

FastExec

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FastExec

Contents

l	Fast	Exec
	1.1	FastExec.guide
	1.2	introduction
	1.3	requirements
	1.4	installation
	1.5	usage 3
	1.6	comments
	1.7	bugreports
	1.8	history
	1.9	credits
	1 10	author

FastExec 1/8

Chapter 1

FastExec

June 10, 1997

Torbjörn Andersson presents FastExec 2.8

Public Domain

1. Contents	 			_				_			_					
Contents																
Introduction	 		 								 •					2
Requirements																
Installation																
Usage																
Credits	 		 			 										9
Author	 		 													10

1.2 introduction

2. Introduction

Most things automatically utilize the fast memory in my Amiga, but not exec.library, the heaviest used library of the AmigaOS, nor expansion.library. They remain in the slow

FastExec 2/8

chip memory. Since that is a waste of both time and chip memory, I made FastExec.

FastExec will install a resident tag with the priority of expansion.library plus one. After exec- or exec- and expansion.library is initialized upon reboot, FastExec's tag will be run. First it will set the cache if it was specified on the command line. Then it patches AddMemList() in exec. library. If specified it will finally add non-autoconfig memory. Then we leave the control back to the system.

When someone calls AddMemList(), the patch uses the original function to add the memory to the system's list. Then it tries allocate fast memory and move exec. library to it. There are options to also move other things to fast memory.

If expansion.library cannot be moved to fast memory because it is added later, AddLibrary() will be patched to try to move it when it comes around.

Another feature with FastExec is that it can patch exec's interrupt routines, to speed up the system a little extra.

Under kickstart 1.2/1.3, MakeLibrary() is automatically patched so library bases will be longword aligned.

1.3 requirements

3. Requirements

FastExec requires true fast memory.

1.4 installation

4. Installation

Edit S:Startup-Sequence to start FastExec. I recommend putting it right after SetPatch, or maybe even first. The first time you try it, edit the first lines to something like this:

ask "Use FastExec?" if warn FastExec REBOOT endif

Then you can use your usual environment without depending on FastExec to work, there's no guarantee it will.

FastExec 3/8

Don't redirect output to NIL:, FastExec will only give information if anything goes wrong.

1.5 usage

5. Usage

Usage: FastExec [SYSINFO] [REBOOT] [NOEXEC] [FREEOLD] [PATCH]

[FASTSSP] [FASTVBR] [FASTEXP] [FASTMEM] [FASTINT]

[CACHE Oxhhhhhhhh] [ADDRESS Oxhhhhhhhh]

[ADDMEM <base size attr pri> ...]

Any value can be written in both normal and hexadecimal form. Write "0x" in front for hex.

The options has no effect if FastExec already is resident (except for SYSINFO).

SYSINFO

Shows various system information.

REBOOT

Installs resident tag and reboots. Otherwise only the tag will be installed and no reboot will be performed.

NOEXEC

Won't try to move exec.library to fast memory, in case it doesn't work and you would like to use the other options.

FREEOLD

Will free the chip memory previously used by exec. library etc. when they are moved to fast memory (8264 bytes on my machine).

If you use this option you may get trouble to make more things than FastExec resident, since they can get a piece of that memory that gets overwritten at reboot.

PATCH

- - - -

Patches exec's interrupt routines.

Main feature is that ExecBase is embedded in lea-instructions instead of being read from location \$4, which can be useful if you have AGA chipset and/or use Enforcer.

FASTSSP

Relocates the supervisor stack to fast memory.

FastExec 4/8

FASTVBR

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Relocates the vector base register to fast memory.

The 68000 processor has no VBR. (Output from SYSINFO will always say that it is zero).

FASTEXP

Relocates expansion.library to fast memory.

FASTMEM

_ _ _ _ _ _ _

Relocates memory list headers to fast memory.

Interesting side effect is that ShowConfig (version 39.1) says I have ~ 3970.0 meg CHIP...

FASTINT

Relocates memory for interrupt server lists to fast memory.

CACHE

_ _ _ _ _

Calls CacheControl() with the supplied parameter. Below are useful values as defined in exec.i. Logically "or" these together. Note that 68000 and 68010 has no cache. 68020 has instruction cache only.

 $CACRF_CopyBack = 0x80000000$

ADDRESS

Wait for memory with start at this address to be added before moving things.

If this memory has the highest priority (when it is added), exec.library etc. will be moved to it.

ADDMEM

Adds memory to the system's memory list. Can be useful if you have non-autoconfig memory. Use "5" for attributes if you don't know what else to use.

I'll take my memory as an example. This is the info I get about it from FastExec with the SYSINFO parameter:

MEMORY HEADERS:

Address Name Lower Upper Type Pri \$08000000 DKB1240_Memory \$08000020 \$08800000 \$0005 10 FastExec 5/8

If it was configured manually and I wanted FastExec to do it from now on, I would write:

FastExec ADDMEM 0x08000000 0x00800000 5 10

1.6 comments

6. Comments

FastExec stays resident in memory, but after a reset it can happen that the fast memory is not located at its place. Then the system won't find exec.library with its information about resident things in memory. FastExec and for example the RAD-disk can't survive a reboot then. I guess this depends on the memory board you have.

I know there are other problems with FastExec, but I don't think I can make it work everywhere. Maybe it's possible, but I don't have much time or nice machines to test it on. In case you want to try, the source code is included in the archive.

1.7 bugreports

7. Bugreports

If you report problems, please be as precise as possible. Simply telling me that FastExec "is buggy" or "doesn't work" is of course useless. Exactly what do you do, and what happens?

I want to know what option(s) that doesn't work. If you only use REBOOT and NOEXEC, there shouldn't be any trouble (as this basically does nothing except rebooting once). Tell me if it's removing NOEXEC that doesn't work, or the use of any of the extra options. Which one(s)?

How does FastExec seem to work if you use the original Startup-Sequence (except adding FastExec) and no extra utilities? Have you tried with SetPatch first and FastExec right after? If you use the bootmenu to turn off caches, does it make any difference?

How does FastExec work with the debugging tools Enforcer and MungWall?

If FastExec isn't compatible with some other program(s), which are they? Are they free from Enforcer hits?

Also, please give me the output from "FastExec SYSINFO", and

FastExec 6/8

maybe information about (special) hardware you use.

1.8 history

8. History

1.0 (26.11.95)

· First release.

1.1 (14.1.96)

- lib_NegSize under KS 1.3 is now set to correct value and not 0.
- Doesn't set the memory attribute flags MEMF_LOCAL/MEMF_24BITDMA under KS 1.3.
- The name string "expansion ram" is used for the fast memory under KS 1.3, instead of "Fast Memory".
- The priority that the fast memory has will not be changed, it was always set to 10 before.
- Could get wrong idea of where the kickstart was located, some checking together with alternative methods makes it safer now.
- · If kickstart version is 2.0 or higher, FastExec will search through the kickstart for everything it needs from it. If FastExec will work doesn't depend on the exact kickstart version, but more on how it is built. If there aren't too big differences, FastExec should now work with any kickstart version.
- Changed some output from the SYSINFO argument, and documented that the argument exists.:)
- · BOARDADDR handles more than one address.

2.0 (21.4.96)

- · Rewrote the main code, should work better out there.
- · Can relocate a few extra things to fast memory, relocating expansion.library is optional.
- · Added patches for much used functions in exec.
- $\boldsymbol{\cdot}$ Can set caches very early on bootup.
- · Can add non-autoconfig memory.
- · SYSINFO shows all libraries, and in what type of memory it is located.
- · FastExec is now freeware.

2.1 (25.8.96)

- · Fixed SYSINFO output of FPU.
- When I changed mouse, FastExec always disabled the fast memory. I guess I could have fixed that, but I removed the option instead.
- Doesn't free the old chip memory header under kickstart 1.2/1.3, as it is misaligned (FASTMEM option caused FreeTwice-alert).
- · Fixed bug with FASTINT under kickstart 1.2/1.3.
- ·~Added NOFASTEXEC option.

2.2 (29.8.96)

FastExec 7/8

- · Added LOCAL option.
- 2.3 (11.9.96)
- · Renamed NOFASTEXEC option NOEXEC.
- · Added PCMCIA option.
- AddLibrary()-patch restores old function after expansion.library has been moved.
- 2.4 (9.11.96)
- $\cdot {\scriptstyle \sim} \text{Gives}$ some errors if installing fails.
- Restores old AddMemList()-function after the first memory of type MEMF_FAST has been added.
- 2.5 (18.1.97)
- Made FastExec public domain, and included the source code in the archive.
- 2.6 (21.5.97)
- · Fixed bug in Switch()-patch for machines with FPU.
- · Sets CACRF WriteAllocate when CACHE option is used.
- \cdot Allocates memory for resident tag with MEMF_REVERSE.
- · Uses ReadArgs() (KS 2.0+).
- ·~Doesn't free memory for old exec.library under KS 1.3 if eb_ExecBase in expansion.library can't be replaced.
- · Removed PCMCIA option.
- 2.7 (28.5.97)
- Doesn't free memory used by things that are moved to fast memory, unless FREEOLD option is used.
- · SYSINFO lists KickMem and KickTag.
- \cdot Removed LOCAL option.
- ·~ADDMEM didn't accept negative priority.
- · Doesn't restore old AddMemList()-function.
- Better check in AddMemList()-patch of memory to be added compared to whats already added.
- Tries to move expansion.library directly in AddMemList()-patch. Only if it hasn't been added, AddLibrary() is patched to do the job.
- Uses arp.library/GADS() under KS 1.3.
- Cleaned up interrupt patches. Doesn't patch interrupt 7.
 Works on KS 1.2/1.3.
- $\boldsymbol{\cdot}$ Removed patches for Exec-functions, they were far away from perfect.
- 2.8 (10.6.97)
- · Fixed bug in FASTVBR option.
- · Added ADDRESS option.
- Allocates 8 extra bytes before the resident tag, which is necessary since they can get trashed at boot time.

1.9 credits

9. Credits

FastExec 8 / 8

Thanks to:

- \cdot All who registered when FastExec was shareware (or afterwards for that matter).
- \cdot All who have helped me in my more or less successful attempts in fixing problems.
- Amiga Shopper for politely asking before putting FastExec on their coverdisks and even sending me a copy of the magazine.

1.10 author

10. Author

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