

,±,ìflfvfVfjf”,íftfHfO fe][fuf< fGf~f...fŒ][fVfjf”,ðflf”/flft,É,·,é,½,ß,ÉŽg—p,³,ê,Ü,·B

Direct3D ,Å,íAD3D fn][fhfEfFfA fAfNfZf%o fŒ][fVfjf”,‰ooÅ”\,ÈffffBfXfvfŒfC fAf_fvf^,¤Afо][fefbfNfX
ftfHfO,Ü,½,ífe][fuf< ftfHfO,ì,¢,,ê,©,ðŽÅs,Å,«,é,±,Æ,ðŒ,Æ,µ,Ä,¢,Ü,·B^ê•”,ífQ][f€,íAD3D
fn][fhfEfFfA,ì“\,ð³Sm,ÉSm”F,·,é,±,Æ,È,Æf][fuf< ftfHfO fTf][fg,ð—v<,µ,Ü,·B,±
,ìflfvfVfjf”,ðl'ð,·,ê,ÅA,±,ê,ç,ífQ][f€,à,?Žg—p,ì NVIDIA fOf‰o ftfBfbfNfX fvf][fZfbfT,Å-â’è,È,-
žÅs,Å,«,Ü,·B

,±,íflfvfVftf“,É,æ,èAfhf%ofoCfo,íV,μ,¢ DirectX <@”\,ð-³Œø,É,μ,Ü,·B
^È’O,ífoÍfWftf“,í DirectX ,ðŽg,¤,æ,¤,Éí,ç,ê,½fQÍf€,í’t,É,íAfhf%ofoCfo,Å—LŒø,É,È,Á,Ä,¢
,éfCf“jXfgÍf<Í,Ý,í DirectX 6 ,”,æ,Ñ 7 ,Å,í³Í,ÉŽÀs,Å,«,È,¢,à,í,¤, ,é,Ü,·B,±,íflfvfVftf“,ð’l’ð,·,é,ÆAfhf
%ofoCfo,ð<§“I,É DirectX 5 ŒÝŠ·f,Ífh,ÅŽÀs,μAŒÄ,¢fQÍf€,ðŽÀs,·,é,ê,ÍA,±,íflfvfVftf“,ð’l’ð,μ,Å,-
,³/₄,³,¢B

Z-fofbftf@,í”“x,ðfAfvfŠfP[]fVf#f“,²—v<·,é”“x,Éž©“®“I,É’²®·,é,æ,¤,Éfn[]fhfEfFfA,ð]Ý’è,μ,Ü,·B
“Á’è,í Z-fofbftf@[]“x,ð•K—v,Æ,·,éê‡,ðœ,¢,ÄA'Êí,í,±,íflfvfVf#f“,ð—LŒø,É,μ,Ä,“,«,Ü,·B,±
,íflfvfVf#f“,ð-³Œø,É,·,é,ÆAZ-
fofbftf@,í”“x,²Œ»]Ý,ífn[]fhfEfFfA]Ý’è,Æ^é’v,μ,È,¢fAfvfŠfP[]fVf#f“,í,·,x,Ä“®]ì,μ,È,,È,è,Ü,·B

•Ê,Ì[‘wfofbftf@•û-@,ð—LŒø,É,µ,Ü,·]B

16 frfbfg fAfvfŠfP[fVf†f“,ÌŽÀsŽ,É]A^Ù,È,éfn[fhfEfFfA<@],Å[‘wfofbftf@,ð]s,¤,æ,¤,É]Y’è,µ,Ü,·]B,±,Ì]Y’è,ð—LŒø,É,·,é,Æ]A,æ,è],¢•iŽ,Å 3D fCf]f[fW,lfŒf“f_fŠf“fO,ð]s,¤,±,Æ,¤,Å,«,Ü,·]B

NVIDIA fOf%oſtfBfbfNfX fvſſZfbfT,íAMip f}fbfv,ðŽ©“®“I,É¶¶¬,·,é,±,Æ,ÅſofXŒo—R,ſefNfXf`ff”]—
Œø—!,ðå,ºAfAfvfŠfPſſVſtſ“,ſpfſHſſf}f“fX,ðŒüå,³,¹,é,±,Æ,²,Å,«,Ü,·B

,µ,©,µ^ê•”,ſAfvfŠfPſſVſtſ“,Å,íAMip f}fbfv,íŽ©“®¶¶¬,²—LŒø,É,È,Å,Ä,¢,é,ÆfCfſſfW,³í,É•\ Ž!,³,é,È,¢,±,Æ,², ,è,Ü,·B,±,¤,µ,½-â’è,ð‰Œ^,·,é,É,íAfcfſſfW,³í,É•\Ž!,³,é,é,Ü,ÅAMip
f}fbfv,íŽ©“®¶¶¬fŒfxf<”,ðŒ,,ç,µ,Ä,,³/₄,³,¢BMip f}fbfv fŒfxf<”,ðŒ,,ç,·,±,Æ,ÅA'½,-
íê‡AſefNfXf`ff,¡,.,é,åuŒp,—Úv,ð‰œðÁ,Å,«,Ü,· (fpftſHſſf}f“fX,í'½'á‰º,µ,Ü,·)B

fOf‰oſtſBſbſNſX fvſſZſbſT,ÅŽg—p.,·,éŽ©“® Mip f}ſbſſf“fO-@,đ'ł'đ,Å,«,Ü,·B
2 -{ü-@,Ü,½,í 8 f^ſbſv^U•û«-@ MIP f}ſbſſf“fO-@,đ'ł'đ,Å,«,Ü,·B2 -{ü-
@,Å,í^ê”É“I,ÉfpſtſH[]f}f“fX,¤Œüä,μA`U•û«-@,Å,íſCf[]fW•iž,¤Œüä,μ,Ü,·B

Mip f}fbfv,ì LOD (Level of Detail) fofCfAfX,ð'²®®,«,Ü,·B

fofCfAfX,ð'á, ð'Ý'è, ·, é, ÆfCf[] [fW•iŽ, æ, œü, á, µ, Af of Cf Af X, ð[], -
ð'Ý'è, ·, é, Æf Af vf Šf P[] [fV f"], jfpftfH[] [f} f" f X, æ, œü, á, µ, Ü, ·B [] u u Å[], jfCf[] [fW•iŽ, v, ©, ç, u u Å[], jfpftfH[] [f} f" f X] v, Ü, Å[] A, , ç, ©, ¶, ß'Ý'è, ³, è, ½ 5, Å, f of Cf Af X'! , ©, ç'! ð, Å, «, Ü, ·B

•Ü'¶,µ,½fJfXf^f€Ý'è (,Ü,½,íuTweakv) ,jfŠfXfgB,±,jfŠfXfg,©,ç€-Ü,ð'l'ð,·,é,AEÅAÝ'è,¤•\žl,³,ê,Ü,·BÝ'è,ð"K—p,³,¹,é,É,íÅA[OK] ,Ü,½,í["K—p] f{f^f",ð'l'ð,µ,Ü,·B

ſſfg,ÀŒ»Ý'l'ð,³,ê,Ä,¢,éf]fxf^f€Ý'e,ðíœ,μ,Ü,·B

,·,×,Ã,ìÝ'è,ð‰„ŠúÝ'è'l,É-ß,µ,Ü,·B

Direct3D ,í'Ç‰ÁÙÝ'è,ðf]fXf^f}fcfY,À,«,éf_fCfAfO,ð•\ž!,µ,Ü,·ÙB

,±,ê,É,æ,èÅA(fffBfXfvfŒfC fAf_fvf^,É“<Ú,³,ê,½fŒf,fŠ,É'Ç‰Á,³,ê,½) fefNfXf`ff fXfgfŒŒ[fW—
p,ÉŽw'è,³,ê,½—e—Ê,Ü,ÅfVfXfef€ fŒf,fŠ,ð—~—p,Å,«,é,æ,¤,ÉfOf‰oftfBfbfNfX fvfvŒfZfbfT,íØY'è,ðŒs,¤,±
,Æ,ª,Å,«,Ü,·ŒB

fŒf: fefNfXf`ff fXfgfŒŒ[fW—p,ÉŽg—p,Å,«,éfvfXfef€ fŒf,fŠ,íØÅ'å—e—Ê,íØAfRf“fsf...
Œ[f^,É“<Ú,³,ê,½•”—Œ RAM ,í—e—Ê,ÉŠ†,Å,¢,ÄŽZŒo,³,ê,Ü,·ŒBfVfXfef€ RAM ,í—e—Ê,ª’Œ
‰Á,·,é,ÆŒAŒY'è,Å,«,é'l,à'å,«,,È,è,Ü,·ŒB

,±,íØY'è,íØAPCI fffBfXfvfŒfC fAf_fvf^ (,Ü,½,í PCI œÝš·f,Œfh,ÅŽg—p,µ,Ä,¢,é AGP fffBfXfvfŒfC fAf_fvf^)
,É,í,Ý“K—p,³,ê,Ü,·ŒB

,±,íflfvfVff,ð'l'ð,·,é,AfCfAVSYNC ,^{a-3}CØø,É,È,ë,Ü,·B
f,fj^,í,½,½,ÉAfCfW,ð,·,í,â,%æ-È,ÉfCf“f_fSf“fO,Å,«,Ü,·B,±
,íflfvfVff,È,æ,èAfCf,É,fg,ð%æ-È,ífSftfCf,fbfVf...fCf,fg,æ,è'å,«,-
Y'è,Å,«,Ü,·,AfCfW•iZ,^{a-1},È,í,é,é,í,ÅA•\Z,É%oe<_,^ao,½,è•\Z,í',^aØ,é,é,±,Æ,^a, ,è,Ü,·B

,±,ƒflfvfVfƒ“,”,É,æ,èA”Á’è,í D3D fAfvfŠfPƒ[ƒVfƒ“,”,ÅŽg—p,·,éfAf“f`fGfCfŠfAfX,í—É,ðŒ^’è,μ,Ü,·B
fAf“f`fGfCfŠfAfX,Æ,íA3D flfufWfFfNfg,í‰,ÉžžÜŒ©,ç,ê,éuŠK’ióv,lfGftfFfNfg,ðÅ¬ŒÀ,É—}
,íé<Zp,Å,·BfAf“f`fGfCfŠfAfX,í—É,íAŠ®’S,Èflft,©,çfAfvfŠfPƒ[ƒVfƒ“,”,ÅŽÅs,Å,«,éÅ’å—
É,Ü,Å’ł,Å,«,Ü,·B

,±,ѝflfvfVf#f“,íAfAf“f`fGfCfŠfAfX,ð’¼ÚfTf|fg,μ,Ä,¢,È,¢fAfvfŠfP|[fVf#f“,ÅfAf“f`fGfCfŠfAfX,ð<§“I,Éžg
—p,·,é,½,ß,ì,à,ì,Å,·B

fAf“f`fGfCfŠfAfX,ð-¾Šm,ÉfTf|fg,μ,Ä,¢,È,¢^ê•”,ѝfAfvfŠfP|[fVf#f“,Å,íAfCf|||fW,³í,É•\
Ži,³,ê,È,¢ê‡,â•s<K'¥,ÉfCf|||fW,³•\Ži,³,ê,éê‡,³, ,è,Ü,·B,±,ѝflfvfVf#f“,ìžg—p,É,í\•³Ó,μ,Ä,-
,³/4,³,¢BfAf“f`fGfCfŠfAfX,ðfTf|fg,μ,Ä,¢,È,¢fQ|[f€,åfAfvfŠfP|[fVf#f“,Å•\Ži,³,ì-â’è,³”¶,μ,½ê‡,íA,±
,ѝflfvfVf#f“,ðfljt,É,μ,Ä,,³/4,³,¢B

,±,ƒflfvfVfƒ“É,æ,èAfOf‰oftfBfbfNfX f`fbfv,À^—,³,ê,é’O,É CPU ,²€”õ,·,éftfŒ[f€,í”,ð§ŒÀ,μ,Ü,·(VSYNC ,³Œø,É,È,Á,Ä,¢,éê‡)B

,ç,©,¶,ßfŒf“ƒ_ƒŠf“ƒO,³,ê,éftfŒ[f€,í”,²½,-,É,é,ÆAfWƒ†fCfxefBfbfNfQ[f€fpfbfhAfL[f{[fh,È,C,]fffofCfX,Ö,í”½‰ož,É,“,-,éu“ü—Íf‰ofOv,²·,È,éê‡,¤,è,Ü,·B

fQ[f€’†,ÉAfRf“fsf...ƒ^,ÉÚ’±,³,ê,Ä,¢,é“ü—ÍfffofCfX,©,ç,í“ü—í,É’†,·,é”½‰ož,²-³/4,ç,©,É’x,¢ê‡,íA,±,íI,ð¬,³,,μ,Ä,,³/4,³,¢B

fhf‰fCfo, OpenGL Šg'f<@"\,ì **GL_KTX_buffer_region** ,ðŽg,!,é,æ,¤,É,µ,Ü,·,B
,±,ìŠg'f<@"\,ðƒTf|[],fg,·,é 3D f,fffŠf“fO fAfvfŠfP[],fvf†f“,ìfpftfH[],f}f“fX,ðŒü[],³,¹,é,±,Æ,²,Å,«,Ü,·,B

GL_KTX_buffer_region Šg'£<@"\,³—LŒø,É,È,Á,Ä,¢,é,Æ,«,É[Af[]f]f<,íffffl f[]f,fŠ,íŽg—p,ð‰Å"\,É,µ,Ü,·B
,½,¾,µ[A—~—p,Å,«,éf[]f]f< fffffl f[]f,fŠ,³ 8MB ^È‰º,íê‡Afff...fAf< fvfcŒ[f“Šg'£<@"\fTf|[]fg,í—LŒø,É,È,è,Ü,¹,ñB
,±,íÝ'è,íAä<L,í ubuffer region Šg'£<@"\,ð—LŒø,É,·,évflfvfVf‡f“,³Œø,É,È,Á,Ä,¢,éê‡,íŒø‰Å,³,è,Ü,¹,ñB

□.'¬fŠfjfA-Mip f}fbfv-fŠfjfA ftfBf< f^fŠf“fO,ð—LŒø,É,·,é,Æ[]AfCf[]][fW•iŽ,ð'½□'á
‰oº,³,¹,ÄfAfvfŠfP[]fVf#f“,lfpftfH[]f}f“fX,ðŒü[]ã,³,¹,é,±,Æ,ä,Å,«,Ü,·[]B
'½,,i[]ê[]#[]AfCf[]][fW•iŽ,ð'á‰oº,í,»,ê,Ù,çŒ°’~,Å,í, ,è,Ü,¹,ñ,i,Å[]A,±,i<@”\,ð—
LŒø,É,µ,ÄfpftfH[]f}f“fX,iŒü[]ã,ð[]},Å,Ä,,³/₄,³,¢[]B

,±,ƒflfvfVfƒf“,É,æ,èAfcfŒŒfW•iŽž,ðŒüœä,³,¹,é,½,ß,|^Ù•ûœftfBf·f^fŠf“fO,ð OpenGL ,ÅŽg—
p,Å,«,é,æ,¤,É,μ,Ü,·ŒB

,±,íflfvfVfjf“,ð'l'ð,·,é,AEÅA“Á'è,í CPU ,ÅŽg—p,³,ê,éŠg'£-½—ß,ífhf‰ofo fTf|[]fg,^{a-3}Œø,É,È,ë,Ü,·[]B
^é•”,í CPU ,Å,íANVIDIA fOf‰oftfBfbfNfX fvffZfbfT,ð•â[]•,μ,Ä 3D fQ[]f€
,âfAfvfŠfP[]fVfjf“,ífpftfH[]f}f“fx,ðŒü[]ã,^{3,1},é'Ç‰oÅ 3D -½—ß,ðfTf|[]fg,μ,Ä,¢,Ü,·[]B,±
,íflfvfVfjf“,É,æ,è[]Afhf‰ofo,Å,í,±,ê,ç,í'Ç‰oÅ 3D -½—ß,ífTf|[]fg,^{a-}
³Œø,É,È,ë,Ü,·[]BfpftfH[]f}f“fx,ð”äŠr,·,é[]ê[]‡,âfgf‰ofuf<fvf...[]fefBf“fO,ð[]s,¤[]ê[]‡,É•Ö—
~,ÈflfvfVfjf“,Å,·[]B

,±,ƒflfvfVfƒf“,É,æ,è OpenGL fhf‰ofCfo,É’
‰ož,µ,½ížfAf“f`fGfCfŠfAfX,ðfRf“fgf‰If<,µ,Ü,·BfAf“f`fGfCfŠfAfX,Æ,íAflfufWfFfNfg,í
‰o,Éžž ÜŒ©,ç,ê,é,¬,‘,¬,‘,µ,½uŠK’i‰óv,ífGftfFfNfg,ð—},;Ä—ÖSs,ðŠŠ,ç,©,É,·é<Zp,Å,·B1.5 x
1.5 -@,ífAf“f`fGfCfŠfAfX,Å,ífpftfH‰{f}f“fx,ð—Dæ,µA2 x 2 -@,Å,ífcj‰[fW•íž,ð—Dæ,µ,Ü,·B

fhf%ofo, ÄfXfefŒfl fsfNfZf< ftfH[f}fbfg, jfGfNfXf|][fg, a‰oÂ"\", É, Ë, Ü, · BOpen GL
fAfvfŠfP[fVf#f“, Ä AfXfefŒfl, ðŽg—p, µ AfXfefŒfl fVffffbf^][fKf‰ofX, ð—LŒø, É, ·, é, ±, Æ, a, Å, «, Ü, · B

fhf%ofo,Ãfl[]fo[]fC fsfNfZf< ftfH[]f}fbfg,fgGfNfXf|[]fg,‰"\",É,È,ë,Ü,·BOpenGL
fAfvfŠfP[]fVf#f“,Ãfl[]fo[]fC,ðŽg—p,·,é,±,Æ,‰"\",É,È,ë,Ü,·B

,±,ìƒlfvfVfƒ“É,æ,èAfCf[]fW•iŽ,ðŒüä,³,¹,é,½,ß,ì^Ù•û«ftfBfƒ^fŠf“fO,ð OpenGL ,ÅŽg—p,Å,«,é,æ,¤,É,µ,Ü,·B,±,ì<@”\,ð—LŒø,É,·,é,ÆAfCf[]fW•iŽ,íŒüä,µ,Ü,·,¤AfptfH[]f}f“fx,í'á‰¤,·,é,ì,Å'ÛÓ,µ,Ä,-,³/₄,³,¢B

,±,í<@"\,ð—LŒø,É,·,é,Æ[]Afhf‰ofCfo,í 1 ,Â,¡fofbfN fofofbftf@,Æ 1 ,Â,¡[]'wfofbftf@,ð•\ž|,Æ“-,¶‰ð’œ"x,ÅŠ,,è"-,Ä,Ü,·[]B

‘½[]”,¡fEfBf“fhfE,¤[]i¬,³,ê,éfAfvfŠfP[]fvf#f“,Â,í[]A,±,¿,ç,¡•û,¤frffffI f[]f,fŠ,ðŒø—!“I,Éžg—p,Â,«,Ü,·[]B

,±,í<@"\,ð-³Œø,É,·,é,Æ[]AOpenGL fhf‰ofCfo,¡fAfvfŠfP[]fvf#f“,Â[]i¬,³,ê,é,·,×,Ä,¡fEfBf“fhfE,ÉfofbfN fofofbftf@,Æ[]'wfofbftf@,ðŠ,,è"-,Ä,Ü,·[]B

‘½[]”,¡fEfBf“fhfE,ðžg—p,·,é OpenGL fAfvfŠfP[]fvf#f“,Â,í[]A,±,í<@"\,ðžg—p,·,é,ÆfpftfH[]f}f“fx,¤Œü[]ä,µ,Ü,·[]B

'l'õ,µ,½ OpenGL fAfvfŠfP [fVf#f",É  "K,È  Y' , s,¢, , B

,±,íflfvfVff,É,æ,èA%oŠúY'è,Å OpenGL fAfvfŠfPff,º“Á'è,íff%o[“x,ífefNfXf`ff,ðŽg—
p,·,é,©,ç,¤,©,ðŒ^'è,μ,Ü,·B

ufffXfNfgfbfv,íff%o[“x,ðŽg—p,v,Å,íAWindows fffXfNfgfbfv,ºŒ»ÝŽg—p,μ,Ä,¢,éff
‰[“x,ífefNfXf`ff,ðŒí,ÉŽg—p,μ,Ü,·B

uí,É 16 bpp,ðŽg—p,v,,æ,Ñuí,É 32 bpp,ðŽg—p,v
flfvfVff,Å,íAfffXfNfgfbfv,íY'è,ÉŠÖ,í,ç,,AŽw'è,³,é,½ff%o[“x,ífefNfXf`ff,ðŒ§“I,ÉŽg—p,μ,Ü,·B

,±,]flfvfVf#f“,É,æ,è[]Aftf<fxNfŠ[]f“ OpenGL fAfvfŠfp[]fVf#f“—p,)fofbftf@ ftfŠfbfv f,[]fh,ðŒ^’è,μ,Ü,·[]B
[]ufuf[]fbfN“]’—@£[]A¢fy[]fW ftfŠfbfv—@£[]A
¢ž©“®’l’ð[]v,©,ç’l’ð,Å,«,Ü,·[]Buž©“®’l’ð[]v,Å,í[]Afn[]fhfEfFfA,ì[]\¬,©,çfhf‰oCfo,a[]Å“K,Èžè-
@,ðŒ^’è,μ,Ü,·[]B

,±,ƒflfvfVfƒ“„,Å,í OpenGL ,Å,ƒl,‘¼“‐Šú,ƒl^—•û‐@,ðŽw’è,µ,Ü,·B
‰u‰í,Éflftv,Å,í A,·,x,Ä,ƒ OpenGL fAfvfŠfP[]fVfƒ“,Å,‘¼“‐Šú,‰í,É‐³Œø,É,È,è,Ü,·B
‰u‰‰Šú‰Ý’è,Å,íflftv,Å,í A‐LŒø,É,·,é,æ,¤fAfvfŠfP[]fVfƒ“,©,ç‐³/4Šm,É‐v<³,ê,Ä,¢
,é,Æ,«^ÈŠO,í A,‘¼“‐Šú,ð‐³Œø,É,µ,Ä,“,Ü,·B
‰u‰‰Šú‰Ý’è,Å,íflf“v,Å,í A‐³Œø,É,·,é,æ,¤fAfvfŠfP[]fVfƒ“,©,ç‐³/4Šm,É‐v<³,ê,Ä,¢
,é,Æ,«^ÈŠO,í A,‘¼“‐Šú,ð‐LŒø,É,µ,Ä,“,Ü,·B

Œ»]Ý, ï]Ý'è, ðf]fxf^f€]Ý'è, ï]uTweak]v, Æ, µ, Ä•Û'¶, µ, Ü, ·]B•Û'¶, µ, ÿ]Ý'è, ï]ã<L, ðf]fxf^f€]Ý'èfŠfxfg, É'Ç
‰oÅ, ³, ê, Ü, ·]B

, é OpenGL

fAfvfŠfP[fVf#f“, Å]Å“K, È]Ý'è, aŒ©, Å, ©, Å, ÿ]é]fA, », ï]Ý'è, ðf]fxf^f€]Ý'è, ï]uTweak]v, Æ, µ, Ä•Û'¶, µ, Ä, “
„Æ]Afvf]fOf‰of€, ðŠ]Žn, ·, é’O, É, ·, î, â, OpenGL
, a]Ý'è, Å, «, é, ï, Å]AŠeflfvfVf#f“, ðŒÅ•Ê, É]Ý'è, ·, éžèšô, a]È, -, Ü, ·]B

'2®,Â,Ü,Ý,ðŽg,Á,Ä,A'l'ð,µ,½fjf‰[f`fff"flf<,]-¾,é,³AfRf"fgf‰fXfgAfkf"j}'l,ð'2® ,Â,«,Ü,·B
fjf‰[•â³'²® ,ðŽg—p,µ,ÄAfñ[fX fCf][fW,Æ•ž|fffofCfX,í]o—
í,Æ,išÔ,Å¶¶¶,¶,é<P"x,í,î,ç,Â,«,ð•â³,·,é,±,Æ,¤,Â,«,Ü,·BfCf][fW]—fAfvfšfP[fVftf",ðŽg—p,µ,Ä,¢
,é]é]f]A,±,í<@"\,É,æ,Á,ÄfCf][fW (žÊ]®,É,Ç) ,ðf,fjf^,É•ž];,·,é,Æ,«,í]jf‰[,ð,³,ç,É]³Šm,É]ÅŒ»·,é,±
,Æ,¤,Â,«,Ü,·B
,Ü,½ÅA'½,,í 3D fAfNfZf‰fŒ[sefbfh fQ][f€,Å]A•ž],¤Å,·,¬,ÄfvfŒfC,Â,«,È,¢,±
,Æ,¤,·,é,Ü,·B,·,x,Ä,í]f`fff"flf<,Å<í"™,É-¾,é,³,âfkf"j}'l,ð]ã,°,ê,í]A•ž],¤-¾,é,,È,èfvfŒfC,µ,â,·,·,È,è,Ü,·B

,Â,Ü,Ý,ðŽg—p,µ,Ä¤A'²¤®,·,éƒjƒ‰¤[f`ffff“ƒ|ƒ<,ð'l'ð,µ,Ü,·¤B¤Ô¤A—î¤A¤Â,)f`ffff“ƒ|ƒ<,ðŒÂ•Ê,É'²¤®,µ,½,è¤A3¤F,ð“-Žž,É'²¤®,Å,«,Ü,·¤B

ffffWf^f< fofoCfuf%oof"fx,í[]Afof%oo[],í•%ooð,AEfjf%oo[]["Z" x,]fRf"fgf[]f<,ð<%o»,μ[]A, ,ç,ä,éfAfvfŠfP[]fVf#f",Å-¾,é,'N-¾,ÈfCf[]fW,ð•\Œ»,μ,Ü,·[]B

fjfo%o[<Èü,ðfOf%oftfbfN•\Ž!,μ,½,à,ìBfRf“fgf%ofXfg]A-¾,é,³AfKf“f},ð'²®,·é,AE]A,±
,í<Èü,²fŠfAf<f^fCf€,Å•í‰»,μ,Ü,·]B

,±,íflfvfVff“,ð'l'd,·,é,AE[]Windows ,ºÄ<N“®,µ,½,AE,«,É,±,±,ÅÝ'è,µ,½ff
‰[’²®,”Ž©”I,É•œŒ³,³,ê,Ü,·B

**f[]f,: fRf“fsf...[]f^,äflfbfgf[]fN,Å“®ì,µ,Ä,ç,éê#Af]f‰[,³,²®,,³,ê,é,í Windows
,ÉfOflf“,µ,½Œä,Å,·B**

•Ü'¶,µ,½ƒƒ‰Œ[ƒƒXƒ^ƒ€ŒÝ'èƒŠƒXfgŒB,±,ƒŠƒXfg,©,çŒ-Ú,ð'í'ð,:é,ÆŒAŒÝ'è,³•\Ž!,³,ê,Ü,:ŒB

Œ»Ý,íƒj‰oo[Ýè,ðfjfx^f€Ýè,Æ,µ,Ä•Û'¶,µ,Ü,·B•Û'¶,µ,½Ýè,íä<L,íƒjfx^f€ÝèfSfxfg,É'Ç‰Å,³,ê,Ü,·B

fŠfXfg,ÀŒ»]Ý'l'ð,³,ê,Ä,¢,éfjf‰o[fjjXf^f€]Ý'è,ðíœ,μ,Ü,·B

,·,×,Ä,]f]f%o□[’l,ðfn□[fhfEfFfA□o%o×Žž,ì□Ý’è,É-ß,μ,Ü,·□B

f,fjf^ f^fCf~f“fO f.[]fh,ð’l’ð,μ,Ü,·[]B

Ž©“@ŒY[]o,Å,í[]AWindows ,³f,fjf^,©,ç“K[]Ø,Èf^fCf~f“fO[]•ñ,ð’¼ÚŽó[]M,μ,Ü,·[]B,±,ê,²[]%oŠú[]Y’è,Æ,È,Á,Ä,¢,Ü,·[]BŒÄ,¢Œ^,if,fjf^,Å,í[]A,±,ì^l@”\,³fTf|[]fg,³,ê,Ä,¢,È,¢,±,Æ,³, ,è,Ü,·,i,Å,²[]Ó,,³/4,³,¢[]B

^ê”Èf^fCf~f“fO•ùŽ®,Ü,½,í **GTF** ,í[]A[]V,μ,¢fn[]fhfEfFfA,ì’å•”•³,ÅŽg—p,³,ê,Ä,¢,é<KŠi,Å,·[]B

“Æ—sf,fjf^ f^fCf~f“fO Ü,½,í **DMT** ,í[]A^ê•”,ifn[]fhfEfFfA,ÅŽg—p,³,ê,Ä,¢,éŒÄ,¢<KŠi,Å,·[]B,²Žg—p,ifn[]fhfEfFfA,Å DMT ,³w’è,³,ê,Ä,¢,é[]ê[]‡,í[]A,±,ìflfvfv‡f“,ð—LŒø,É,μ,Ä,,³/4,³,¢[]B

Windows ,jf^fXfNfo[], É NVIDIA QuickTweak fAfCfRf“, ð'Ç‰oÁ, µ, Ü, ·, B

, ±, jfAfCfRf“, ðŽg—p, ·, é, Æ, AfjjXf^f€Ý'è, ^, ê, ½ Direct3D OpenGL Afjf‰o[]Ý'è, ð•Ö—~, Èf|fbfvfAfbfv
fjjf...[], ©, ç'í'ð, µ, Ä, ·, î, â, “K—p, ^, ^, é, ±, , Æ, ª, Ä, «, Ü, ·, B, Ü, ½, ±, jfjjf...[], É, í, A‰oŠúÝ'è, É-ß, ·, ½, ß, i, €-Ú, â
[%œ-È, jfvf]fpfefB] f_fCfAf]fO, ÉfAfNfZfx, ·, é, ½, ß, i, €-Ú, àŠÜ, Ü, ê, Ä, ¢, Ü, ·, B

Windows f^fXfNfo[] . QuickTweak ft[]fefBfSfefB,Æ,µ,Ä•\Z!,.,éfAfCfRf“,ð'l'ð,Å,«,Ü,·B
•\Z!,³,¹,½,¢fAfCfRf“,ðfŠfXfg,©,ç'l'ð,µ,Ä,³/⁴,³,¢B[OK] ,Ü,½,í [“K—p]
ð'l'ð,µA^fXfNfo[],ífAfCfRf“,ðXV,µ,Ü,·B

NVIDIA Desktop Manager ,¤—LŒø,É,È,Ü,·¤B

NVIDIA Desktop Manager ,ðŽg—p,·,é,Æ¤ATwinView f}f` f,fjf^¤Y'è,ižg—pžž,É¤AfEfBf“fhfEŠÇ—
¤fzfbfgfL¤[,¤f_fCfAf¤fO,¤fŠfZf“f^fŠf“fO¤AfY¤[f€,È,ç,išg’¤<>@”\,ðŽg—p,Å,«,Ü,·¤B,Ü,½¤ADesktop
Manager ,ðŽg—p,·,é,Æ¤A•;¤” ¤ffffXfNfgfbfv,¤fTf¤[fg,³,ê,é,½,¤AfAfvfŠfP¤[fVf¤f“ f¤¤[fNfxfy¤[fx,i¤®—
¤,É-ð—§,¿,Ü,·¤B

[ÚÚ×fvfþþefB] f_fCfAfþfO,Ã [,í,þ] ,Ü,½,í [“K—p] ,ð'l'ð,µ,Ã•íþX,ð"K—p,·,é,½,ß,ÉþA,±,íf_fCfAfþfO,ð•Ã,¶,Ã•íþX,ð•Û'¶,µ,Ü,·þB

f^fXfNfo[l fAfCfRf“,ðfNfŠfbfN,μ,½,Æ,«,É[]A,C,ż,c,ѝf}fEfX f{f^f“,Åf[]ff...[],ð•\Ž!,³,¹,é,©'l'ð,Å,«,Ü,·[]B

Šm" Ff□fbfZ□[fW,ð•\ž|/"ñ•\ž|,ð'l'ð,μ,Ü,·□B

f^fXfNfo□[f□fjf...□[,©,ç 3D □Ý'è,ðf□□[fh,μ,½,Æ,«,ÉŠm" Ff□fbfZ□[fW,ð•\ž|,³,¹,È,¢,æ,¤,É,·,é,É,í□A,±,ìflfvfVf#f“,ðf`fffbfN,μ,Ä,,³/⁴,³,¢□B

f^fXfNfo[l f]fjf...[l,ð 3D •\Zl,³,¹,½,¢ê‡,íA,±,ƒfvfVf‡f“,ð'l'ð,µ,Ü,·B

ftf|[]fg,³,ê,Ä,¢,é,À'å‰øð'œ“x,æ,è,à'á,¢‰øð'œ“x,ÀŽÀ[]s,µ,Ä,¢,é,ê,‡Aftf‰fbfg fpflf<fffBfXfvfŒfc[]ã,ÉfCf[]fW,ð•\ž!,³,¹,é^Ê'u,ðŒ^'è,µ,Ü,·B

-î^óf{f^f“,đŽg,Á,ÄÅAf,fjf^ä,þfffXfNfgfbfv,þÊ'u,đ'²® ,µ,Ü,·ÅB

Œ»]Ý,í‰œ“x,ÆfŠftfŒfbfVf...fŒlfg,É, „ ,éí‰œŠú]Ý'è,í^Ê'u,ÉfffXfNfgfbfv,ð-ß,µ,Ü,·]B

,±,ê,ç,íƒlfvfvVfþf”, © ,ç[]o—í•\ŽíffffofCfX (f,fjf^[]AfffWf^f< ftf‰ofbfg fpflf< AfefŒfr,È,ç[]AfffBfXfvfŒfC
fAf_fvf^,äfTf|[]fg,µ,Ä,¢,éffffofCfX,É,æ,è^Ü,È,è,Ü,·) ,ð'l'ð,Å,«,Ü,·[]B

fAfNfefBfu,È•\Z{fff of CfX,ì[]Y'è,ðf]fXf^f}fCfY,À,«,éfEfBf"fhfE,ð•\Z|,μ,Ü,·[]B

TV o—í,ÀŒ»ÝŽg—p,³,ê,Ä,¢,éŒ`Ž®,Æ'n^æ,ìÝ'e,ðŽ!,µ,Ü,·B

"À'è,ì TV □o—íŒ`Ž®,ðŽw'è,·,éfEfBf“fhfE,ð•\Ž!,μ,Ü,·□B

,±,jfŠfXfg,©,ç,"Z,Ü,¢,l'-'¼,ð'l'ð,µ,Ä TV o—íŒ`Ž®,ðŒ^'è,µ,Ü,·B
f: , "Z,Ü,¢,l'-'¼,²fŠfXfg,É•\Ž|,³,ê,Ä,¢,È,¢ê‡,íA,"Z,Ü,¢,l'n^æ,ÉÅ,à<ß,¢'-'¼,ð'l'ð,µ,Ä,,³/₄,³,¢B

'l'ð,µ,½Œ`Ž®,ð“dŒ¹“š“üžž,í‰‰ŠúÝ'è,ÉÝ'è,µ,Ü,·B
fefŒfr,ðfffBfXfvfŒfC fAf_fvf^,ÉÚ'±,µ,ÄfRf“fsf...f^,ð<N“®,µ,½é‡A,±,ìflfvfVf‡f“,ð'l'ð,·,é,±
,Æ,ÅA<N“®žè‡,Å•\ž|,³,ê,é,·,x,Ä,í‰œ-ÊffbfZffW,²žg-p,ìfefŒfr,ÅfTf|
fffg,³,ê,é³,µ,¢Œ`Ž®,ÅŠmžA,Éo—í,³,ê,Ü,·B

TV ,É’—□M,.,é□o—í□M□t,ìf^fCfv,ðŽw'è,Å,«,Ü,·□B

“K□Ø,ÈfRflfNf^ fP□[fuf<,ðŽg—p,μ,½□ê□‡□A^é”È“I,É S-frfffI□o—í,ì•û,¤fRf“f|fWfbfg frfffI□o—í,æ,è,à□,,¢%oæž,Å□o—í,·,é,±,Æ,³,Å,«,Ü,·□B,Ç,ìf^fCfv,ð’l’ð,·,é,î,¢,¢,¢,©•²,©,ç,È,¢□ê□‡,í□A□už© “@‘I’ð□v□Ý’è,ð’l’ð,μ,Å,,¾,³,¢□B

-í^ óf{f^f“, ðŽg, Á, Ä ATV ã, jfffXfNfgfbfv, í^ É'u, ð'²®®, µ, Ä,, ¾, ³, ç B
f,: ²®, ðŒë, Á, Ä TV %œ’œ, —, ê, ½, è‰½, à•ž;, ³, ê, È,, È, Á, ½ê®, í A, », í, Ü, Ü 10 •bŠÔ, ”Ò, ., -
, ¾, ³, ç B‰œ’œ, ž “ “ I, É‰ Šú Y’è, í^ É'u, É-ß, è, Ü, · B, », íŒä, à, æ“x’²®, µ, Ä,-
, ¾, ³, ç BfffXfNfgfbfv, í^ É'u, ðŒ^, Ü, Á, ½, ç A10 •bŒo‰ß, ·, é’O, É [OK] , Ü, ½, í [“K—p] f{f^f“, ð
‰ Y, µ, Ä Y’è, ð•Ü’¶, µ, Ä,, ¾, ³, ç B

Œ»]Ý,¡‰øð'œ“x,É,“,~,é]‰øŠú]Ý’è,¡^Ê'u,ÉffffXfNfgfbfv,ð-ß,μ,Ü,·]B

,±,ê,ç,ƒ,ƒf“fgf„ƒƒ<,ðŽg—p,µ,Ä,ATV %œœ’œœ,ƒ-¾,é,³,Æ,È“x,ð’²®,µ,Ü,·B

,±,ê,ç,íƒRf“fgfÏŒ[ƒ<,ðŽg—p,µ,ÄŒATV %œœ’œœ,í–¾,é,³,ÆfRf“fgf‰œfXfg,ð’²Œ®,µ,Ü,·ŒB

,±,ƒRf“fgf□□[f<,ðŽg—p,μ,Ä ATV □M□†,É“K—p,·,éftfŠfbf] ftfbf<f^,i—Ê,ð'²□®,μ,Ü,·□B
DVD %of%oæ,ðfn□[fhfEfFfA fffR□[f_,Å□Ä□¶,·,é,Æ,«,í□AftfŠfbf] ftfbf<f^,ðŠ®'S,É□Ø,é,±
,Æ,ð,·Š©,ß,μ,Ü,·□B

TV ,ÉÍo—Í,·,éÍÛ,í‰œ—È,í‰œð’œ“x,AEfjf‰oÛ[Û[“x,ðÍÝ’è,µ,Ü,·ÛB

,±,ê,ç,ƒRf“fgf□□[f⁺,ðŽg—p,µ,Ä□Af,fjf⁺,É•|Ž|,³,ê,éfrfffI,â DVD %oæ‘œ,ì•iŽ,ð’²□®,µ,Ü,·□B
fRf“fsf...□[f⁺,ÅfrfffI,â DVD %oƒ%oæ,ðÄ¶,·,é,Æ,«,É□A-^{3/4},é,³□AfRf“fgf
%oƒXfg□A□F’Š□A□È“x,ð•È□X,É’²□®,µ□A□Ä“K,ÈfCf□□[fW•iŽ,Ä•|Ž|,³,í,é,±,Æ,ä,Å,«,Ü,·□B

NVIDIA fOf%oftfBfbfNfX fvflfZfbfT,lfRfA,“,æ,ÑfLf,fS,lfNfLfbfNŽü”g“,ð’²®„,é,±,Æ,ª,Å,«,Ü,·B

NVIDIA fOf%oftfBfbfNfX fvffZfbfT, fRfA fNffbfN'¬“x,ðY'è,μ,Ü,·B

fRfA fNf□fbfN'¬"x,δf□fKfwf<fc,Ά•\Ž!,μ,Ü,·□B

fffBfXfvfŒfC fAf_fvf^,jfjf,fŠ fCf“f^ftffŒlfX,jfNfŒfbfN’¬“x,ðŒÝ’è,μ,Ü,·ŒB

f□f,fŠ fCf“f^ftfF□[fX,]fNf□fbfN’¬“x,ðf□fKfwf<fc,Å•\ž!,μ,Ü,·□B

□V,μ,¢fNf□fbfNŽü"g□",ì□Ý'è,ð"K—p,·,é'O,É^À'è□«,ðfefXfg,μ,Ü,·□B
f□f,: f□□[fj□[,ì□%oŠú□Ý'è,Æ^Ù,È,é□V,μ,¢□Ý'è,í□AŠ®‘S,É"K—p,·,é'O,ÉfefXfg,ð□s,¤•K—v,¤, ,è,Ü,·□B

,±,ƒflfvfVfƒf“,ð'l'ð,·,é,AWindows ,ð<N“®,,é,½,Ñ,ÉfNfLfbfNŽü”g[],l•ï[X,²Ž©“®"I,É“K—p,³,ê,é,æ,¤,É,È,è,Ü,·B

fL[f,: Ž©“®fNfLfbfNÝ'è,ðÈ—¤,·,é,É,iAWindows <N“®'†,É <Ctrl> fL[],ð‰,Ý,μ,½,Ü,Ü,É,μ,Ä,·,«,Ü,·BfRj“fsf...[f^,²fLfbgf>[]fN,ÉÚ‘±,³,ê,Ä,¢,éê‡,íAWindows ,ÉfOfIƒ“,μ,½,ç,·,® <Ctrl> fL[],ð‰,Ý,μ,½,Ü,Ü,É,μ,Ä,,³/₄,³,¢B

fRf"fgf[]f<,ð[]Ä,Ñ—LŒø,É,·,é'O,É[]A,·,×,Ä,]fNf[]fbfN'²[]®<@"\,ðfŠfZfbfg,μ[]A<[]§"I,ÉfOf‰oftfBfbfNfX
fn[]fhfEfFfA,ì[]ÄŒÝ[]o,ðŽÀ[]s,μ,Ü,·[]B
ffffBfXfvfŒfC fAf_fvf^,ì BIOS ,ðfAfbfvff[]fg"Å BIOS fCf[]fW,É[]Ø,è'Ö,!,é,½,Ñ,É[]AfŠfZfbfg,ðŽÀ[]s,·,é,±
,Æ,ð,“Š©,ß,μ,Ü,·[]B

^È‰‰,ì 4 ,Å,ì TwinView f.í[fh,©,ç'l'ð,Å,«,Ü,·]B

•Wí€ –} •Wí€“I,È'P^éffffBfXfvfŒfC f.í[fh,ð'l'ð,µ,Ü,·]BNVIDIA fOf‰oftfBfbfNfx@fAf_fvf^,É]Ú'±
,µ,Ä,¢,é•\ž;ffffofCfx,¤ 1 'ä,ì,Ý,í]ê]‡,É,í]A,±,ìf,í[fh,ðŽg—p,µ,Ä,,³/₄,³,¢]B

fNf][f“ –} ,±,ìf,í[fh,Å,í]A’æ 1 •\ž;ffffofCfx,í]³Šm,ÈfRfsí[,ð’æ 2 fffofCfx,É]o—í,µ,Ü,·]B

□...•½fxfpf“ –} ,±,ìf,í[fh,Å,í]AWindows fffXfNfgfbfv,ð]...•½•ûŒü,ÉŠg'å,µ]A2 ,Å,ì•\ž;ffffofCfx,Å•\
žl,µ,Ü,·]B2 ,Å,ìffffBfXfvfŒfC,ð'g,Ý]‡,í,¹,é,±,Æ,Å]A'å,«,È 1 ,Å,ìffffBfXfvfŒfC‰æ-È,ð]ì,è,Ü,·]B

□,’¼fxfpf“ –} ,±,ìf,í[fh,Å,í]AWindows fffXfNfgfbfv,ð]...•¼•ûŒü,ÉŠg'å,µ]A2 ,Å,ì•\ž;ffffofCfx,Å•\
žl,Å,«,Ü,·]B2 ,Å,ìffffBfXfvfŒfC,ð'g,Ý]‡,í,¹,é,±,Æ,Å]A'å,«,È 1 ,Å,ìffffBfXfvfŒfC‰æ-È,ð]ì,è,Ü,·]B

[TwinView Standard] - •WĘ“I,Ę’P^êfffBfXfvfŒfC f,fh,đ’l’đ,μ,Ü,·BNVIDIA fOf‰oftfBfbfNfX
fAf_fvf^,ÉÚ±,μ,Ä,¢,é•\Ž;fffofCfX,³ 1 ’à,ì,Ý,íê‡,É,íA,±,íf,fh,đŽg—p,μ,Ü,·B

[TwinView Clone] - ,±,íƒ,íƒfh,Å,íƒA'æ 2 fffofCfX,É'æ 1 •\Z!fffofCfX,í‰œ-ÊfRfsí[,ºío—í,³,ê,Ü,·íB

[TwinView Horizontal Span] - ,±,jf,[fh,Å,í]AWindows ,íffffXfNfgfbfv,ð 2 'ää,í•\Z|ffffofCfX,Å%ooí'·,É•\Z|,Å,«,Ü,·[]B,±,jf,[fh,Å,í]A2 'ä,íffffofCfX,Å'å,«,ÉŠg'f•\Z|%ooæ-É,ðŒE`[],-,é,±,Æ,É,É,è[]A'P^éffffBfXfvfŒfC,Å,í•\Z|,μ,«,ê,É,ç[]€-Ú,ð•\Z|,·,é[]ê[]‡,É•Ö—~,Å,·[]B

[TwinView Vertical Span] - ,±,ìf,ñfh,å,íÅWindows ,íffffXfNfgfbfv,ð 2 'ä,í•\ž|ffffofCfx,åçc'·,é•\ž|,·,é,±,æ,º,å,«,ü,·ñB,±,ìf,ñfh,å,íÅA2 'ä,íffffofCfx,å'å,«,éšg'£•\ž|‰æ-é,ðŒ`ñ¬,·,é,±,æ,é,é,èñA'P^éffffBfxfvfŒfC,å,í•\ž|,µ,«,é,é,çñ€-ú,ð•\ž|,·,éñéñ‡,é•ö—~,å,·ñB

TwinView •Ž;ŒÝ'è,¤fOf‰oftfBfjf<•Ž;,³,ê,Ü,·ŒB
ƒ,ƒjf^,ƒOf‰oftfBfbfN,đfNjŠfbfN,·é,ÆŒAŒ»ŒÝ,ƒ•Ž;,Æ,μ,Ä'l'đ,Å,«,Ü,·ŒBf,ƒjf^,ƒOf‰oftfBfbfN,đ
‰EfNjŠfbfN,·é,ÆŒAŒÚ'±,μ,Ä,¢,é•Ž;ffffCfx,đ'²Œ®,·é,½,ß,ƒ,³,Ü,‘,Ü,ÈŒ€-Ú,³,ê,Ü,·ŒB

fNfØØlf „ f, Ølfh, öŽg—p., é, ÆØA’æ 1 fffofCfX, Å, í’æ 2 •\Z;ffffofCfX, æ, è[], .., tffffXfNfgfbfv‰‰ö’œ“x, öŽg—
p, Å, «, Ü, ·[]B’æ 2 fffofCfX, i• “—[]‰‰ö’œ“x, ä’æ 1 fffofCfX, æ, è, à’á, t[]ê[]A’æ 2 fffofCfX, lffffXfNfgfbfv
‰‰æ–É, i<«ŠE, Éf}fEfX, ð“® , ©, ·, ÆØAffffXfNfgfbfv, „ž©“® “I, Éfpf”, μ, Ü, ·[]B

[fNf□□[f“ fffofCfX,Å‰o¼'zfffXfNfgfbfv,ð—LŒø,É,·,é] flfvfVf#f“,ð'l'ð,μ,Ä,¢,é□ê□‡,í□A'æ 2
fffofCfX,íž©“®fpf“<@”\,ðflft,É,μ,Ä,,¾,³,¢□B,±,¤,·,é,±,Æ,Å□A
‰o¼'zfffXfNfgfbfv,ð”C^Ó,í”È'u,É□³Šm,É□uŒÅ'è□v,Å,«,Ü,·□B,±,í<@”\
,í□AfvfŒf[f“fe□[fVf#f“,ð□s,¤□ê□‡,âfAfvfŠfP□[fVf#f“,Å□x,®,¢□ì<Æ,ð□s,¤□ê□‡,É•Ö—~,Å,·□B

,±,ì<@"\,ð—LŒø,É,·,é,ÆŒAŒ»ŒÝ'I'ð,³,ê,Ä,¢,éfffBfXfvfŒfCœä,ÅŒ»ŒÝ,þpf“^Ê'u,²fŒfbfN,³,ê,Ü,·ŒB,±,¤
·,é,±,Æ,ÅŒA%œ¼'zfffxfNfgfbfv,ð"ŒÓ,ì^Ê'u,ÉŒ³Šm,ÉŒuŒÅ'èŒv,Å,«,Ü,·ŒB,±,ì<@"\
,íŒAfvfŒf[f“feŒ[fVf†f“,ðŒs,¤ŒêŒ‡,âfAfvfŠfPŒ[fVf†f“,ÅŒx,©,¢Œì<Æ,ðŒs,¤ŒêŒ‡,É•Œ—~,Å,·ŒB

TwinView fXfpf“ f.□[fh,ì‰ø¼'zfffXfNfgfbfv<@”\,²—LŒø,É,È,ë,Ü,·□B
,±,ì<@”\,ð—LŒø,É,·é,Æ□A2 ‘ä,ìfffBfXfvfŒfC,ð□‡,í,¹,½•”—□“I,È•\Ž;—ì^æ□i-
@,æ,è,à’å,«,ÈfffXfNfgfbfv,ð□Ý’è,Å,«,Ü,·□B
•\Ž!‰Å”\^æ,ìŠO,Éf}fEfX,ð“® ,®,Æ□AŒ<□‡,³,ê,½•\Ž!‰æ-È,²’å,«,ÈfffXfNfgfbfv—ì^æ,ì□ä,É•\
Ž;³,ê,Ü,·□B

TwinView 'æ 2 fffofCfXÙÝ'è,]fOf%oſtſBfbfN•\Z!
fNfÙÙſf“ f,ÛIſh,ðŽg—p,µ,Ä,¢,é,Æ,«,ÉfOf%oſtſBfbfN,ðfNfŠfbfN,·,é,Æ ATwinView 'î‰ožfOf%oſtſBfbfNfX
fÛIſh,ì'æ 2 Ûo—í,ÉÛÚ'±,³,ê,Ä,¢,éÛo—íffffofCfX,ðÛÝ'è,Ä,«,Ü,ÛB

þYþþf€ fRf“fgfþþþf<,ð—LŒø,É,·,é,ÆþAþfffflþo—í‰œ-Ê,í“Á'è,í—í^æ,ðŠg'å,Å,«,Ü,·þB

frffffl‰œ-Ê¤ã,ÅŠg'å,·,é—ì^æ,ð,±,±,Å'l'ð,μ,Ü,·¤B—ì^æ,ð'l'ð,μ,½,ç¤A
‰¤º,ì'²¤®,Â,Ü,Ý,ð“®,©,μ,Ä¤A'l'ð,μ,½‰œ-Ê—ì^æ,ðŠg'å,μ,Ü,·¤B

'l'δ,μ,½ƒffffIÅ¶¶æ-Ê,í^ê•"•¤,ðŠg'å,Ü,½,í¤k¤¬,Å,«,Ü,·¤B

frfffI,ðftf<fxfNfŠ□[f“ f,□[fh,Å□Ä□¶.,·é•\Ž;fffofCfx,ð'l'ð,μ,Ü,·□B

ftf<fxfnjš[]f“ä¶žž,íc‰øj”ä (…•½fTfCfY’î[],’¼fTfCfY) ,ð'l'ð,å,«,ü,·B

,±,ƒflfvfVfƒf“,ð—LŒø,É,·é,Æ[]Aftf<fxNfŠ[]f“,Å,ƒrfffI[]Ä[]¶,É[]Å“K,È%oð’œ“x,ðfrfffI fhf
‰oƒCfo,¤Ž©“®“I,É'l'ð,μ,Ü,·[]B

,±,ƒflfvfVfƒf“,ð—LŒø,É,·é,ÆŒA[flŒfoŒfC fRf“fgfŒf<] fyŒfW,ƒYŒf€
fRf“fgfŒf<,ÉfŠf“fN,·é,ì,ÅŒAftf<fxfNfŠŒf“ fffofCfX,fYŒf€”à,à“-žž,ÉfRf“fgfŒf<,Å,«,Ü,·ŒB

,±,jf{f^f“,ðfNfŠfbfN,·,é,Æ[]ATwinView ,jfNf[]f“ f,[]fh,Å'l'ð,Å,«,é[],“x,ÈfrfffI<@"\,ÉfAfNfZfX,Å,«,Ü,·[]B,±,ê,ç,í<@"\,ÉfAfNfZfX,·,é,É,í[]A,»),jžž“,_,ÅfNf[]f“ f,[]fh,²—LŒø,É,È,Á,Ä,¢,é•K—v,², ,è,Ü,·[]B

,±,ƒflfvfVfƒf“,ð—LŒø,É,·é,Æ,Àfl|[fo|[fCŒfC fjtfgfEfFfA,Å<§“I,ÉfofXf}fXf^fŠf“fO,³Žg—p,³,ê,Ü,·,B,±,ƒflfvfVfƒf“,lŒAfrffffl fCf|||[fW,²—,ê,é,À, ,é,ƒ,í,Ü,À,½,•\Ž!,³,ê,È,ƒ,Æ,ƒ,À,½frffffl]À|||,l-â'è,²"-|||,μ,È,ƒŒÀ,è,ÀŽg—p,μ,È,ƒ,æ,¤,É,μ,À,,³/₄,³,ƒ,ÀB

'l'đ,³,ê,½ƒffffl fAf_fvf^,ÀŽg—p,µ,Ä,¢,éf,fjf^,ìŒ`Ž®,đ•\Ž!,µ,Ü,·□B

fNfŠfbfN,·,é,Æ□A,±,ƒ,ƒƒƒ^,ƒƒƒofCfX,“,æ,Ñfhf‰ofCfo fvƒ□fpfefB,¤•\Ž!,³,ê,Ü,·□B

,±,ƒ,ƒƒƒ^,ÅŽg—p,Å,«,éfŠftfŒfbfVf... fŒ[]fg,ð^ê——•\žl,μ,Ü,·[]BfŠftfŒfbfVf...žüšú,ð'Z,,·,é,AE‰oæ-
Ê,ìjtſSfbfJ,³,ê,Ü,·[]B

,žg—p,lf,fjf^,À'í‰ož,µ,Ä,¢,È,¢f, [fh,ð [fŠftfŒfbfVf...žüšú] ,jfŠfXfg,ÉšÜ,ß,é,©,ç,¤,©,ðžw'è,µ,Ü,· B'í‰ož,µ,Ä,¢,È,¢f, [fh,ð'l'ð,:é,Æ A•\ž],É d'å,È-â'è,¤" ¶,µ,½,è Afñ [fhfEfFfA,¤'1  ,·é ê ‡,¤, ,è,Ü, B

,±,íflfvfVftf“,ð’l’ð,·,é,Æ[]AfvfŠfP[]fvftf“,ð’l’ð,³,ê,Ä,¢,éfsfNfZf<,É,©,©,í,ç,,[]AOpenGL fhf‰ofCfo,Ä,í<-
¤\$“l,É 16 frfbfg[]wfofbftf@,¤Zg—p,³,ê,Ü,·B
,±,ê,É,æ,è[]A[]‘wfofbftf@,í[],“x,í¹½—ž,¿,Ü,·,¤A[]‘wfofbftf@
fNfŠfA,Æ“@[],ífpftfH[]f}f“fX,íŒüä,µ,Ü,·B

,±,ì<@\\",ð—LŒø,É,·,é,AOpenGL ,Å Windows 2000 ,í [Advanced Multi Monitor] <@\\",¤Žg—p,³,ê,Ü,·ŒB

,±,¡flfvfVf#f“,ðŽg,Á,Ä,ÅAfffXfNfgfbfv,¡¶¶ã<÷,ð•\Ž!,·,éfffBfXfvfŒfC,ð‘l’ð,µ,Ü,·,·B,±,¡flfvfVf#f“,í,Åf,fjf^
fCf¶¶[fW,¡^Ê'u,ð“ü,ê'Ö,!,é,Û,ÉŒø‰,ð”Šö,µ,Ü,·,·B

Œ»]Y, l TwinView fffBfXfvfŒfC, a, :, x, Ä•]Ž!, ^, ê, Ü, ·]B2 , Ä^]E]ä, lfffofCfX, a]U'±, ^, ê, Ä, ^, è]A[•W]€]
^]E]ŠO, l]f, l]fh, ð]Zg—p, µ, Ä, ç, é]ê]‡, É]A, ±, ê, ç, lfffBfXfvfŒfC, ©, çŒ»]Y]Zg—p, ·, éfffBfXfvfŒfC, ð'l'ð, µ, Ü, ·]B
, Ü, ½]A, ·, ®]ä, l]fRf“fgf]f[f<, É•]Ž!, ^, ê, Ä, ç, é]f, f]f^ f]Of
‰otfBfbfN, ðfNfŠfbfN, ·, é, Æ]ACŒ»]Y, lfffBfXfvfŒfC, Æ, µ, Ä' l'ð, Å, «, Ü, ·]B

,±,jf{f^f“,ðfNfŠfbfN,·,é,Æ[]AŒ»[]Y,]ffffBfXfvfŒfC,Æ,μ,ÄŽg—p,μ,Ä,¢,é[]o—
íffffofCfX,ðfZfbfgfAfbfv,μ,½,è[]A,»,]ffffofCfX,ÉŠÖ~A,μ,½[]Y'è,ð•í[]X,μ,½,è,·,é,±,Æ,ª,Å,«,Ü,·[]B

fpf" fRf"fgf[]f<,É,æ.è[]AŽÀ[]Ù,]ffffXfNfgfbfv—]^æ,É'î,·,é•\Ž;%oæ-Ê—
]^æ,í'å,«,³,ðfZfbfgfAfbfv,Å,«,Ü,·[]B,±,ê,É,æ.è[]A,²Žg—p,]f,fjf^[]Aftf%ofbfg fpflf<[]AfefŒfr,Å'Ê[]í•\
Ž!,Å,«,éffffXfNfgfbfv,æ,è,à'å,«,ÉffffXfNfgfbfv,ðŽg—p,Å,«,Ü,·[]B

fNfŠfbfN.·,é,Æ  A,±,]frffffl fAf_fvf^,É  U'±,³,ê,Ä,¢,é,·,×,Ä,)ffffBfXfvfŒfC,²ŒÝ  o,³,ê,Ü,·  B[fRf“fgf  [f<fpflf<] ,ðŠj,¢,½Œä,ÉffffBfXfvfŒfC,ð  U'±,µ,½  ê  ‡,í  A,±,í  @”\,ðŽg—p,µ,Ä,,³/₄,³,¢  B

ŒYlo,³,ê,È,¢'æ 2 fffBfXfvfŒfc fRflfNf^,Éf,fjf^,ðÚ'±,µ,Ä,¢,éê‡,íA,±
,jf{fbfNfX,ðf`fFfbfN,µ,Ü,·BBNC fRflfNf^,ÉÚ'±,µ,Ä,¢,éŒŒ^,jf,fjf^,ðŽg—p,µ,Ä,¢,éê‡,É•Ö—~,Å,·B

fNfŠfbfN,·,é,AE ANVIDIA fx ffX,}fOf‰oftfbfbNfX fAf_fvf^,ÉŠÖ~A,µ,½ff•ñ,³•\Ž|,³,ê,Ü,·ffB

fNfŠfbfN,·,é,AfEANVIDIA fx@fxX,jfOf‰oftfbfbNfX fAf_fvf^,l,»,l'¼,l<@\\",ÉfAfNfZfX,Å,«,Ü,·B

fNfŠfbfN.·.é,Æ ANVIDIA Web fTfCfg,Å Å V, i Å •ñ,â NVIDIA fx Å [fx,]fOf%o ftfBfbfNfX fAf_fvf^,]fhf
‰o fCfo,ÉfAfNfZfx,Å,«,Ü,· B

,±,±,É,í[]ACE»[]Ý'l'ð,³,ê,Ä,¢,éfOf%oftfBfbfNfX fAf_fvf^,jfn[]fhfEfFfA,ÉŠÖ,·,é[]Ý'u,í[]Ú[]x,²•\Ž!,³,ê,Ü,·[]B

fOf%oftfBfjfNfX,ì'Sì“I,ÈfpftfH[]f}f“fX,É%o e<¿,·,éfVfXfef€,ì[]Y‘è,ð'l'ð,·,é,AE[]A,»,ê,ÉŠÖ,·,é[]Ú[]x,·\ Ž!,·,ê,Ü,·[]B

,±,}•\,íANVIDIA fx][fx,]fOf%oftfBfbfNfX fAf_fvf^,ÅŒ»]ÝŽg—p,³,ê,Ä,¢,éftf@fCf^k,}^ê—,—,Æ'Í
‰ož,·,éfo][fWf‡f“,ðŽi,μ,Ü,·]B

[fAfvfŠfP][fVf#f“ŠC—□]
□Y`èfy□[fW,Å,í□AfAfvfŠfP][fVf#f“,²,Æ,É□A•i□”,ífffBfXfvfŒfC,âfffXfNfgfbfvŠÔ,Å,ífAfvfŠfP][fVf#f“
fEfBf“fhfE,í•\ž!^Ê'u,ðŠC—□,Å,<,Ü,·□B

,±,ê,í Desktop Manager ,ÅŒ»ÓÝŠC—®,³,ê,Ä,¢
,éfAfvfŠfPŒÍfVftf“,ífŠfXfg,Å,·BfŠfXfg,©,çfAfvfŠfPŒÍfVftf“,ð’l’ð,µAfAfvfŠfPŒÍfVftf“ŠC—
ÓÓY’è,ðÓY’è,µ,Ü,·BfŠfXfg,í•ÓW,íA‰E’¤,É, ,é [’Ç‰Å] f{f^f“,Æ [íœ] f{f^f“,ðžg,Á,Äs,¢,Ü,·B

,±,íf{f^f“,ðfNfŠfbfN,·,é,AEADesktop Manager ,ÅŠC—
[],³,ê,fAfvfŠfP[]fVftf“,ífŠfXfg,É[]V,μ,¢fAfvfŠfP[]fVftf“ fvffOf‰f€,²'Ç‰oÅ,³,ê,Ü,·[]B

,±,jf{f^f“,ðfNfŠfbfN,·,é,AEADesktop Manager ,ÅŠC—
[],³,éfAfvfŠfP[]fVf‡f“,jfŠfXfg,©,çÅAŒ»ÅÝ'l'ð,³,é,Ä,¢,éfAfvfŠfP[]fVf‡f“,¤íœ,³,é,Ü,·B

,±,jf{f^f“,ð‰Ÿ,µ,ÄÅAfAfvfŠfP[]fVf†f“ fŠfXfg,í.,×,Ä,jfGf“fgfŠ,ðfNfŠfA,µ,Ü,·B
Œx[]: fGf“fgfŠ,ð.,×,ÄfNfŠfA,.,é,ÆÅAfAfvfŠfP[]fVf†f“,É’í,·,éfJfXf^f}fCfY“à—e,í.,×,ÄfŠfZfbfg,³,ê,Ü,·B

,±,ƒlƒvƒVƒƒ“,ð'l'ð,·,é,ÆŒAfAfvƒŠƒPŒlƒVƒƒ“ fEfBf“fhfE,²Œí,ÉŽw'è,µ,½ffƒBƒXfvfŒƒC,À<N“®,·,é,æ,¤,
,É,È,è,Ü,·ŒB

[,±,]fAfvfŠfP[]fVf#f“,ðí,ÉŽŸ,)%oæ-Ê”Ô]t,)%oæ-Ê,Ã<N“®,:é] f!fvfVf#f“,³’ð,³,ê,Ã,¢
,é,ê,‡ACŒ»YI’ð,³,ê,Ã,¢,éfAfvfŠfP[]fVf#f“,³í,É<N“®,:éfffBfXfvfŒfC (f,fj^) ,ð,±
,!ftfB[]f<fh,ÃŽw’è,µ,Ü,·]B

,±,]flfvfVfjf“,ð'l'ð,·,é,ADesktop Manager ,É,æ,Á,ÄfAfvfŠfP[]fVfjf“ fEfBf“fhfE,]fTfCfY,Æ^Ê'u,¤
‰o~,³,ê,Ü,·BŽY,ÉfAfvfŠfP[]fVfjf“,ð<N“®,·,é,ADesktop Manager ,É,æ,è<L‰o~,³,ê,Ä,¢
,½fTfCfY,Æ^Ê'u,ÄfAfvfŠfP[]fVfjf“ fEfBf“fhfE,¤•\Ž!,³,ê,Ü,·B

,±,ƒflfvfVfƒf“,ðŽg—p,·,é,Æ[]AfAfvfŠfP[]fvfƒf“ fEfBf“fhfE,ð[]Å'å
‰o»,·,é[]Ü,É[]A•i[],lffffBfXfvfŒfC,É,Ü,½,º,éfffXfNfgfbfv'S'i,Å[]Å'å‰o»,·,é,i,Å,i,È,-
[]A,»,lEfBf“fhfE,ºŒ»]Ý•iŽi,³,ê,Å,¢,é‰œ-È,i,Ý,Å[]Å'å‰o»,Å,«,Ü,·[]B

,±,íflfvfVfjf“,ð'l'ð,·,é,AEÅA,±,ífAfvfŠfP [fVjf“,ð•È, -¼'Ô,ífAfvfŠfP [fVjf“,fffXfNfgfbfv,Å<N“®,Å,«,Ü,·ÅB
—á,!,íÅA %oŠú Y'è,í Windows fffXfNfgfbfv, ½,ÉÅAWeb fuf%oEfU—p,â“dŽqf  [f<—
p,í•È,íffXfNfgfbfv,ð ì ¬,Å,«,Ü,·ÅB

,±,±,É•Ê,íƒAfvfŠfP█íƒVf‡f“fffXfNfgfbfv,í¬¼’O,ð“ü—í,μ,Ü,·█B,Ü,½█Afhf█fbfvf_ƒEf“
f{f^f“,ðŽg,Å,Ä█A•Ê,íƒAfvfŠfP█íƒVf‡f“—p,ÉŠù,É█i█¬,μ,Ä, .éfffXfNfgfbfv,©,ç'!ð,·,é,±,Æ,à,Å,«,Ü,·█B
,±,íƒtfB█íƒ<fh,í█A[,±,íƒAfvfŠfP█íƒVf‡f“,ð•Ê,íƒffXfNfgfbfv,Å<N“® ,·,é] f|fvfVf‡f“,ð'!ð,μ,Ä,¢,é█ê█‡,í,ÝŽg—
p,Å,«,Ü,·█B

[fzfbfgfL[] fy[]fW, Å, í[]AfffXfNfgfbfv, Ö, jfAfvfŠfP[]fVf#f“ fEfBf“fhfE, i”z'u, ðŠC—
[], ·, é, ½, ß, i[]ufzfbfgfL[]v, l'g, Ÿ[]‡, í¹, ðfjfXf^f}fcfY, Å, «, Ü, ·[]B

,±,jfL[],.l'g,Ý[]‡,í,¹,ð‰¤Ý,·,Æ[]ACŒ»[]ÝfAfNfefBfu,È (fJ[]f[f<,l, ,é)
fEfBf“fhfE,ð•È,jf,jf^,l“-,¶^È'u,È^Ù“®,Å,«,Ü,·[]B

,±,jfL[],.l'g,Ý‡,í,¹,ð‰,Ý,·,Æ[]ACŒ»]ÝfAfNfefBfu,ÈfAfvfŠfP[]fvf‡f“,²•\Ž!,³,ê,Ä,¢
,éfffBfXfvfŒfC,ì,·,x,Ä,jfEfBf“fhfE,ð[]A•È,ìfffBfXfvfŒfC,É^Ù“®,Å,«,Ü,·[]B

,±,ífl□[,í,g,Ý□‡,í,¹,ð‰,Ö,·,Æ□A,,·,×,Ä,ÍfAfvfŠP□[fVf†f” fEfBf“fhfE,ðf}fEfX f|fCf“f^,^,éffffBfXfvfŒfC,Ö^Ú“®,Å,«,Ü,·□B

• i „ , j AfvfSfP[fVf#f“ fffXfNfgfbfv, ðfAfNfefBfu, É, µ, Ä, ç, é ê ï, í A, ±, jflï, j'g, ÿ ï, í, ð %o ÿ, µ, Ä A" C ^ Ó, jfffXfNfgfbfv, ©, ç • Ê, jfffXfNfgfbfv, Õ Ø, è' Ó, i, é, ±, Æ, ª, Å, «, Ü, · B, ±, jflï, ð' ±, - , Ä %o ÿ, ·, Æ A AfNfefBfu, ËfAfvfSfP[fVf#f“ fffXfNfgfbfv, jSfXfg, ðzSÅ, µ, Ü, · B

[fOf□□[fof<ÓY'è] fy□[fW,É,íADesktop Manager ,ÆADesktop Manager
,É,æ,é,·,x,Ä,ìfAfvfŠfP□[fV††],ìŠC—□,ÉfOf□□[fof<,É“K—p,³,ê,éflfvfV††],^•\Ž!,³,ê,Ü,·□B

f AfvfjSfP[“fvfj”, ðufffXNfgfbfv’S’l, ÅÅ`å‰%, ·, é, ÆÅffjXfNfgfbfv, ^a• i, lf, fjj^, É, Ü, ½, ^a, Á, Ä, ª, é, Åé, ^a, à, ÅA, », lffffXfNfgfbfv’S’l, ÉÅL, ^ÅÅ`å‰%, »^, ^é, Ü, ·, B

,±,]<@"\",,đ—LŒø,É,·,é,Æ[]A,·,x,Ä,]fAfvfŠfP[]fVf#f“,]fgfbfvfŒfxf< fEfBf“fhfE,ÅfAfNfZfX,Å,«,éfVfXfef€ f[]fj...[],É [NVIDIA Desktop Manager] fTfuf[]fjf...[],³{“ü,³,é,Ü,·[]B,±,]fTfuf[]fjf...[],đŽg— p,·,é,]ADesktop Manager ,í [fRf“fgf[]f< fpflf<] ,đŠ],,±,Æ,É,[]A[fAfvfŠfP[]fVf#f“Šç—[],] <@”\",É’[],- ŠE’P,ÉfAfNfZfX,Å,«,Ü,·[]B

fAfvfŠfP[]fVf#f“ fEfBf“fhfE,]fVfXfef€ f[]fj...[],í[]AfEfBf“fhfE-¹/₄ (f^fCfgf< fo[]) []ä,Å %oEfNfŠfbfN,·,é,©[]AfEfBf“fhfE-¹/₄,]¶'[],É, ,é[]¬,³,ÈfAfvfŠfP[]fVf#f“ fAfCfRf“,đfNfŠfbfN,·,é,Æ•\ Ž[],³,é,Ü,·[]B

,±,jflfvfVff“,ð'l'ð.,é,AEADesktop Manager ,ÅA1 ,Â,‰œ-Ê,ÉŽû,Ü,é,æ,¤,Éf|fbfvfAfbfv
fEfBf“fhfE,|^Ê'u,ð'2®,µ,ÄAfgfbfv fŒfxf⁸,jflfbfvfAfbfv fEfBf“fhfE,¤Šg'å•\Ž!,³,ê,½,èA2 'ä
(,Ü,½,í,»,ê^Èä) ,jf,fjf^,É,Ü,½,¤,A,Ä•\Ž!,³,ê,é,ì,ð-h,®,±,Æ,¤,Å,«,Ü,·B

,±,ƒflfvfVfƒf“,ð'l'ð,·,é,Æ█AƒVfXfef€,ì,·,×,Ä,ƒf|fbfvfAfbfv fEfBf“fhfE,³█A█í,ÉŽw'è,μ,½‰œ-Ê,ì't‰œ>,É•\
žl,³,ê,Ü,·█B

fjfbfvfAfbfv fEfBf“fhfE,ð't%o>,É•\Ž!,·,éf,fjf^,ð'l'ð,μ,Ü,·□B,±,]ftfB□[f<fh,í□A[fVfXfef€“à,ì,·,x,Ä,]f|fbfvfAfbfv fEfBf“fhfE,ðŽÝ,i%oæ-Ê"Ô□†,i%oæ-Ê,ì't%o>,É•\Ž!,·,é] f{f^f“,ð'l'ð,μ,Ä,¢,é□ê□‡,ì,ÝŽg—p,Å,«,Ü,·□B

,±,ƒflfvfVfƒf“,ð'l'ð,·,é,Æ[]A•i[]”,ƒf,fjf^,É,Ü,½,²,Á,Ä•\Ž!,³,ê,é[]AfVfXfef€,ƒ,·,×,Ä,ƒfbfvfAfbfv
ƒEfBf“fhfE,ð[]Af}fEfX fJ[]f{f<,ƒ, ,éfffBfXfvfŒfC (ft[]fU,²Œ©,Ä,¢,é%oÅ"\"[],²[],¢) ,l'+%o>,É•\Ž!,μ,Ü,·[]B

,±,íflfvfVfþf“,ð’l’ð,·,é,Æ[]AfAfvfŠfP[]fVfþf“ f|fbfvfAfbfv
fEfBf“fhfE,ð[]A,»,ífAfvfŠfP[]fVfþf“,ífEfBf“fhfE,Æ“-,¶%oæ-Ê,É•\Ž!,μ,Ü,·[]Bf|fbfvfAfbfv fEfBf“fhfE,º,à,¤ 1
‘ä,íf,fjf^[]ä,É[]u, ,Ó,ê,Ä[]v•\Ž!,³,ê,é,Æ[]ADesktop Manager ,É,æ,Á,ÄfAfvfŠfP[]fVfþf“ fEfBf“fhfE,¡%oæ-
Ê,ÉžÙ,Ü,é,æ,¤,Éf|fbfvfAfbfv fEfBf“fhfE,º^Ú“®,³,ê,Ü,·[]B

,±,jf{f^f“,ð‰Ÿ,·,ÆØADesktop Manager ,jfffftfHf<fg,`fOf[]fof<ØY'è,ÆfzfbgfL[],³•œŒ³,³,ê,Ü,·ØB
fØf,: ,±,ì'€Øi,íØA[fAfvfŠfP[]fVf#f“ŠC—Ø] fyØ[fW,ÅØY'è,μ,½fAfvfŠfP[]fVf#f“,²,Æ,`fjjXf^f}fCfY“à—e,É,í
‰œe<¿,μ,Ü,¹,ñØB

Desktop Manager ,ÉÎ,µ,ÄÅs,Á½•ÏX,ðŽó,“ü,ê,Ä“K—p,µ,Ä,©,çÅA[fRf“fgfÏ][f<fpf|f<]
fEfBf“fhfE,ð•Å,¶,é,É,íÅA[OK] f{f^f“,ð‰Ÿ,µ,Ü,·ÅB

Os, Á½•í»X, ð•Ü'¶, Ü, Á½, í"K—p, 1, , . É Desktop Manager , ì [fRf"fgf][f< fpflf<]
fEfBf"fhfE, ð•Â, ¶, é, É, í»A[fLfff"fZf<] f{f^f", ð‰oÝ, µ, Ü, ·»B

Œx»: ÙÝ'è, É'î, ·, é•í»X"à—e, í, , x, Ä-³Œø, Æ, È, è, Ü, ·»B

□Ý'è•í□X,ð.,·,x,Ä“K—p,μ,Ä•Ü’¶,μ□ADesktop Manager ,ì [fRf“fgf□□[f< fpflf<] fEfBf“fhfE,ðSJ,¢
,½,Ü,Ü,É,·,é,É,í□A[“K—p] f{f^f“,ð‰oÝ,μ,Ü,·□B

,±,jf_fCfAfjfO,ÅADesktop Manager ,ÅŠC—,·,éV,µ,çfAfvfšfPjfVjf,„,đ'l'đ,Å,«,Ü,·B

,±,ê,íffffXfNfgfbfv,ÀŒ»]ÝŽÀ}s,³,ê,Ä,¢,éfAfvfŠfP][fVf#f“ fvf[]fOf‰of€,]fŠfXfg,À,·[]B,±,]fŠfXfg,©,gfAfvfŠfP][fVf#f“,ð'l'ð,:é,©]A[ŽQ]Æ] f{f^f“,ð‰oÝ,μ,ÀŒ»]ÝŽÀ}s,³,ê,Ä,¢,È,¢•Ê,]fAfvfŠfP][fVf#f“,ðŽw'è,μ,Ü,·[]B

,±,jf{f^f“,ðfNfŠfbfN,μ,Äftf@fCf< f_fCfAf[]fO,ðŠJ,,Æ Desktop Manager ,ÅŠC—[],·,é”C^Ó,ìWindows
fAfvfŠfP[]fVf†f“,ð'l'ð,Å,«,Ü,·[]B

,±,±,ÀfAfvfŠfP [fVf#f“ fVf fOf%oƒ€,ð'ł'ð,μ,È,¢ ê ‡,í A,±,ìf{f^f“,ð‰oÝ,μ,Ü, B  V,μ,¢fAfvfŠfP [fVf#f“]
f_fCfAf fO,í A Y'è,ð•ì X, , ,È•À,¶,Ü, B

,±,ƒ_ƒCƒAƒ_ƒO,Å,í_ƒA_ƒV,µ,¢ƒAƒvƒŠƒP_ƒ[ƒVƒ‡ƒ“ ƒƒƒXƒNƒgƒbƒv,ƒ-¼’O,δ“ü—í,Å,«,Ü,·_ƒB

□V,μ,¢fAfvfŠfP□[fVf‡f“ fffXfNfgfbfv,¡-¼’O,ð“ü—í,μ,Ä,,¾,³,¢□B•Ê,¡fAfvfŠfP□[fVf‡f“—
p,Éžw’è,μ,½ffffXfNfgfbfv-¼,©,ç’l’ð,·é,±,Æ,à,Å,«,Ü,·□B
,½,Æ,!,¡□AWeb fuf%oEfU—p,É,í□uWeb□v□AE f□□[f< fvfofOf%ofo—p,É,í □uMail□v,È,ç,¡-
¼’O,ðffffXfNfgfbfv,Éžw’è,μ,Ü,·□BDesktop Manager ,¡□ufzfbfgfL□[□v<@”\,ðžg—p,μ,Ä□A,±
,ê,ç,¡,³,Ü,‘,Ü,ÈfAfvfŠfP□[fVf‡f“ fffXfNfgfbfv,ðfXf€□[fY,É□Ø,è’Ö,!,é,±,Æ,¤,Å,«,Ü,·□B

[OK] f{f^f“,đ‰„Ÿ,µ,ÄÅAfffXfNfgfbfv,íV,µ,¢-¼‘O,đŠm’è,µ,Ü,·B—LŒø,È-¼‘O,đ“ü—í,µ,È,¢,Æ [OK]
f{f^f“,í‰„Ÿ,·,±,Æ,²,Å,«,Ü,¹,ñB

,±,±,ÀffffXfNfgfbfv-¼,ð“ü—í,µ,È,¢ÏêÏ‡,ÍÏA[fLfff“fZf<] f{f^f“,ð‰oÝ,µ,Ü,·ÏB

,±,ƒflfvfVfƒf“,ð—LŒø,É,·é,Æ[]AƒEfBf“fhfE,ð}fEfX,Åfhf%oƒbfO,μ,Ä^Ú“®,·é,Æ,«,É[]AƒEfBf“fhfE,ð”C^Ó,í
‰œ-Ê,â•Ê,ì‰œ-Ê,ì'[,ÉŠ®'S,É[]‡,í,¹,ç,ê,Ü,·[]B

,±,ê,ç,íƒlfvfvfþf”,íƒAþf^fxNfoíl,âf^fxNø,é’Ö,íƒEfBf”fhfE,í“®í,È,CíAWindows fNf‰ofCfAf”fg
fZfbfVfþf”,íƒtþ[íƒUþ[íƒCf”f^ftfFþ[íƒX—v’f,ð•ílX,·é,à,í,Å,·þB

,±,]flfvfVfjf“,ð'l'ð,·,é,Æ[]A'ã'Ö,]f^fxfN[]Ø,è'Ö,]fEfBf“fhfE,¤—LŒø,É,È,ë,Ü,·[]B,±,]fEfBf“fhfE,í TwinView
,[Œ»]Y,]Y'è,É[],Á,Ä‰œ-Ê,]t‰o,É•]Z!,³,ê[]A^Ù,É,éfffXfNfgfbfv[]ä,]fAfvfSfP[]fVfjf“,]Ø,è'Ö,!,ð‰Á"\
,É,μ,Ü,·[]B

f^fxfN[]Ø,è'Ö,]fEfBf“fhfE,í Alt+Tab fL[],ð‰Y,·,Æ—LŒø,É,È,ë,Ü,·[]B

,±,ƒflfvfVfƒf“,ð'l'ð,·,é,Æ[]Aƒ^ƒXfN[]Ø,è'Ö,ƒfEƒBf“fhfE,í[]í,ÉŽw'è,³,ê,½ƒ,fjƒ^[]ã,É•\Ž!,³,ê,Ü,·[]B

f^fXfN[]Ø,è'Ö,lfEfBf"fhfE,ð•\Ž|,·,éf,fjf^,ð'l'ð,μ,Ü,·[]B'l'ð,Å,«,éf,fjf^,íŒ»[]ÝfAfNfefBfu,Èf,fjf^,í,Ý,Å,·[]B

,±,ƒflfvfVfƒf“,ð'l'ð,·,é,Æ[]Af^fXfNfo[],ð 1
,Â,lf,fjf^,ÉŒÅ'è,Â,«,Ü,·[]B,Â,Ü,è[]Af^fXfNfo[],^a•;”,”,lf,fjf^,É,Ü,½,a,Á,Ä•\Z|,³,ê,È,¢,æ,¤,É,µ,Ü,·[]B

,±,ê,ç,íflfvfVfþf“,É,æ,èADesktop Manager ,³f fbfZ [fW f{fbfNfX f_fCfAf fO,âfAfvf P [fVfþf“
f_fCfAf fO,ðŠÜ,þf|fbfvfAfbfv fEfBf“fhfE,í^Ê'u,â"z'u,ðŠÇ— ,·é•Û- , C ,Ü,  B

,±,íflfvfVfjf“,ð’l’ð,·,é,AE[AfY][f€<@”]\,²—LŒø,É,È,è,Ü,·,BfY][f€<@”]\,í[Af}fEfX f]flf<,²'u,©,ê,½‰œ-Ê
—l’æ,íŠg’å•\žl,ð’ê•û,íf,fjf^,É•\žl,µ,Ü,·,BŠg’å•\žl,í[Af}fEfX f]flf<,²'u,©,ê,Ä,¢,éf,fjf^,AE,í•Ê,íf,fjf^,É•\

žl,³,ê,Ü,·,Bf}fEfX f]flf<,ð•Ê,íf,fjf^,É“® ,©,·,AE[AfY][f€•\žl,àž“® “l,É’¼,íf,fjf^,ÉØ,è’Ö,í,è,Ü,·,B
fY][f€<@”]\,í[A•í”,íf,fjf^,²Ú’±,³,ê[A]...•½,Ü,½,í,”½fXfpf“ f,í[fh,²’l’ð,³,ê,Ä,¢
,é,AE,«,í,Y<@”]\,µ,Ü,·,B

,±,ƒflfvfVfƒf“,ð—LŒø,É,·,é,Æ□AftfBf<f^,É,©,¬,ç,ê,½ (’†ŠÔ’|,ð’}“ü,µ,½) ”{—!,ÅŠg’å,³,ê,Ü,·□B

^È‰‰,íƒzfbfgfL[] .íƒAƒY[] [ƒ€<@"]\,íƒ§Œä,ÉŽg—p,µ,Ü,·ƒB [ƒzfbfgfL[] f^fu,íƒzfbfgfL[],Æ“—
I,ÉƒAftfB[] [ƒ<fh,ðƒNfŠƒbfN,µ,Ä,©,çŠó-],·éƒL[],í'g,Ý‡,í,¹,ð‰oÝ,µ,ÄƒzfbfgfL[],ð]Y’è,µ,Ü,·ƒB
'[]: [ƒY[] [ƒ€] ,Ü,½,í [ƒzfbfgfL[] fy[] [ƒW,ªŠJ,¢,Ä,¢,éŠÔ,íƒAƒzfbfgfL[],í-³Œø,É,È,è,Ü,·ƒB,±
,ê,íŠù'¶,íƒzfbfgfL[],ª]V,µ,¢ƒzfbfgfL[],í'è<,ð-W,°,È,¢,æ,¤,É,·,é,½,ß,Ä,·ƒB

,±,ƒzfbfgfLl,íAfvYff€<@"\,ƒfƒ“,Æflft,ðØ,è'Ö,!,Ü,·B

,±,ƒzƒbfgfLl,íAƒYl[ƒ€•\Ž;,l"{}—!,ð'å,«.,μ,Ü,·B

,±,ƒzƒbfgfLl,íAƒYl[ƒ€•\Žl,)"{-!,ð¬,³,,μ,Ü,·B

,±,ífpf%o{f□□[f^,í□Af}fEfX,³“®,,¢,Ä,¢,Æ,«,ÉfY□[f€•\Ž!,ð 1 •bŠÔ,É%o½
‰oñ□X□V,·,é,©,ðŽw'è,μ,Ü,·□B(f}fEfX,³“®,,¢,Ä,¢,é,Æ,«,ífY□[f€•\Ž!,íŽ©“®“I,É□X□V,³,ê,Ü,·□B) ,±
,í□"Žš,ð'å,«,·,é,Æ□AfVfXfef€,âfAfvfSfP□[fVf†f“,í□<"\,É%o e<_,ð—^,í,é□ê□‡,², ,è,Ü,·,í,Ä'□^Ó,μ,Ä,,³/4,³,¢□B

,±,ífpf%o{f[]f^,íA{Y[]f€•\Z!,ð 1 ,Â,]f,fjf^,©,ç•Ê,]f,fjf^,ÉØ,è'Ö,!,éÛ,ì'x%o
„ŽžŠÔ,ðf~fS•b'P^Ê,ÂŽw'è,·,é,à,ì,Â,·B,±,ì'x%o,,ŽžŠÔ,íA{Y[]f€•\Z!,², ,éf,fjf^ä,Éf}fEfX,³'ZŽžŠÔ'u,©,ê
,½é,ÉA{Y[]f€•\Z!,³f,fjf^ŠÔ,ðu"ð,Ñ%oñ,év,ì,ð-h,®,½,ß,ì,à,ì,Â,·B,±,lfpf
%o{f[]f^,ðf[f[],ÉÝ'è,µ,ÄA'x%o,,ŽžŠÔ,ð,È,,·,±,Æ,à,Â,«,Ü,·B

,±,ƒlƒvƒVƒƒ“,ð’l’ð,·,é,ÆACtrl-AAAlt-AShift ,ì,¢,·,ê,©,ƒL,ì’g,Ý‡,í,¹,ð‰,Ÿ,µ,È,ª,çƒ}ƒEfX fzfCŒf<,ð‰,ñ,·,±,Æ,ÅAƒY•\Ž,ì”{-,ð’¼Ú•ïX,Å,«,Ü,·B

f}fEfX fzfc[]f<,đŽg,Á,½fY[]f€•\Ž!,í"{}—!•íX,đ—LŒø,É,·,é Ctrl-AAAlt-AShift
,ífL[],í'g,Ý‡,í,đ'í'đ,µ,Ü,·B

[fzfbfgfL[] fy[]fW,À,íAfffXfNfgfbfv,Ö,]fAfvfŠfP[]fVf#f“ fEfBf“fhfE,]”z'u,ðŠC—
[],·,é,½,ß,íufzfbfgfL[]v,í'g,Ý[]‡,í,¹,ðfjjXf^f}fcFY,À,«,Ü,·B

'[]: [fY[]f€] ,Ü,½,í [fzfbfgfL[] fy[]fW,¤,À,¤,éŠÖ,íAfzfbfgfL[],í-³CEø,É,È,è,Ü,·B,±
,é,íŠù'¶,]fzfbfgfL[],¤V,µ,¢fzfbfgfL[],í'è<` ,ð-W,°,È,¤,æ,¤,É,·,é,½,ß,À,·B

,±,ìflfvfVftf“,ð'l'd,·,é,AE[]A3D fAfvfŠfP[]fVftf“,ÅfAf“f`fGfCfŠfAfX,^{a-3}CØø,É,È,è,Ü,·[]B
fAfvfŠfP[]fVftf“,Å[]Å[],,ìfpftfH[]f}f“fX,^a•K—v,È[]ê[]‡,í[]A,±,ìflfvfVftf“,ð'l'd,µ,Ã,,³/4,³,¢[]B

,±,ìflfvfVf#f“,ð'l'ð,·,é,Æ[]A2x f,[]fh,ðŽg—p,μ,½fAf“f`fGfCfŠfAfX,³—LŒø,É,È,ë,Ü,·[]B
3D fAfvfŠfP[]fVf#f“,ìfCf[]fW•iž,ÆfpftfH[]f}f“fX,³Œü[]ã,μ,Ü,·[]B

,±,íflfvfVftf“,ð’l’ð,·,é,ÆAGeForce3 GPU ftf@f~fŠ[],Åžg—p‰oÂ”\,È“Á<-Žæ“³¼ï,ÝfAf“f`fGfCfŠfAfX<Z[]p,¤—LCØø,É,È,Ü,·[]B

Quincunx fAf“f`fGfCfŠfAfX,ðžg—p,·,é,ÆA’á’¬,Å,µ,©ŽÀŒ»,Å,«,È,¢ 4x AA f,[]fh,ì[],•iŽ,ð 2x AA f,[]fh,É”—,é[],¬fpftfH[],f}f“fX,ÅŽÀŒ»,µ,Ü,·[]B

,±,ìflfvfVf#f“,ð'l'd,·,é,Æ[]A4x f,[]fh,ðŽg—p,μ,½fAf“f`fGfCfŠfAfX,³—LŒø,É,È,ë,Ü,·[]B
3D fAfvfŠfP[]fVf#f“,Å[]Å[],ìfCf[]fW•iŽ,ðŽÀŒ»,μ,Ü,·,¤[]AfþftfH[]f}f“fX,í'½[]'á‰º,μ,Ü,·[]B

,±,íflfvfVfjf”,ð'l'd,·,é,AE[]AfAf“f`fGfCfŠfAfX,ðfTf|[]fg,·,é 3D
fAfvfŠfP[]fVfjf”,Å[]å“K,ÈfAf“f`fGfCfŠfAfX[]Ý'è,³Ž©“I,É—LŒø,É,È,è,Ü,·[]B

,±,ÌflfvfVf#f“,ð'l'ð,·,é,Æ[]A3D fAfvfŠfP[]fVf#f“,ðžÀ[]s,µ,½,Æ,«,Éžg—p,·,éfAf“f`fGfCfŠfAfX
f,[]fh,ðžè“®,Å'l'ð,Å,«,Ü,·[]B

fRf“fsf...”f^,iCE»Y,i AGP Y'e,ÉŠÖ,·,éí•ñ,Å,·B

,±,íflfvfVfþf“,ð'l'ð,·,é,AE[]AþOf%oþfBþbfNþX fTfufVfXþef€,ÅŽg—p,·,é AGP fCE[]fg,ðŽè“®,Å'l'ð,Å,«,Ü,·þB,C,i
AGP fCE[]fg,ðŽg—p,·,é,x,«,© •ª,©,ç,È,¢þéþþ,íþA,±,íþ`fFþbfNþ{fbþNþX,íþ`fFþbfN,µ,È,¢,Å,,³/₄,³,¢þBþÅ“K,È
AGP fCE[]fg,¤Ž©“I,É'l'ð,³,ê,Ü,·þB

fXf%oCf_fRf“fgf□[f<,ð^Ú“®.,é,AE□AfOf%oftfBfbfNfX fTfufVfxfef€,ÅŽg—p.,é AGP
fCE□[fg,ðŽè“®,Å'l'ð,Å,«,Ü,·□B

f%oCfo,ºVfef€ fff,fŠ,©,çŠ,,è“-,Ä,ç,ê,½ffffl fff,fŠ,ðŠÇ—,·,é•û-@,ð'l'ð,Å,«,Ü,·B

Œ»ÙÝ,íftfŒ»[f€ foſbftf@ f,Û[fh,ÅŽw'è,³,ê,½•û-@,ÆŒ‡,í,¹,ÄŽg—p,³,ê,éfVfXſef€ fÛf,fŠ,í—e—
Ê,ðŽw'è,Å,«,Ü,·ÛB

,±,íflfvfVftf“,ð'l'ð,·,é,Æ[]A[“®”] ftfce[]f€ foſbftf@ f,[]fh,ðžg—p,μ,½,Æ,«,íftfce[]f€ foſbftf@ f[]f,fš,íšç—
[]•û-@,ðžw'è,Å,«,Ü,·[]B

Nvidia PowerMizer ,ðŽg—p,·,é,ÆØA,“Žg,¢,ì GPU,ì“d—ÍØÁ”í,ð’²Ø®,Å,«,Ü,·ØBØÅ‘åfpfØØ[fZØ[fu]ØÝ‘è,ð’lð,µ,ÄfofbfefSØ[,ðØÙÙ—ñ,·,é,©ØAØÅ‘åfpftfHØ[f}fX],ð’lð,µ,Ä,“Žg,¢,ì GPU,ÅØÅ‘å,ìfOf%øftfBfjfNfXfpftfHØ[f}fX,ð’³/4,é,©ØA,Ç,¿,ç,©,ð,“I,Ñ,³/4,³,¢ØB

,±,íflfvfVfjf”,ð'l'd,·,é,AÅA,·,x,Ä,)TwinView,ÅÅAffffBfXfvfŒfC fAf_fvf^,² 2 ,Å,í“Æ—§,µ,½ffffBfXfvfŒfC
fffofCfX,Æ,µ,Ä Windows %oæ—Ê,É•\Ž|,³,é,Ü,·ÅB,±,ê,É,æ,èÅA1 ,Å,ífOf%oftfBfbfNfX fAf_fvf^,ðŽg—
p,µ,½,Æ,«,lÅAWindows ,íŠg'£ffffXfNfgfbfv<@"\,³,æ,èŽg,¢,â,·,É,è,Ü,·ÅBWindows ,Å,íÅA,“Žg,¢,í GPU ,²—
LŒø,È TwinView ,íÅA2 ,Å,í“Æ—§,µ,½fAf_fvf^,Æ,Ý,É,³,é,Ü,·ÅB

,±,íflfvfVftf“,ð'l'ð,·,é,Æ[]Af}fxf^[],É,æ,Á,Äf^[]fQfbfg fLf...
[],E“o~^³,ê,éfŠfNfGfXfg,í[]Á'å[],ðZw'è,Á,«,Ü,·BfŠfNfGfXfg fLf...[]“x,ðfhf
%ofCfo,Áž©“®[]Y'è,·,é[]é[]‡,í[]A[Z©“®'l'ð] ,ð'l'ð,μ,Á,,³/₄,³,¢[]B

,±,íflfvfVftf”,ð'l'ð,·,é,AE[]AAGP fCf”f^ftfF[]fX,í Fast Write Transaction ,³—LŒø,É,È,è,Ü,·,(,²Žg—
p,íf`fbfvfZfbfg,ÅfTf|[]fg,³,ê,Ä,¢,é[]ê[]‡)[]B

,±,íflfvfVfþf“,ð'l'ð,·,é,Æ[]A3D fAfvfŠfP[]fVfþf“,Å AGP f`fbfvfZfbfg,ì Write Combining <@”\,¤—
LŒø,É,È,è,Ü,·[]B

,±,ìflfvfVf#f“,ð'l'ð,·,é,Æ[]A3D fAfNfZf%ofŒ[]fefbfh,Å,í,È,¢fAfvfŠfP[]fVf#f“,ÅfRf}f“fh foſbftf@
fLfffbfVf“fO,²—LŒø,É,È,è,Ü,·[]B

fXfefŒfl, iŽg—p, ð—LŒø, É, µ, Ü, · (OpenGL API , ÅfTf|Œfg,³, ê, Ä, ç, éŒêŒ‡)ŒB

OpenGL fAfvfŠfP [fVf#f“,đŽÀ s,µ,½,Æ,«,ÉfXfefŒfl f, [fh,đŽg—p,·,é,æ,¤,É'l'đ,µ,Ü,· B

¶¶‰‰E,‡“_,ð“ü,ê’Ö,!,é,æ,¤,ÉfXfefŒfl[]o—í,ð“½“],³,¹,Ü,·ŒB

