú'± ,μ,Ü,·[]B

ftf@fCf< ff[]f^ f[]fX f{fbfNfX,É'í,·,é•İ[]X,ð“K—p,·,é,½,ß,É [OK] ,ðfNfŠfbfN,·,é•K—v,Í, ,è,Ü,¹,ñ[]BfŠfXfg f{fbfNfX,É'í,·,é•İ[]X,Í[]Aff[]f^ f[]fX,İfZfbfjgfAfbfv f_fCfAf[]fO f{fbfNfX,Å [OK] ,ðfNfŠfbfN,μ,½Žž“_„Å“K —p,³,é,Ü,·[]B

[fLfff“fZf<]

ftf@fCf< fff[f^ fff[fX,Éú'±,1,,É [ODBC fff[f^ fff[fX fAfhf~fjXfgfE[f^] f_fCfAfffO
f{fbfNfX,ð•Â,¶,Ü,·BmfLfff“fZf<n ,ðfNfŠfbfN,μ,Ä,àfRf“fsf...ff[f^ fff[fX
f{fbfNfX,Ö,ì•ïX,ÍŽæ,èÁ,³,é,Ü,¹,ñB

fRf“fsf...[]f^ ff[]f^ f[]fX f{fbfNfX

ft[]fU[][DSN ,ÆfvfXfef€ DSN ,lfŠfXfg (DSN ,i-¼‘O,Æf^fCfv,ðŠÜ,þ) ,Å,·[]BDSN
.ðf_fuf·fNfŠfbfN,·,é,Æff[]f^ f[]fX,É[]Ú’±,µ,Ü,·[]B

[V<K]i~]

V,μ,ϕfRf“fsf...[f^ ff[f^ f[fX,δ'Ç%Á,μ,Ü,·B,±,lf{f^f“,đfNfŠfbfN,·,é,Æ[A[ff[f^ f[fX,ìV<K]i~]
f_fCfAfO f{fbfNfX,ª•Ž,³,ê,Ü,·B,±,lf_fCfAfO f{fbfNfX,É,ífhf%ofCfo,ª^ê—•\
Ž,³,ê,Ü,·Bf+U[Ü,½,ífVfXfef€ DSN —p,É'Ç%Á,·,éfhf%ofCfo,đ'í'đ,μ,Ü,·B[ŽŸ,Ö]
,đfNfŠfbfN,·,é,Æ[ADSN ,É'í,·,éL[f[fh,ª“K]Ø,Å ,é,±,Æ,đŠm”F,Å,«,Ü,·B

[OK]

[ff[]f^ f[][fX,ì'ð] f_fCfAf[]fO f{fbfNfX,ð•Â,¶[]Af{fbfNfX,ÅfnfCf%ofCfg•\Ž!,³,ê,Ä,č,éfRf“fsf...[]f^ ff[]f^ f[][fX,É[]Ú'±,μ,Ü,·[]B

fRf“fsf...[]f^ ff[]f^ f[][fX f{fbfNfX,É'Î,·,é•İ[]X,ð“K—p,·,é,½,B,É [OK] ,ðfNfŠfbfN,·,é•K— v,Í, ,è,Ü,¹,ñ[]BfŠfXfg f{fbfNfX,É'Î,·,é•İ[]X,Í[]Aff[]f^ f[][fX,İfZfbfgfAfbfv f_fCfAf[]fO f{fbfNfX,Å [OK] ,ðfNfŠfbfN,μ,½Žž“_ ,Å“K—p,³,è,Ü,·[]B

[fLfff“fZf<]

fRf“fsf...[]f^ ff[]f^ f[]fX,É[]Ú'±,¹,,É [ODBC ff[]f^ f[]fX fAfhf~fjfXfgfCE[]f^] f_fCfAf[]fO
f{fbfNfX,ð•Â,¶,Ü,·[]B[]mfLfff“fZf<[]n ,ðfNfŠfbfN,μ,Ä,àfRf“fsf...[]f^ ff[]f^ f[]fX
f{fbfNfX,Ö,ì•ï[]X,ÍŽæ,è[]Á,³,è,Ü,¹,ň[]B

[Ů'±fv[f<] f^fu

Ů'±fv[f<,đŽg—p,μ,Ä,č,é,Æ,«,ÉA'í'đ,μ,½fhf
 %ofCfo,ìŮ'±'ò,žžšô,“,æ,ŇŮ'±f^fCf€fAfEfg,ìžžšô,đ•ïX,Ä,«,Ü,·B,Ü,½AŮ'±
 %oň“”,ì“CEv,đ~L^,·,épfH[f]}f“fX f,fjf^,đ—LCEø,Ü,½,Í-³CEø,É∅,è'Ö,ì,é,±,Æ,ª,Ä,«,Ü,·B

fjfvfj“	à-¾
[ODBC fhf %ofCfo] f{fbfNfX	fRf“fsf...[f^,ÉfCf“fXfg[f<,³,è,Ä,č,éŠe ODBC fhf%ofCfo,É,Ä,č,ÄA- ¼'O,“,æ,Ňfv[f< f^fCf€fAfEfg,đ•\ Ž!,μ,Ü,·B
[Ů'±fv[f<,]f^f Cf€fAfEfg]	'í'đ,μ,½fhf%ofCfo,ìŮ'±fv[f< f^fCf€fAfEfg,đ•b'P^É,ÄŸ'è,μ,Ü,·BŮ'±fv [f<,ì'@«,đŸ'è,·,é,É,íAfhf%ofCfo- ¼,đf_fuf<fNfŠfbfN,μ,Ü,·B
[—LCEø,É,·,é]	fpftfH[f]}f“fX f,fjf^,đ—LCEø,É,μ,Ü,·B
[-³CEø,É,·,é]	fpftfH[f]}f“fX f,fjf^,đ-³CEø,É,μ,Ü,·B
[ÄŽŽs,Ü,Ä,ì' ò,žžšô]	ODBC fhf%ofCfo f}fì[fWff,É,æ,èff[f^fx[fX fT[fò[,ìŽg— p,ªs%oÄ“\,Ä, ,é,± ,Æ,ªCEŸ'm,³,è,é,ÆA^è'è,ì'ò,žžšô,ìCEä,É Ů'± ,ªÄŽŽs,³,è,Ü,·B[ÄŽŽs,Ü,Ä,ì'ò,žžšô] ,Ä•b'P^É,ÄŸ'è,μA'ò,žžšô,đ'²B,Ä,«,Ü, B“ü—í,·,é'l,íA“Žš,Ä 6 CE...-č-ž,É,·,é•K —v,ª, ,è,Ü,·B
[fwf<fv]	fwf<fv,đ•Ž!,μ,Ü,·B

[Ů'±fv[f<,]f^fCf€fAfEfg]

'í'đ,μ,½fhf%ofCfo,]f^fCf€fAfEfgžžšô,đ•b'P^É,Äžw'è,μ,Ü,·B“ü—í,·,é'l,í“žš,É,·,é•K—v,ª, ,è,Ü,·B

[—LCEø,É,·,é]

□Ú'±,ìjpfH□[f}f“fX f,ffj^,ø—LCEø,É,μ,Û,·□B

[-³Œø,É,·,é]

□Ú'±,ìfpftfH□[f}f“fX f,ffj^,ð-³Œø,É,μ,Û,·□B

[ÄŽŹs,Ü,Ä,ì'ò,žžšô]

ÄÜ'±,Ü,Ä,ì'ò,žžšô,ð•b'P^Ê,Äžw'è,µ,Ü,·B

[OK]

[ODBC ff[f^ f[fX fAfhf~fjfXfgfCE[f^] f_fCfAf[fO f{fbfNfX,ð•Â,¶A'l'ð,µ,½Ú'±fv[f<,}f|fvfVf†f“,ð—
LCEø,É,µ,Û,·B

[fLfff“fZf<]

'l'ö,µ,½f|fvfVf†f“,ð—LÆø,É,¹,.,É [ODBC ff□[f^ f□[fX fAfhf~fjfXfgfÆ□[f^] f_fCfAf□fO
f{fbfNfX,ð•Â,¶,Ü,·□B

[fo][fWfjf“[i•ñ] f^fu

ODBC fRf“f[fif“fg,É,Â,ç,Ä,Ì[i•ñ,ð•\Ž!,μ,Û,·B[i•ñ,a•\Ž!,³,ê,éfRf“f[fif“fg,É,Í[Afhf%ofCfo
f}f[fWff[Af[f\< f%ofCuf%ofŠ[AfCf“fXfg[f% DLL[A,“,æ,ÑfRfA fRf“f[fif“fg,ð\
[¬,·,é,»,ì¹¼,ìftf@fCf<,ªŠÛ,Û,ê,Û,·B

fifvfVfjf“

[à-¾

[ODBC fRfA Še ODBC fRfA fRf“f[fif“fg,ìà-
fRf“f[fif“fg ¾[Afo[fWfjf“[Aftf@fCf<-
fo[fWfjf“[i•ñ ¼[A,“,æ,Ñ[êŠ,ð•\Ž!,μ,Û,·B
]

f{fbfNfX

[OK] [ODBC ff[f^ f\ [fX fAfhf~fjfXfgfC[f^]
f_fCfAf[fO f{fbfNfX,ð•\Ž!,μ,Û,·B

[fLfff“fZf<] [ODBC ff[f^ f\ [fX fAfhf~fjfXfgfC[f^]
f_fCfAf[fO f{fbfNfX,ð•\Ž!,μ,Û,·B

[wvf<fv] fwf<fv,ð•\Ž!,μ,Û,·B

—pCEêW

2 ftjF[]fY fRf~fbfg • aŽUfgf%of“fUfNfVf#f”, đ 2 ftjF[]fY (‘Š) ,ÁfRf~fbfg, ,éfvf[]fZfX[]B[]Á[]%o ,ìftjF[]fY,Á,í[]Afjg%of“fUfNfVf#f” fvf[]fZfbfT,É,æ,è[]Afjg%of“fUfNfVf#f”,ì, ,x,Á,ì”•a,afRf~fbfg%oÁ\ ,Á, ,é,±,Æ,ªSm“F,³,è,Û,·[]BŽÿ,ìftjF[]fY,Á,í[]Afjg%of“fUfNfVf#f”,ì, ,x,Á,ì”•a,afRf~fbfg,³,è,Û,·[]B[]Á[]%o ,ìftjF[]fY,Á[]Afjg%of“fUfNfVf#f”,ì^è” ,afRf~fbfg•s%oÁ\,Á, ,é,Æ”»f,³,è,é,Æ[]AZÿ,ìftjF[]fY,íŽA[]s,³,è,Û,¹, ñ[]BODBC ,Á,í 2 ftjF[]fY fRf~fbfg,ìftjF[]fY,³,è,Û,¹,ñ[]B

A

ANSI • Ä[]<KŠi<!%oi (American National Standards Institute) ,ì—ª[]BODBC API ,í ANSI CEÄ,Ñ[]o,µfCEfxf< fCf“f^[]ftjFfCfX,É[]€< ,µ,Ä,ç,Û,·[]B

APD fAfjvŠfP[]fVf#f“ fpf%of[]f^<L[]qŽq (Application Parameter Descriptor) ,ì—ª[]B

API fAfjvŠfP[]fVf#f“ fvf[]fOf%of~f“fO fCf“f^[]ftjFfCfX (Application Programming Interface) ,ì—ª[]BfAfjvŠfP[]fVf#f“,ªf[]fCEfxf< fT[]fRfX,ì—v<[],ÆŽÄ[]s,ÉŽg—p, ,é[]A^è~A,ìf<[]f“f“,Á,·[]BODBC API ,í ODBC ŠÖ[]”,Á[]\→,³,è,Ä,ç,Û,·[]B

ARD fAfjvŠfP[]fVf#f“ []s<L[]qŽq (Application Row Descriptor) ,ì—ª[]B

B

BLOB fofCfifŠ f%o[]fW flfufWfFfNfg (Binary Large Object) ,ì—ª[]B255 fofCfif,È,Ç[]A“Á^è,ìfofCfifg[]“,đ’ ,ì,éfofCfifŠ ff[]f^,Á,·[]B’É[]([]A^âCE^,ìff[]f^,ðŽw,µ,Û,·[]B,±,ì,æ,ª ,Éff[]f^,ðff[]f^ f[]fX,É’—[]M, ,é[]è[]#,â[]Aff[]f^ f[]fX,©,çŽæ“¾, ,é[]è[]#[]Aff[]f^,í•ªŠ,,³,è,Û,·[]B,± ,ì,æ,ª,Éff[]f^,í “f[]f“fO ff[]f^” ,Æ,àCEÄ,ì,è,Û,·[]B

C

C ff[]f^CE^ C fvf[]fOf%of€ (,±,ì[]è[]#[]AfAfjvŠfP[]fVf#f”) ,ÉSÛ,Û,è,é•ì[]”,ìff[]f^CE^[]B

CLI []uAPI[]v,ðŽQ[]Æ,µ,Ä,,¾,³,ç[]B

D

DBMS ff[]f^fx[]fXŠÇ—[]fVfXfef€ (Database Management System) ,ì—ª[]B•— []“l,Éff[]f^fx[]fX,Æf[]fU[]fŠÔ,É’¶[]Y, ,éfvfjgfeFfA,ìfCEfCf,,Á,·[]BDBMS ,Á,í[]Aff[]f^fx[]fX,Ö,ì, ,x,Á,ìfAfNfZfX,ªŠÇ—[],³,è,Û,·[]B

DBMS fx[]fX,ìfhf%ofCfo fx^f“fhfAf[]f”,ìff[]f^fx[]fX fGf“fwf”,ðCe—R,µ,Ä•— []“l,Éff[]f^,ÉfAfNfZfX, ,éfhf%ofCfo[]B

DDL ff[]f^è<`CE¾CEè (Data Definition Language) ,ì—ª[]BSQL “à,Áff[]f^,ð’€[]i, ,é,ì,Á,í,È,- []A’è< , ,éfxfe[]fjg[]f“fg,Á,·[]B—á,ì,í[]ACREATE TABLE[]ACREATE INDEX[]AGRANT[]AREVOKE ,È,Ç,Á,·[]B

DML ff[]f^€[]iCE¾CEè (Data Manipulation Language) ,ì—ª[]BSQL “à,Áff[]f^,ð’è< , ,é,ì,Á,í,È,- []A’€[]i,ðs,È,ª,½,ß,ìfxfe[]fjg[]f“fg,Á,·[]B—á,ì,í[]AINSERT[]AUPDATE[]ADELETE[]ASELECT ,È,Ç,Á,·[]B

F

Fat fj[]fj< []ufuf[]fbfN fj[]fj<[]v,ðŽQ[]Æ,µ,Ä,,¾,³,ç[]B

I

IPD fCf“fvjŠf[]f“fe[]fVf#f“ fpf%of[]f^<L[]qŽq (Implementation Parameter Descriptor) ,ì—ª[]B

IRD fCf“fvjŠf[]f“fe[]fVf#f“ []s<L[]qŽq (Implementation Row Descriptor) ,ì—ª[]B

^E'uZw'e'€ CE»Y,ìs,Ås,í,ê,é,·,x,Ä,Ì'€ B—
á,ì,ÎA^E'uZw'e'XV,“,æ,Ñ^E'uZw'e'œfXfe[f]fgf“fgASQLGetDataASQLSetPos ,È,Ç,Å,·B

fCf“fXfg[f]‰ DLL ODBC frf“f[f]f“fg,ðfCf“fXfg[f],μAfff^ f[f]X,ðY'è,·,é DLLB

fCf“f^ [ftfFfCfX“K]fCfxf< fhf%ofCfo,ÅTf[f]fg,³,è,é ODBC 3.7
fCf“f^ [ftfFfCfX,ìfCfxf<BfCfxf<,É,ìfRfA AfCfxf< 1A,Ü,½,ìfCfxf< 2 ,ª ,è,Ü,·B

fCf“fvfŠf[f]“fe [fVf]f“s<LqZq (IRD) fAfvfŠfP[fVf]f“ ,É,æ,èZw'è,³,è,é•İŠ·,ì'O,Éff[f]^s,ð·\ ,<LqZqB

fCf“fvfŠf[f]“fe [fVf]f“ fpf%of [f^<LqZq (IPD) fAfvfŠfP[fVf]f“ ,É,æ,èZw'è,³,è,é•İŠ·,ìCEä,É SQL fXfe[f]fgf“fg“à,ÅZg—p,³,è,é“®“lfpf%of [f^,ð·\ ,<LqZqB

^ø—p·„•t,«Zˆ•ÉZq ^ø—
pZˆ•ÉZq,Å'í,Ü,è,½Zˆ•ÉZqB<æ∅,è<L+•t,«Zˆ•ÉZq,Å,ìA“AZè•¶Zš,ðSÜ,ß,½,èAfl[f]f[f]h,ð^è'v,³,¹, é,±,Æ,ª,Å,«,«,Ü,· (SQL92 ,Å,ìA<æ∅,è<L+•t,«Zˆ•ÉZq,Æ,àCEÄ,Ì,è,Ü,·)B

-„„ßž,ŸCE^ SQL COBOLAC ,È,Ç,ì•È,ìCE¾CEè,Å<Lq,³,è,½fvf[f]Of%of€,É'¼Ú—„„ßž,Ü,è,Ä,ç,é SQL fXfe[f]fgf“fgBODBC ,Å,ìA—„„ßž,ŸCE^ SQL ,ìZg—p,μ,Ü,¹,ñB[u]Ä“l SQLv,“,æ,Ñ[u]“®“l SQLv,àZQÆ,μ,Ä,¾,³,çB

fGfXfP[fv<â SQL fXfe[f]fgf“fg,ìâB

fIfNfefbfg 8 frfbfg,Ü,½,í 1 fofCfB[u]f ofCfBv,àZQÆ,μ,Ä,¾,³,çB

fIfNfefbfg'· fIfNfefbfg,Å·\,³,è,é Afofbftf@,Ü,½,í,»,è,ÉSÜ,Ü,è,éff[f]^,ì',³B

fIfvfeBf~fXfeBfbfN“~žžÅs§CEä “~žžÅs§CEä,ðCEüä,³,¹,é,½,ß,ì•û-@B,±,ì•û- @,Å,ìAAs,ìfBfN,³,è,Ü,¹,ñ,ªAAs,ªXV,Ü,½,ìíœ,³,è,é'O,É Afj[f]f f<,É,æ,èAAs,ìA“C,ŸZæ,èZžˆÈ~ ,Éps,ª•ìX,³,è,Ä,ç,é,©,Ç,ª,©,ªSm“F,³,è,Ü,·B•ìX,³,è,Ä,ç ,éè±,ìAAXV,Ü,½,ìíœ,ìZÅs,Å,«,«,Ü,¹,ñB[u]fyVf~fXfeBfbfN“~žžÅs§CEäv,ðZQÆ,μ,Ä,- ,¾,³,çB

, ©

fj [f]f< fAfvfŠfP[fVf]f“ ,Éff[f]^s,ð·Ô·fvtfgfE fFA,ì^è•“B“fj [f]f<“ ,ÆCEÄ,Ì,è,é,ì AfRf“fsf... [f]^'[-,Å·\Zì,³,è,é“_ Afj [f]f<,ª‰æ-Èä,Å,ìCE»Y^E'u,ðZì,·,æ,ª,É ACE<%ÈfZfbfg,ìj [f]f f<,ªCE<%ÈfZfbfg“à,Å,ìCE»Y^E'u,ðZì,·,½,ß,Å,·B

ŠO•“fL [,Ü,©,ìfe [fuf<,ìžâfL [,Æ^è'v,·,é Afef [fuf<“à,ì 1 ,Å,Ü,½,í·; [,ì—ñB

ŠO•“CE< [^è'v,·,éps,“,æ,Ñ^è'v,μ,È,çps,ì—¼•û,ª•Ô,³,è,éCE< [B^è'v,μ,È,çps,ÉSÜ,Ü,è,éè'v,μ,È,ç ,·,x,Ä,ì—ñ,ì'ì,ì NULL ,ÉY'è,³,è,Ü,·B

CE^fCf“fwfP [f^ fAfvfŠfP[fVf]f“•ì“ Afpf%of [f^A,Ü,½,í—ñ,ìff [f^CE^,ðZì,·,½,ß,É ODBC ŠÖ“ ,É^ø,«“n,·A,Ü,½,ì ODBC ŠÖ“ ,©,ç•Ô,³,è,é [“ BODBC ,Å,ìAC ,“,æ,Ñ SQL ,ì— ¼•û,ìCE^fCf“fwfP [f^,ª'è<,³,è,Ü,·B

fj f^f [f]O ff [f^f]x [f]X,ìCEˆZ@,ð·\ , Af [f^f]x [f]X,ÉSÜ,Ü,è,éè~A,ìfvXfe f€ fe [fuf<B“fXfL [f]f” ,Ü,½,í “ff [f^Z< [f]“ ,Æ,àCEÄ,Ì,è,Ü,·B

fj f^f [f]fOŠÖ“ ff [f^f]x [f]X,ìj f^f [f]O ,©,çî•ñ,ðZæ“¾,·,é ODBC ŠÖ“ B

ŠÅ« ff [f^ ,Ö,ì AfNfZfX,ðps,xfOf [f]of<,ÈfRf“fefLXfgBŠÅ« ,ÉSÜ,Ü,è,Ä,ç,é,·,x,Ä,ìÚ'± ,ìfšXfg,È,Ç AfOf [f]of<,Èî•ñ,ªŠÅ« ,ÉSÖ~A•t,·,ç,è,Ä,ç,Ü,·B

ŠÅ«fnf“fhf< ŠÅ« ,ÉSÖ,·,éî•ñ,ðSÜ,þff [f^< [f]f<,É'í,·,éfnf“fhf<B

fL [ps,ðZˆ•È,·,é'ì,ðSÜ,p 1 ,Å,Ü,½,í·; [,ì—ñB[u]žâfL [v,“,æ,Ñ[u]ŠO•“fL [v,àZQÆ,μ,Ä,- ,¾,³,çB

fL[fZfbfg p,s,lfTfFbf,đŽÀs,·,é·;□#f□[f^,Ü,½,ÍfL[fZfbfgfhfŠfuf“ f□[f^,ÁŽg—
p,³,é,é^è~A,ÍfL□□B

fL[fZfbfgfhfŠfuf“ f□[f^ fL[fZfbfg,đŽg—
p,μ,Ä□A□X□V,“,æ,Ñ□í□œ,³,é,½□s,ðCEÿ□o,·,éXfNf□□[f^%Ä“\f□[f^□B

<L□qŽq —ñff□[f^,Ü,½,Í“@“lfpf%□□[f^,ì,Ç,ì,ç,©,ÉŠÖ,·,é□í·ñ,đŠÜ,þff□[f^□\‘□□B<L□qŽq,ì·” —
□“í,É·\Ží,í‘è<“,³,é,Ü,¹,ñ□BfAfvfŠfP□[fVfj“,©,ç<L□qŽq,Ö,ì‘¼□Ú“í,ÉfAfNfZfX,í□AODBC
ŠÖ□“,Æ<L□qŽqfñf“fhf<,ðCEÄ,Ñ□o,μ,ÄftfB□[f^fh,ð‘€□í,·,é,±,Æ,É,æ,Ä,Ä,ì,Y%Ä“\,É,É,è,Ü,·□B

Ší□ “í“íCen,ìŠí□□BfRf“fsf...□[f^,Á,í 2 (2 □í□)“,â 10 (10 □í□)“,ª½,Žg,í,é,Ü,·□B

□s “Á‘è,ìŽÀ‘ì,ð·\,·□A‘è~A,ìŠÖ~A,μ,½—ñ□B“fCEfR□[f^h“ ,Æ,àCEÄ,í,é,Ü,·□B

□s<L□qŽq fAfvfŠfP□[fVfj“,É,æ,èŽw‘è,³,é,é·İŠ·,ì‘O (fCf“fvfŠfP“fe□[fVfj“□s<L□qŽq,Ü,½,Í
IRD)□A,Ü,½,í·İŠ·,ìCEä (fAfvfŠfP□[fVfj“□s<L□qŽq,Ü,½,Í ARD) ,ì,ç,·,é,©,É□ACE<%ÉfZfbfg,ì—ñ,ð·\
,<L□qŽq□B

□sfXfe□[f^fX”z—ñ SQLFetch□ASQLFetchScroll□A,Ü,½,Í SQLSetPos
,ðCEÄ,Ñ□o,μ,½CEä,ì□s,ÍfXfe□[f^fX,đŠÜ,p”z—ñ□B

□sfZfbfg fuf□fbfN f□[f^,É,æ,è□A‘P‘è,lfTfFbf,·,Á·Ö,³,é,é^è~A,ì□s□B

□sfZfbfg fofbftf@ CE<%ÉfZfbfg,ì—ñ,ÉCE<□#,μ,Ä,ç,éfofbftf@□B□sfZfbfg‘S‘ì,Íff□[f^,ª·Ö,³,é,Ü,·□B

□s‘€□ì”z—ñ “Á‘è,ì‘ì,đŠÜ,p”z—ñ□B,±,ì‘ì,í□AfvfŠfP□[fVfj“,É,æ,Ä,Äÿ‘è,³,é□ASQLSetPos
,ðŽÀ□s,·,é□Ú,É□A‘í%ž,·,é□s,ª-³Ž<,³,é,é,±,Æ,ðŽí,μ,Ü,·□B

fNfGfŠ SQL fXfe□[fgf□f“fg□BSELECT fXfe□[fgf□f“fg,ì^Ó-;ÁŽg—p,³,é,é□é□#,à, ,è,Ü,·□B

<æ□Ø,è<L□t·t,«Ž~·ÉŽq ^ø—
pŽ~·ÉŽq,Á‘í,Ü,è,½Ž~·ÉŽq□B<æ□Ø,è<L□t·t,«Ž~·ÉŽq,Á,í□A‘ÁŽè·¶Žš,ðŠÜ,ß,½,è□Afl□[f□□[f^,ð‘è‘v,³,¹,
é,±,Æ,ª,Ä,«,·,Ü,· (“ø—p·,·,·t,«Ž~·ÉŽq“ ,Æ,àCEÄ,í,é,Ü,·)□B

fNf%□CfAf“fg/fT□[fo□[ff□[f^fX□[fX,ÍfAfNfZfX·ú-@,ì^èŽí□B1 ,Á,Ü,½,í·;□“,ÍfNf
%□CfAf“fg,ªfT□[fo□[CEo—R,Áff□[f^,ÉfAfNfZfX,μ,Ü,·□B‘É□□Afvf
%□CfAf“fg,Á,Íft□[fU□[fCf“f^□[ftfFfCfX,ðŽÀ‘·,μ□Aft□[fo□[,Á,Íff□[f^fX□[fX,Ö,ÍfAfNfZfX,ð□sCEä,μ,Ü,·□B

CE<%ÉfZfbfg SELECT fXfe□[fgf□f“fg,ðŽÀ□s,·,é,±,Æ,É,æ,è□í□- ,³,é,é^è~A,ì□s□B

CE<□# fŠfCE□[fVfjif< ff□[f^fX□[fX“à,Á□s,ª‘€□□BfŠfCE□[fVfjif< ff□[f^fX□[fX“à,Á□A‘è,ì—
ñ,ÉŠÜ,Ü,è,é‘ì,ð‘è‘v,³,¹,é,±,Æ,É,æ,è□A·;□“,Ífe□[fuf<“à,ì□s,ðCEÿ,ç,ÉfŠf“fN,³,¹,Ü,·□B

CE»□ÿ,ì□s f□[f^,ÁCE»□ÿfCf“fg,³,é,Ä,ç,é□s□B‘É‘uŽw‘è‘€□í,íCE»□ÿ,ì□s,ÁŽÀ□s,³,é,Ü,·□B

fRf~fbfg (·,·,é) fgf%□f“fUfNfVfj“,Á,ì·í□X,ð%□i<v“í,É·Ú·¶,·,é,±,Æ□B

,³

fT□[fo□[ff□[f^fX□[fX fNf%□CfAf“fg/fT□[fo□[ŠÄ<<,ÁŽÀ□s,·,é,æ,ª,ÉfffUfCf“,³,é,½ DBMS□BSQL
,·,æ,Ñfgf%□f“fUfNfVfj“,ð‘½□É,É<@“\,Áftf□[fg,·,éXf^f“fhfAf□f“,Íff□[f^fX□[fX
fgf“fWf“,ªŠÜ,Ü,è,Ü,·□B,±,ì DBMS,í□ADBMS fX□[fX,Ífhf%□CfO,ðŽg—p,μ,ÁfAfNfZfX,Á,«,Ü,·□B—
á,ì,í□AOracle□Alformix□ADB/2□AMicrosoft SQL Server ,É,Ç,Á,·□B

ftf“fLf“fo 16 frfbfg fAfvfŠfP□[fVfj“,Á 32 frfbfg ODBC fhf%□Cfo,ªŽg—p,³,é,Ä,ç,é□é□#,ì□A16
frfbfg fAfhfCEfX,©,ç 32 frfbfg fAfhfCEfX,Ö,ì·İŠ·□A,Ü,½,í,·,ì<t□B

ŽÀ□s (·,·,é) SQL fXfe□[fgf□f“fg,ð□^—□,·,é,±,Æ□B

ŽÀ□sŽžff□[f^ fpf%□f□[f^ SQLExecute ,Ü,½,Í SQLExecDirect ,ªCEÄ,Ñ□o,³,é,½CEä,Éff□[f^,ª’ —
□M,³,é,épf%□f□[f^□Bff□[f^,ªpf%□f□[f^ fofbftf@,É‘u,©,è,é,ì,Á,í,É,□ASQL
fXfe□[fgf□f“fg,ìŽÀ□sŽž,Éff□[f^,ª’ —□M,³,é,é,½,ß□A“ŽÀ□sŽžff□[f^ fpf%□f□[f^”

,ÆCEÄ,Î,ê,Û,·□B'Ê□□A□f□"fO f□□f□^,Í•ªŠ,,,³,ê,ÄŽÄ□sŽž,É'—□M,³,ê,Û,·□B

ŽÄ□sŽžff□f^—ñ SQLSetPos,ªCEÄ,Ñ□o,³,ê,½CEä,Éff□f□^,ª—□M,³,ê,é—ñ□Bff□f□^,ª□sfZfbfg fofbftf@,É'u,©,ê,é,Í,Ä,Í,È,□AZÄ□sŽž,É'—□M,³,ê,é,½,β□A"ŽÄ□sŽžff□f^—ñ" ,ÆCEÄ,Î,ê,Û,·□B'Ê□□A□f□"fO f□□f□^,Í•ªŠ,,,³,ê,ÄŽÄ□sŽž,É'—□M,³,ê,Û,·□B

Ž"®fRf~fbfg f,□lfh fgf%of"fUfNfVf+f" fRf~fbfg f,□lfh,î^èží□Bfgf %of"fUfNfVf+f",ªŽÄ□s,³,ê,½'¼CEä,É□A,»,lfgf%of"fUfNfVf+f",ªfRf~fbfg,³,ê,Û,·□B

□WCEvŠÖ□" 'l,lfOf□□fv,©,ç'P^è,ì'l,ð□□-,·,éŠÖ□"□B½,,ì□é□□AGROUP BY ,",æ,Ñ HAVING <ª,Æ•¹ —p,³,ê,Û,·□B□WCEvŠÖ□",É,í AVG□ACOUNT□AMAX□AMIN□A, ",æ,Ñ SUM ,ªŠÛ,Û,ê,Û,·□B□WCEvŠÖ□",í "fzfbbfgšÖ□" ,Æ,æCEÄ,Î,ê,Û,·□B□ufXfjf%šÖ□"□v,àžQ□Æ,µ,Ä,,¾,³,ç□B

□C□üžq 1 ,Ä,Û,½,Í,·□",lfe□□fuf<,ªŠÛ,Û,ê,éff□f□^f□□fX□B

ŽáfL□[fe□□fuf<,ì□s,ð^è^Ó,Éž·Ê,·,é 1 ,Ä,Û,½,Í,·□",ì—ñ□B

Žè"®fRf~fbfg f,□lfh fgf%of"fUfNfVf+f" fRf~fbfg f,□lfh,î^èží□Bfgf%of"fUfNfVf+f",í□ASQLTransact ,ðCEÄ,Ñ□o,·,±,Æ,É,æ,è□A-¾ž"l,ÉfRf~fbfg,³,ê,é•K—v,ª, ,è,Û,·□B

□€"ö (,·,é) SQL fXfe□□fg□□f"fg,ðfRf"fpfCf<,·,é,±,Æ□BSQL fXfe□□fg□□f"fg,ð□€"ö,·,é,± ,Æ,É,æ,è□AfAfNfZfX fvf%of",ð□□-,µ,Û,·□B

□ó'Ö □Ü,µ,□à-¾,³,ê,½□AfAfCfef€,lfRf"fffBfVf+f"□B—á,ì,í□A□Ú'±,É,í 7 ,Ä,ì□ó'Ö (Š,,,è"- ,Ä,É,µ□AŠ,,,è"-,Ä□í,Ý□A□Ú'±□í,Ý□A—vff□f□^,È,Ç) ,ª, ,è,Û,·□BfAfCfef€ ,ª"Á'è,ì□ó'Ö,Ä, ,é□é□#,É,ì,ÝŽÄ□s,³,ê,é€□í,à, ,è,Û,·□B—á,ì,í□A□Ú'±,ì%ð□œ,í□A□Ú'±,ì□ó'Ö,ª "Š,,,è"- ,Ä□í,Ý" ,Ä, ,é□é□#,É,ì,Ý%Ä"\,Ä, ,è□A"□Ú'±□í,Ý" ,ì□ó'Ö,È,Ç,Ä,íŽÄ□s,³,ê,Û,¹,ñ□B

□ó'Ö,ì•İŠ fAfCfef€,ì□ó'Ö,ì•İ%»□BODBC ,Ä,í□AŠÄ«□A□Ú'±□A, ",æ,ÑfXfe□□fg□□f"fg,ìCEµ-š,È□ó'Ö,ì•İŠ,ª^è^,³,ê,Û,·□B

□Š—LŽÒ fe□□fuf<,ì□Š—LŽÒ□B

□f'f □ACEä,ÉCEÄ,Ñ□o,³,ê,½□A'Á'è,lfnf"fhf<,ðžg—p,·,éŠÖ□",É,Ä,ç ,Ä,ì□f'f□í•ñ,ðŠÛ,pfCEfR□□fh□B□f'fCEfR□□fh,í□AŠÄ«□A□Ú'±□AfXfe□□fg□□f"fg□A, ",æ,Ñ<L□qžqfnf"fhf<,ÆŠ Ö~A•t, ,ç,ê,Ä,ç,Û,·□B

fXfjf%šÖ□"

'P^è,ì'l,©,ç'P^è,ì'l,ð□□-,·,éŠÖ□"□B—á,ì,í□A•¶žš—ñff□f□^,ì'á•¶žš/□-•¶žš,ð•İŠ,·,éŠÖ□",È,Ç,Ä,·□B

fXfL□{f} □ufjf^f□fO□v,ðžQ□Æ,µ,Ä,,¾,³,ç□B

fXfNf□□{f<%Ä"vf□{f< CE<%ÉfZfbfg,Á'O•û,Û,½,íCEä•û,É^Ú"® ,Ä,«,éjf□□f□<□B

fXfe□□fg□□f"fg SQL fXfe□□fg□□f"fg,ÉŠÖ,·,é,·,x,Ä,ì□í•ñ,ð•Ú'¶,·,éfRf"fefi□BfXfe□□fg□□f"fg,Æ SQL fXfe□□fg□□f"fg,í^Û,È,è,Û,·□B

fXfe□□fg□□f"fg fnf"fhf< fXfe□□fg□□f"fg,ÉŠÖ,·,é□í•ñ,ðŠÛ,pff□f□^□\ç,É'í,·,éfnf"fhf<□B

fXfgfAfh fvf□fV□□fWff □ufvf□fV□□fWff□v,ðžQ□Æ,µ,Ä,,¾,³,ç□B

□®□#<<%»<@" \ f□□f□^f□□fX,ì□®□#<<,ð^Ûž□,·,é,½,β,ÉfffUfCf",³,ê,½□ASQL ,lfTfufZfbfg□B

□Ä"l SQL -,β□ž,ÝCE^ SQL ,ì^èží□BSQL fXfe□□fg□□f"fg,ªfn□□fhfR□□fh%»»,³,ê,Ä, ",è□Afvf□□f□f%of€ ,ì,Û,©,ì•"ª,ªfRf"fpfCf<,³,ê,é,Æ,«,É SQL fXfe□□fg□□f"fg,àfRf"fpfCf<,³,ê,Û,·□B□u"®"l SQL□v,àžQ□Æ,µ,Ä,,¾,³,ç□B

□Ä"lfj□□f< CE<%ÉfZfbfg"à,ì□X□V□A□□□œ□A,Û,½,í' }"ü,ðCEÿ□o,Ä,«,É,çfXfNf□□{f<%Ä"vf□□f□f f<□B'Ê□□ACE<%ÉfZfbfg,lfRfs□□,ð□□-,·,é,±,Æ,É,æ,èŽÁ'•,³,ê,Û,·□B

□Ú'± fhf%ofCfo,Æff□f□^ f□□fX,ì"Á'è,lfCf"Xf^f" fX□B

□Ú'±fnf"fhf< □Ú'±,ÉŠÖ,·,éî•ñ,đŠÜ,bff□f^□\^č,É'Í,·,éfnf"fhf<□B

□Ú'±fuf%oEfY □Ú'±,·,éff□f^ f□fX,đfjfbfgf□□fN□ã,ÅCEÿ□đ,·,é,±,Æ□B□Ú'±,đfuf %oEfY,·,é□Ú,É,í□A,č,·,Ä,©,íXfefbfv,ª•K—v,È□è□#,ª,è,Ü,·□B—á,í,í□A□Å□%o ,Éfjfbfgf□□fN□ã,ÅfT□f□□[.đfuf%oEfY,μ□AZÿ,É"Á"è,íT□f□□□□ã,Åff□f^fx□fX,đfuf%oEfY,μ,Ü,·□B

fZfbfgfAfbfv DLL □ufhf%oCfo fZfbfgfAfbfv DLL□v,·,æ,Ñ□ufgf%of"fxfCE□f^ fZfbfgfAfbfv DLL□v,đŽQ□Æ,μ,Ä,,¾,¾,¾,č□B

fZfbfgfŠÖ□" □u□WCEvŠÖ□"□v,đŽQ□Æ,μ,Ä,,¾,¾,¾,č□B

'O•ûfXfNf□□f< f^fcfv f□[fj< CE<%oÉfZfbfg,đ'O•ú,É,ì,Ý^Ú"® ,Ä,«□A^è"x,É 1 ,Ä,ì□s,đftfFbf) ,·,éff□f^f<□B,Ü,Æ,ñ,ç,íŠfCE□fVfj< f□f^fx□fX,Ä,í□A'O•ûfXfNf□□f< f^fcfv f□[f f<,ì,Ý,đftf□f□f,μ,Ü,·□B

'ŠCEY%o^—p%oÄ"□« ^Ú,È,é DBMS ,ÉŠÜ,Ü,è,éff□f^,Ö,íAfNfZfX't,É□AfAfVfŠfP□fVfj<,"ª"·,íR□f^h,đŽg—p,·,é<@"□B

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'½'wfhf%oCfo □uDBMS fx□fX,ífhf%oCfo□v,đŽQ□Æ,μ,Ä,,¾,¾,¾,č□B

'P'wfhf%oCfo □uftf@fCf< fx□fX,ífhf%oCfo□v,đŽQ□Æ,μ,Ä,,¾,¾,¾,č□B

'¾—ñ%o»%oÄ"□« 2 ,Ä,ífgf%of"fuNfVfj<,"đ"~Žž,ÉŽÀ□s,μ,½□è□#,ìCE<%oÉ,ª□A,±,è,ç,ìfgf %of"fuNfVfj<,"đ'±,·,Ä ("A'±,μ,Ä) ŽÀ□s,μ,½□è□#,ìCE<%oÉ,Æ"~^è,É,È,é,©,ç,ª ,©□Bff□f^fx□fX,ì□®□#,đ^ÚŽ□,·,é,É,í□A'¾—ñ%o»%oÄ"□,Éfgf%of"fuNfVfj<,"ª•K—v,Ä,·□B

ff□f^CE^ ff□f^,ìCE`Ž®□BODBC ,Ä,í□AC ,·,æ,Ñ SQL ff□f^CE^,ª'è<`¾,è,Ü,·□B□uCE^fCf"fwfP□f^□v,àŽQ□Æ,μ,Ä,,¾,¾,¾,č□B

ff□f^Ž<□' □ufjf^f□f□v,đŽQ□Æ,μ,Ä,,¾,¾,¾,č□B

ff□f^ f□fX f□[fU□[,ªAfNfZfX,·,éff□f^,Æ,» ,è,ÉŠÖ~A,·,éff□f^□fefBf"fo fVfXfef€□ADBMS□A,·,æ,Ñfjfbfgf□□fN fv%oBfgftfH□f€ ("¶Y,·,é□è□#)□B

ff□f^'fofbftf@ 'í%ož,·,é "ff□f^ fofbftf@" ,ÉŠÜ,Ü,è,é'í,ì'·,đ^ø,«"n,fofbftf@□Bff□f^'fofbftf@,í□Aff□f^'í,ª NULL □'í,Ä ,é,©,ç,ª ,©,È,ç,đŽ!,·fCf"fwfP□f^,ì•Ü¶,É,àŽg—p,¾,è,Ü,·□B

ff□f^ fofbftf@ ff□f^,ì^ø,«"n,μ,ÉŽg—p,¾,è,éfofbftf@□B'½,,ì□è□#□A"ff□f^'fofbftf@" ,ªff□f^ fofbftf@,ÉŠÖ~A•t,·,ç,è,Ä,č,Ü,·□B

ff□f^fx□fX DBMS ,ÉŠÜ,Ü,è,é□ACEÄ□X,íff□f^,ì□W□#^ì□B□uDBMS□v,àŽQ□Æ,μ,Ä,,¾,¾,¾,č□B

ff□f^fx□fX fgf"fwf" DBMS ,ÉŠÜ,Ü,è,éff□f^fEfF□BSQL fXfe□f□fgf"fg,đ%ođí,μ,ÄŽÀ□s,μ□A•" —□"í,Éff□f^,ÉfAfNfZfX,μ,Ü,·□B

fe□fuf< □s,íRfCEfNfVfj<□B

"K□#fCEfxf< fhf%oCfo,Ü,½,íff□f^ f□fX,ÅfTf□f□g,¾,è,Ä,č,é^è~A,ì<@"□BODBC ,Ä,í□AAPI "K□#<fCEfxf<,"ª,Ñ SQL "K□#<fCEfxf<,ª'è<`¾,è,Ü,·□B

ffXfNfgfbfv ff□f^fx□fX fp□[fj< fRf"fsf...□f^,ÄŽÀ□s,·,é,æ,ª,ÉfffUfCf",¾,è,½ DBMS□B,Ü,Æ,ñ,ç,ì□è□#□A,±,è,ç,ì DBMS ,É,íXf^f"fhfAf□f",íff□f^fx□fX fgf"fwf",í'•"ö,¾,è,Ä,·,ç,·□Aftf@fCf< fx□fX,ífhf%oCfo,đCe—R,μ,ÄfAfNfZfX,·,é•K— v,ª,è,Ü,·□B^é□í□A,±,è,ç,ìfhf%oCfo,ÉŠÜ,Ü,è,éfgf"fwf",Ä,í□ASQL ,·,æ,Ñfgf%of"fuNfVfj<,"É'í,·,éTf□ □f□g,ª□\$CEÄ,¾,è,Ä,č,Ü,·□B—á,í,í□AdBASE□AParadox□ABtrieve□AFoxPro ,É,ç,ª,è,Ü,·□B

"®□ì,ÉŠÖ,·,é•í□X ODBC 3.x ,Æ ODBC 2.x ŠÔ,É,·,·,é"Á"è,ì<@"□,ÉŠÖ,·,é•í□X□B,± ,ì•í□X,í□ASQL_ATTR_ODBC_VERSION ŠÄ<<'®□«,ª•í□X,¾,è,é,±,Æ,É,æ,è"¶¶,μ,Ü,·□B

“~ŽžŽÄs□SCEä •□”,lfgf%of“fUfNfVf#”,a“~Žž,É“^è,lf□[f^,ÉfAfNfZfX,·,é<@“\□B

“@“I SQL -,,,ß□ž,ÝCE^ SQL ,ì^èž□B“@“I SQL ,Á,í□AZÄ□sŽž,É SQL fXfe□[fgf□“fg,²□□□,³,è,ÄfRf“fpfCf<,³,è,Ü,·□B□□□Ä“I SQL□v,àŽQ□AE,μ,Ä,,¾,³,¢□B

“@“lf□[f< CE<%oÉfZfbfg“à,ì□X□V□A□□□□□A,Ü,½,í““ü,³,è,½□s,ðCEÿ□o,·,é,± ,AE,²,Ä,«,éfxfnf□□[f<%oÄ“\f□[f<□B

fhf%ofCfo ODBC API ,ìšÖ□”,ðCEöŠ),·,é<□[f“ f” f%ofCfuf%ofš□Bfhf%ofCfo,í 1 ,Á,ì DBMS ,Éí,μ,Ä“Ä’è,³,è,Ä,¢,Ü,·□B

fhf%ofCfo fzfbfgfAfbfv DLL fhf%ofCfo“Á—L,lfCf“fXfg□[f<□í•ñ,“,æ,Ñ□Ý’è<@“\,ðšÜ,p DLL□B

fhf%ofCfo f}f□[fWff fAfVfšfP□[fVf#”,ÁŽg—p,·,éfhf%ofCfo,Ö,lfAfNfZfX,ðšC—□,·,é<□[f“ f” f%ofCfuf %ofš□Bfhf%ofCfo f}f□[fWff,í□Afhf%ofCfo,lf□□[fh/fAf“f□□[fh,ð□s,¢□A“K□Ø,Éfhf%ofCfo,É ODBC šÖ□”,ìCEÄ,Ñ□o,μ,ð^ø,«“n,μ,Ü,·□B,Ä,Ü,è□Afhf%ofCfo f}f□[fWff,í□AODBC šÖ□”,ìCEÄ,Ñ□o,μ,ð^ø,«“n,μ,Ä,¢,éšÖ,É□Afhf%ofCfo,Ö,ì□Ú’± (□Ú’±%oð□□) ,ð□s,¢,Ü,·□B

fgf%of“fUfNfVf#” □□<AE,lfAfgf~fbfN’P^Ê□Bfgf%of“fUfNfVf#”,ì□□<AE,Á,í□A□<AE’S’ì,ðš@—¹,·,é•K— v,²,·,è,Ü,·□Bfgf%of“fUfNfVf#”,ì^è•”,²ž,“s,·,é,AE□Afgf%of“fUfNfVf#”“S’ì,²ž,“s,μ,Ü,·□B

fgf%of“fUfNfVf#”•a—£ fgf%of“fUfNfVf#”,ð□A,Ü,©,ì,·,x,Ä,lfgf%of“fUfNfVf#”,ì%oe<¿,©,¢•a—£ ,·,éfxfnfVf#”□B

fgf%of“fUfNfVf#”•a—£fCEfxf< fgf%of“fUfNfVf#”,²•a—£,³,è,é“x□#,¢□Bfgf%of“fUfNfVf#”•a— £fCEfxf<,É,í□ARead Uncommitted□ARead Committed□ARepeatable Read□ASerializable□A,“,æ,Ñ Versioning ,ì 5 Ží—p,²,·,è,Ü,·□B

fgf%of“fXfCE□[f^ DLL ff□[f^,ì•¶žšfZfbfg,ð•š,·,é DLL□B

fgf%of“fXfCE□[f^ fzfbfgfAfbfv DLL fgf%of“fXfCE□[f^“Á—L,lfCf“fXfg□[f<□í•ñ,“,æ,Ñ□Ý’è<@“\ ,ðšÜ,p DLL□B

Í

fofCf 8 frfbfg,Ü,½,í 1 flfNfefbfg□B□uflfNfefbfg□v,àŽQ□AE,μ,Ä,,¾,³,¢□B

fofCf“fffBf“fo “@ŽCE,ì□ê□#,í□ACE<%oÉfZfbfg,ì—ñ,Ü,½,í SQL fXfe□[fgf□“fg,lfpf %of□□[f^ ,ðfAfVfšfP□[fVf#“•í□”,ÉšÖ~A•t,·,é“@□ì,ðžw,μ,Ü,·□B~¼ŽCE,ì□ê□#,í□A,»,ìšÖ~A,ðžw,μ,Ü,·□B

fofCf“fffBf“fo flftfZfbg ,·,x,Ä,ìCE<□#,³,è,½—ñ□A,Ü,½,lfpf%of□□[f^ ff□[f^,Éí,·,éff□[f^ fofbftf@ fAfhfCEfX,“,æ,Ñ’,¾fCf“fWfP□[f^ fofbftf@ fAfhfCEfX,É%oÄ,¿,è,é’□B□V,μ,¢fAfhfCEfX,²□□□,³,è,Ü,·□B

fofbftf@ fAfVfšfP□[fVf#”,Æfhf%ofCfošÖ,Äff□[f^,ì^ø,«“n,μ,ÉŽg—p,·,éfxfnfVf#” f□f,š,ì^è•“□B’É□□Afofbftf@,íí,É,É,Ä,Ä,¢,Ü,· (“ff□[f^ fofbftf@” ,Æ “ff□[f^·fofbftf@” ,É,¢)□B

fpf%of□□[f^ SQL fXfe□[fgf□“fg,ì•í□”□Bfpf%of□□[f^,É,í□Afpf%of□□[f^ f}□[f□[.Ü,½,í<^—â•,, (?) ,²•t,¢,Ä,¢,Ü,·□Bfpf %of□□[f^ ,í□AfxfnfVfšfP□[fVf#“•í□”□A,“,æ,Ñfxfe□[fgf□“fgŽÄ□sŽž,ÉŽæ“¾,³,è,é,»,ì’l,ÉCE<□#,³,è,Ä,¢,Ü,·□B

fpf%of□□[f^<L□qžq SQL fXfe□[fgf□“fg,ÁŽg—p,³,è,éžÄ□sžžfpf%of□□[f^,ð•v,·<L□qžq□Bfpf %of□□[f^ ,í□AfxfnfVfšfP□[fVf#”,É,æ,éžw’è,³,è,é•š,ì’O (fxfnfVfšfP□[fVf#” fpf%of□□[f^<L□qžq,Ü,½,í APD)□A,Ü,½,í•š,ìCEä (fCf“fvfšf□“fe□[fVf#” fpf%of□□[f^<L□qžq,Ü,½,í IPD) ,ì,¢,·,é,©,É•v,³,è,Ü,·□B

fpf%of□□[f^ fXfe□[f^fX”z—ñ SQLExecDirect ,Ü,½,í SQLExecute ,ðCEÄ,Ñ□o,μ,½CEä,lfpf %of□□[f^ ,lfXfe□[f^fX,ðšÜ,p”z—ñ□B

fpf%of□□[f^“€□”z—ñ “Ä’è,ì’l,ðšÜ,p”z—ñ□B,± ,ì’l,í□AfxfnfVfšfP□[fVf#”,É,æ,Ä,Ä□Ý’è,³,è□ASQLExecDirect ,Ü,½,í SQLExecute ,ðžÄ□s,·,é□Ú,É□Aí %ož,·,éfpf%of□□[f^ ,²~ž<,³,è,é,±,Æ,ðžì,μ,Ü,·□B

fnf"fhf< ftf@fCf<,Ü,½,Íff[]f^[]\ç,È,Ç,ð^è^Ó,ÉŽ^•É,·,é'[]Bfnf"fhf<,í[]Afnf"fhf<,ð[][]-,μ,ÄŽg—p,·,é[] ftfgfEfffA,É'í,μ,Ä,ì,Ý—L—p,Ä,·,ª[]A,Ü,©,ì[]ftfgfEfffA,É,æ,è^ø,«"n,ª,è,Ä[]AFAfCfef€,ðŽ^•É,·,é[]è[]#,à, ,è,Ü,·,[]BODBC ,Ä,í[]AŠÄ<«[]AÚ'±[]AfXfe[][]fg[]f"fg[]A,·,æ,Ñ<L[]qŽq,ìfnf"fhf<,ª'è<,ª,è,Ü,·,[]B

frf...[] 1 ,Ä,Ü,½,í,·,[]",ìfe[][]fuf<,ÉŠÜ,Ü,è,éff[]f^,ð·\Ž!,·,é·ù-@[]B'É[][]Afrf...[][],í[]A1 ,Ä,Ü,½,í,·,[]",ìfe[][]fuf<,É'[]Y,·,é—ñ,ì[]TfufZfbfg,Æ,μ,Ä,ü[]-,ª,è,Ü,·,[]BODBC ,Ä,í[]A^è"É"í,Éfrf... [][],Æfe[][]fuf<,í"~"™,Ä,·,[]B

ftf@fCf< f[]f[]f^ f[]fX []Ú'±[]i·ñ,ª .DSN ftf@fCf<,É·Ü'[]ª,è,éff[]f^ f[]fX[]B

ftf@fCf< fX[]fX,ìfhf%ofCfo ·—[]"í,Éff[]f^,É'¼[]ÚfAfNfZfX,·,éfhf%ofCfo[]B,±,ì[]è[]#[]Afhf %ofCfo,É,ìff[]f^fX[]fX fgf"fwf",ªŠÜ,Ü,è,Ä,·,è[]Afhf%ofCfo,Æff[]f^ f[]fX,ì—¼·ù,ì-ðŠ,,ð %oÉ,½,μ,Ü,·,[]B

ftfB[]f<fh []u—ñ[]v,ðŽQ[]Æ,μ,Ä,,¾,¾,ç[]B

ftfFbf` (,·,é) Ç<%oÉfZfbfg,©,ç 1 ,Ä,Ü,½,í,·,[]",ì[]s,ðŽæ"¾,·,é,±,Æ[]B

fvf[]fV[]fWff f[]f[]f^fX[]fX,ì-¼'0·t,«fìfufWfFfNfg,Æ,μ,Ä·Ü'[]ª,è,é[]A1 ,Ä,Ü,½,í,·,[]",ìfvfŠfRf"fpfCf<[]í,Ý SQL fXfe[][]fgf[]f"fg,ìfOf<[]fv[]B

fvf[]fV[]fWff—ñ
fvf[]fV[]fWffÇÄ,Ñ[]o,μ,ì^ø[]"[]Afvf[]fV[]fWff,Ä·Ö,ª,è,é'í[]A,Ü,½,ìfvf[]fV[]fWff,Ä[]i[]-,ª,è,éÇ<%oÉfZfbfg,ì —ñ[]B

fuf[]fbfN f[]f[]f< ^è"x,É·,[]",ìff[]f^[]s,ðftfFbf` ,Ä,«,é[]f[]f<[]B

fyfvf~fXfefBfbfN"~ŽŽÄ[]s[]ÇEä '¼—ñ%o»%oÄ"\[]«,ðŽÄ'·,·,é·ù-@[]B,±,ì·ù- @,Ä,í[]A[]s,ªf[]fbfN,ª,è,Ä[]A,Ü,©,ìfgf%of"fUfNfVf#f",Ä,±,è,ç,ì[]s,ð·ì[]X,Ä,«,- ,È,è,Ü,·,[]BufìfvfefBf~fXfefBfbfN"~ŽŽÄ[]s[]ÇEäv,àŽQ[]Æ,μ,Ä,,¾,¾,ç[]B

,Ü

f[]fVf" f[]f[]f^ f[]fX fCefWfXfgfŠ,È,Ç[]AfvfXfef€,É·Ü'[]ª,è,é[]Ú'±[]i·ñ,ìff[]f^ f[]fX[]B

f[]f^f[]f^ SQL fXfe[][]fgf[]f"fg,ìfpf%of[]f^,Ü,½,ìÇ<%oÉfZfbfg,ì—ñ,ð·\,·f[]f^[]B— á,ì,ì[]A[]f[]f^Ç^[]A[]f[]f^'·[]A[]f[]f^[]f^,ì,·,«x,È,Ç,Ä,·,[]B

-B,è'í ODBC ŠÖ[]",Ä·Ö,ª,è,é'í[]B

,Ç

fŠfef%of< SQL fXfe[][]fgf[]f"fg,ÉŠÜ,Ü,è,éŽÄ[]Ü,ìff[]f^'í,ð·\,·ªŽš[]B

fÇfR[]fh []u[]s[]v,ðŽQ[]Æ,μ,Ä,,¾,¾,ç[]B
—ñ []s,ÉŠÜ,Ü,è,é[]i·ñ,ì'P^èfAfCfef€,ð·Ü'[]ª,·,éfrf"fefi[]B"ftfB[]f<fh" ,Æ,àÇEÄ,ì,è,Ü,·,[]B

f[]f<f[]fbfN (,·,é) fgf%of"fUfNfVf#f",Ä·ì[]X,ª,è,½'í,ðÇ³,ì[]ó'Ö,É-B,·,±,Æ[]B

f[]fbfN f[]f<f[]f[]fU[][ŠÄ<<,Ä[]A[]s,Ö,ìfAfNfZfX,ð[]ÇEÄ,·,é,½,β,É DBMS ,ªŽg— p,·,éfvf[]fZfX[]B'É[][]ADBMS ,Ä,ì[]s,©[]A[]s,Ü,½,ìfy[]fW,ªf[]fbfN,ª,è,Ä,ç,é,±,Æ,ðŽ!,·,[]s,ªŠÜ,Ü,è,Ä,ç,é·— []"í,Éfy[]fW,Éfrfbbfg,ð[]Y'è,μ,Ü,·,[]B

f[]f"fo f[]f^ 255 fofCfg,Ü,½,í·ªŽš,È,Ç[]A'Á'è,ì',ª,ð',ì,éfofCfifŠ,Ü,½,í·ªŽš— ñff[]f^[]B'É[][]A'âÇ^,ìff[]f^,ðŽw,μ,Ü,·,[]B,±,ì,æ,ª,Éff[]f^,ì[]A[]f[]f^ f[]fX,É'—[]M,·,é[]è[]#,à[]A[]f[]f^ f[]fX,©,çŽæ"¾,·,é[]è[]#,É·ªŠ,,ª,è,Ä'—[]M,ª,è,Ü,·,[]B,±,ì,æ,ª,Éff[]f^,ì[]A"BLOB" ,Ü,½,í "CLOB" ,Æ,àÇEÄ,ì,è,Ü,·,[]B

